



Marion County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	62	2,761
Land in farms (acres)	6,256	288,671
Average size of farm (acres)	101	105
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	701,580,000
Government payments	21,000	1,995,000
Farm-related income	242,000	28,582,000
Total farm production expenses	8,668,000	613,394,000
Net cash farm income	1,682,000	118,763,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	254,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,324	11,947
Farm-related income	13,460	32,777
Total farm production expenses	139,805	222,164
Net cash farm income	27,130	43,015

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	81
Pastureland	6
Woodland	9
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	34	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	10	16
Total	62	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	33	53
10 to 49 acres	11	18
50 to 179 acres	10	16
180 to 499 acres	2	3
500 to 999 acres	5	8
1,000 + acres	1	2
Total	62	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	62	Sex
Crops	(D)	36	Male 41
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	86	4	Female 27
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 8
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	35 – 64 33
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	597	17	65 and older 27
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Farming 30
Other crops and hay	(D)	16	Other 38
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	19	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1	None 26
Cattle and calves	(D)	16	1 to 199 25
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 17
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service 8
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 28
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Average age (years) 58.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access 77	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Field/grass seed crops, all (D)		Farm organically 2	
Hazelnuts (Filberts) 250 (D)		Sell directly to consumers 13	
Nursery stock crops (D)		Hire farm labor 29	
Cut Christmas trees (D)		Are family farms 98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 54 (D)			
Layers 88			
Pullets 12			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
 (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Marion County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	50	2,761
Land in farms (acres)	703	288,671
Average size of farm (acres)	14	105
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,083,000	701,580,000
Government payments	45,000	1,995,000
Farm-related income	(D)	28,582,000
Total farm production expenses	2,903,000	613,394,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	118,763,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	61,669	254,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,406	11,947
Farm-related income	(D)	32,777
Total farm production expenses	58,069	222,164
Net cash farm income	(D)	43,015

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	99
Livestock, poultry, and products	1

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	19
Woodland	3
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	24	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	2
Total	50	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	31	62
10 to 49 acres	17	34
50 to 179 acres	1	2
180 to 499 acres	1	2
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	50	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	70
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	3,083	50	
Crops	3,057	30	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	4	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	13	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	12	9	
Livestock, poultry, and products	27	12	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	5	
Cattle and calves	21	10	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	-	-	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	
			Sex
			Male
			27
			Female
			43
			Age
			<35
			22
			35 – 64
			41
			65 and older
			7
			Primary occupation
			Farming
			21
			Other
			49
			Days worked off farm
			None
			17
			1 to 199
			13
			200 +
			40
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			2
			With military service
			8
			New and beginning farmers
			45
			Average age (years)
			43.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Nursery stock crops (D)	(D)	Have internet access	84
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)	(D)	Farm organically	-
Hazelnuts (Filberts) (D)	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	4
Land in berries 50	50	Hire farm labor	36
Flower seeds (D)	(D)	Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)	(D)		
Cattle and calves 86	86		
Goats 110	110		
Hogs and pigs (D)	(D)		
Horses and ponies (D)	(D)		
Layers 50	50		
Pullets -	-		
Sheep and lambs (D)	(D)		
Turkeys (D)	(D)		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

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Marion County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Marion County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Marion County, Oregon Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,729	2,761
Land in farms (acres)	288,332	288,671
Average size of farm (acres)	106	105
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	701,118,000	701,580,000
Government payments	1,952,000	1,995,000
Farm-related income	28,515,000	28,582,000
Total farm production expenses	612,328,000	613,394,000
Net cash farm income	119,256,000	118,763,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	256,914	254,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,121	11,947
Farm-related income	32,928	32,777
Total farm production expenses	224,378	222,164
Net cash farm income	43,700	43,015

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	82
Pastureland	6
Woodland	7
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,265	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	244	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	279	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	207	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	124	5
\$100,000 or more	455	17
Total	2,729	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,127	41
10 to 49 acres	935	34
50 to 179 acres	352	13
180 to 499 acres	169	6
500 to 999 acres	84	3
1,000 + acres	62	2
Total	2,729	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	4,957
Total	701,118	2,729	
Crops	(D)	1,424	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,131	137	Male 2,919
Tobacco	-	-	Female 2,038
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	69,455	219	<35 454
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	91,806	573	35 – 64 2,841
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	277,588	283	65 and older 1,662
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	124	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	138,203	652	Farming 2,121
			Other 2,836
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	1,153	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	29,671	363	None 1,957
Cattle and calves	9,716	664	1 to 199 1,148
Milk from cows	(D)	27	200 + 1,852
Hogs and pigs	237	98	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	247	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 160
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	85	With military service 609
Aquaculture	(D)	3	New and beginning farmers 1,346
Other animals and animal products	(D)	61	<i>Average age (years)</i> 56.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Field/grass seed crops, all 79,536		Have internet access 85	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Vegetables harvested, all 23,485		Farm organically 1	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 18,599		Sell directly to consumers 16	
Hazelnuts (Filberts) 16,336		Hire farm labor 31	
Nursery stock crops 9,630		Are family farms 96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 29,375			
Goats 2,483			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 2,467			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 5,947			
Turkeys (D)			

