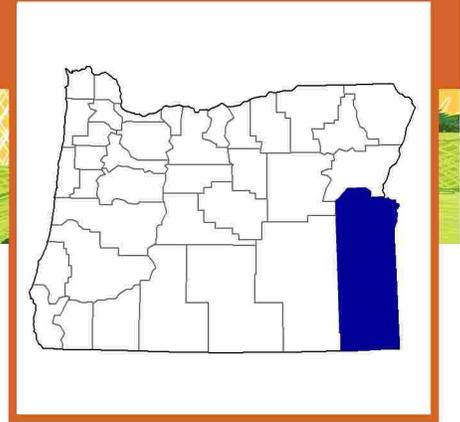




Malheur County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	964
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,093,362
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,134
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,537,000	353,326,000
Government payments	370,000	4,477,000
Farm-related income	597,000	11,221,000
Total farm production expenses	19,864,000	314,088,000
Net cash farm income	2,639,000	54,937,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	566,757	366,521
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,540	14,035
Farm-related income	23,899	24,079
Total farm production expenses	522,749	325,817
Net cash farm income	69,460	56,988

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	94
Livestock, poultry, and products	6

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	-
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	58
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1	3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	11
\$100,000 or more	20	53
Total	38	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	16
10 to 49 acres	2	5
50 to 179 acres	7	18
180 to 499 acres	8	21
500 to 999 acres	10	26
1,000 + acres	5	13
Total	38	100



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

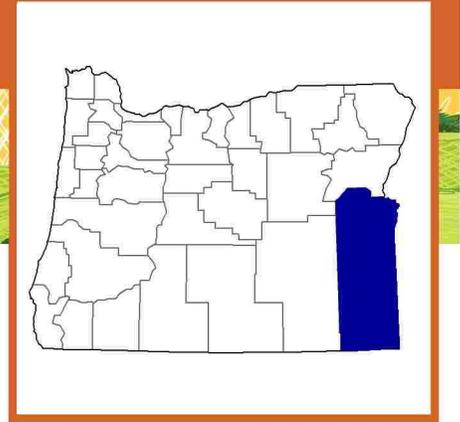
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	937	964
Land in farms (acres)	1,040,449	1,093,362
Average size of farm (acres)	1,110	1,134
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	343,828,000	353,326,000
Government payments	4,335,000	4,477,000
Farm-related income	10,696,000	11,221,000
Total farm production expenses	304,119,000	314,088,000
Net cash farm income	54,740,000	54,937,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	366,945	366,521
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,984	14,035
Farm-related income	24,145	24,079
Total farm production expenses	324,567	325,817
Net cash farm income	58,420	56,988

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	47
Livestock, poultry, and products	53

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	77
Woodland	2
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	185	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	72	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	114	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	81	9
\$100,000 or more	323	34
Total	937	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	120	13
10 to 49 acres	199	21
50 to 179 acres	263	28
180 to 499 acres	118	13
500 to 999 acres	74	8
1,000 + acres	163	17
Total	937	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	343,828	937
Crops	160,056	545
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	38,259	218
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	69,251	78
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	7
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	51,658	460
Livestock, poultry, and products	183,772	564
Poultry and eggs	259	50
Cattle and calves	169,045	485
Milk from cows	11,654	18
Hogs and pigs	181	40
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	71
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	437	38
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	15

Total Producers ^c

Sex	1,664
Male	1,021
Female	643
Age	
<35	167
35 – 64	1,010
65 and older	487
Primary occupation	
Farming	949
Other	715
Days worked off farm	
None	777
1 to 199	354
200 +	533
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	57
With military service	157
New and beginning farmers	356
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.6</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	93,395
Corn for grain	22,831
Wheat for grain, all	18,185
Vegetables harvested, all	14,026
Onions, dry	12,110

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	86
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	6
Hire farm labor	37
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	162,951
Goats	1,870
Hogs and pigs	467
Horses and ponies	2,093
Layers	2,711
Pullets	481
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	52	964
Land in farms (acres)	46,347	1,093,362
Average size of farm (acres)	891	1,134
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,648,000	353,326,000
Government payments	96,000	4,477,000
Farm-related income	440,000	11,221,000
Total farm production expenses	10,740,000	314,088,000
Net cash farm income	444,000	54,937,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	204,763	366,521
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,693	14,035
Farm-related income	20,950	24,079
Total farm production expenses	206,532	325,817
Net cash farm income	8,531	56,988

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	90
Livestock, poultry, and products	10

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	78
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	12	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	6
\$100,000 or more	8	15
Total	52	100

Farms by Size

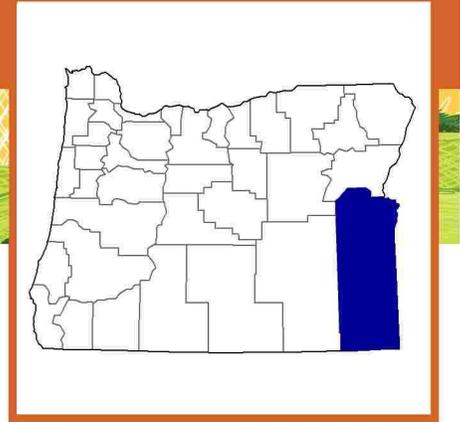
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	19	37
10 to 49 acres	12	23
50 to 179 acres	10	19
180 to 499 acres	2	4
500 to 999 acres	2	4
1,000 + acres	7	13
Total	52	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	10,648	52	58	
Crops	9,586	19	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	Male	42
Tobacco	-	-	Female	16
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35	10
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	42
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race	
Other crops and hay	(D)	17	American Indian/Alaska Native	-
			Asian	1
			Black/African American	-
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	49
			More than one race	8
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,062	33	Primary occupation	
Poultry and eggs	3	5	Farming	20
Cattle and calves	871	25	Other	38
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None	19
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	3	1 to 199	9
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	200 +	30
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	6	With military service	1
			New and beginning farmers	24
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	49.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,126	Have internet access		
Dry edible beans	(D)			
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)			
Onions, dry	(D)			
Sugarbeets for sugar	(D)			
		Farm organically		
		Sell directly to consumers		
		Hire farm labor		
		Are family farms		
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	2,858			
Goats	38			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	92			
Layers	270			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	-			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Malheur County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	591	964
Land in farms (acres)	452,879	1,093,362
Average size of farm (acres)	766	1,134
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	187,184,000	353,326,000
Government payments	2,629,000	4,477,000
Farm-related income	7,332,000	11,221,000
Total farm production expenses	169,513,000	314,088,000
Net cash farm income	27,632,000	54,937,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	316,725	366,521
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,127	14,035
Farm-related income	28,091	24,079
Total farm production expenses	286,824	325,817
Net cash farm income	46,754	56,988

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	76
Woodland	(Z)
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	21
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	139	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	52	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	71	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	53	9
\$100,000 or more	168	28
Total	591	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	92	16
10 to 49 acres	151	26
50 to 179 acres	161	27
180 to 499 acres	68	12
500 to 999 acres	35	6
1,000 + acres	84	14
Total	591	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	187,184	591	649
Crops	60,150	319	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	20,949	117	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19,304	32	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	7	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	19,027	274	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	127,034	374	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	259	47	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	120,618	305	Farming
Milk from cows	4,009	8	Other
Hogs and pigs	178	35	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	800	63	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	404	34	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	766	12	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			54.6
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	40,716	Have internet access	88
Corn for grain	13,863	Farm organically	1
Wheat for grain, all	7,384	Sell directly to consumers	8
Corn for silage	4,176	Hire farm labor	33
Vegetables harvested, all	3,531	Are family farms	99
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	245		
Cattle and calves	96,140		
Goats	1,592		
Hogs and pigs	416		
Horses and ponies	1,464		
Layers	2,578		
Pullets	481		
Sheep and lambs	2,002		
Turkeys	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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