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Marion County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	139	2,761
Land in farms (acres)	10,393	288,671
Average size of farm (acres)	75	105
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	53,371,000	701,580,000
Government payments	26,000	1,995,000
Farm-related income	(D)	28,582,000
Total farm production expenses	50,830,000	613,394,000
Net cash farm income	8,178,000	118,763,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	383,968	254,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,531	11,947
Farm-related income	(D)	32,777
Total farm production expenses	365,687	222,164
Net cash farm income	58,835	43,015

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	88
Pastureland	3
Woodland	2
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	67	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	9
\$100,000 or more	23	17
Total	139	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	78	56
10 to 49 acres	27	19
50 to 179 acres	23	17
180 to 499 acres	4	3
500 to 999 acres	6	4
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	139	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	53,371	139	167
Crops	(D)	76	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3	Male 107
Tobacco	-	-	Female 60
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,818	18	<35 18
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,249	23	35 – 64 108
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	15,189	30	65 and older 41
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	15	Race
Other crops and hay	4,232	17	American Indian/Alaska Native -
			Asian -
			Black/African American -
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 7
			White 152
			More than one race 8
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	38	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	(D)	31	Farming 81
Cattle and calves	28	16	Other 86
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	None 47
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	22	15	1 to 199 55
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 + 65
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(Z)	4	With military service 18
			New and beginning farmers 57
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Field/grass seed crops, all 1,934		Have internet access 83	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Cut Christmas trees 1,540		Farm organically 1	
Nursery stock crops 823		Sell directly to consumers 12	
Hazelnuts (Filberts) 701		Hire farm labor 29	
Vegetables harvested, all 587		Are family farms 88	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,138			
Cattle and calves 98			
Goats 34			
Hogs and pigs 41			
Horses and ponies 188			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 373			
Turkeys 40			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Marion County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,932	2,761
Land in farms (acres)	151,065	288,671
Average size of farm (acres)	78	105
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	346,027,000	701,580,000
Government payments	696,000	1,995,000
Farm-related income	11,544,000	28,582,000
Total farm production expenses	303,537,000	613,394,000
Net cash farm income	54,730,000	118,763,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	179,103	254,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,483	11,947
Farm-related income	20,042	32,777
Total farm production expenses	157,110	222,164
Net cash farm income	28,328	43,015

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	89
Livestock, poultry, and products	11

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	81
Pastureland	7
Woodland	7
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	966	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	202	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	192	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	129	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	75	4
\$100,000 or more	238	12
Total	1,932	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	913	47
10 to 49 acres	663	34
50 to 179 acres	201	10
180 to 499 acres	75	4
500 to 999 acres	51	3
1,000 + acres	29	2
Total	1,932	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	346,027	1,932
Crops	309,367	931
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,408	78
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	25,090	132
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	48,503	375
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	151,985	191
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	10,502	86
Other crops and hay	69,879	409
Livestock, poultry, and products	36,660	889
Poultry and eggs	(D)	331
Cattle and calves	5,589	474
Milk from cows	25,976	18
Hogs and pigs	(D)	81
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	655	200
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	772	80
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	40

Total Producers ^c

2,101

Age

<35	196
35 – 64	1,216
65 and older	689

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	15
Asian	43
Black/African American	1
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	2,019
More than one race	19

Primary occupation

Farming	761
Other	1,340

Days worked off farm

None	831
1 to 199	495
200 +	775

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	60
With military service	49
New and beginning farmers	603

Average age (years)

56.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Field/grass seed crops, all	39,133
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,312
Vegetables harvested, all	11,227
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	8,877
Nursery stock crops	4,852

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **17**

Hire farm labor **28**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	15,704
Goats	2,352
Hogs and pigs	660
Horses and ponies	2,041
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	3,722
Turkeys	1,730

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