



## Polk County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	42	1,243
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	148,905
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	120
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	134,751,000
Government payments	(D)	776,000
Farm-related income	220,000	6,322,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	118,231,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	23,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	108,408
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	7,837
Farm-related income	15,729	15,648
Total farm production expenses	(D)	95,118
Net cash farm income	(D)	19,000

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	44
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	34	81
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	18	43
10 to 49 acres	15	36
50 to 179 acres	6	14
180 to 499 acres	2	5
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	(D)	42	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	(D)	19	Male 24
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 20
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	7	35 – 64 25
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	65 and older 19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3	6	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 14
Other crops and hay	13	10	Other 30
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	(D)	14	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	9	4	None 19
Cattle and calves	78	10	1 to 199 7
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 18
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 13
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 362		Have internet access <b>93</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Farm organically <b>-</b>	
Radishes (D)		Sell directly to consumers <b>14</b>	
Grapes (D)		Hire farm labor <b>26</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>		Are family farms <b>100</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 270			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 15			
Layers 86			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Polk County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Polk County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Polk County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Polk County, Oregon Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,233	1,243
Land in farms (acres)	148,763	148,905
Average size of farm (acres)	121	120
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	134,699,000	134,751,000
Government payments	776,000	776,000
Farm-related income	6,287,000	6,322,000
Total farm production expenses	118,097,000	118,231,000
Net cash farm income	23,665,000	23,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	109,245	108,408
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,837	7,837
Farm-related income	15,718	15,648
Total farm production expenses	95,780	95,118
Net cash farm income	19,193	19,000

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	72
Pastureland	7
Woodland	15
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	624	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	161	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	122	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	36	3
\$100,000 or more	135	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	316	26
10 to 49 acres	510	41
50 to 179 acres	262	21
180 to 499 acres	93	8
500 to 999 acres	22	2
1,000 + acres	30	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>134,699</b>	<b>1,233</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>103,960</b>	<b>663</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	69
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	51
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	35,942	236
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,129	49
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	41
Other crops and hay	(D)	353
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>30,739</b>	<b>519</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	157
Cattle and calves	4,348	259
Milk from cows	(D)	3
Hogs and pigs	97	64
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	671	141
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	21
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	270	32

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

2,176

### Sex

Male	1,230
Female	946

### Age

<35	134
35 – 64	1,172
65 and older	870

### Primary occupation

Farming	910
Other	1,266

### Days worked off farm

None	848
1 to 199	540
200 +	788

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	72
With military service	300
New and beginning farmers	559

Average age (years)

59.3

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Field/grass seed crops, all	(D)
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,155
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	9,571
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **17**

Hire farm labor **28**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	13,063
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,482
Layers	6,162
Pullets	337
Sheep and lambs	5,342
Turkeys	484

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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# Polk County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	61	1,243
Land in farms (acres)	9,797	148,905
Average size of farm (acres)	161	120
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	7,808,000	134,751,000
Government payments	82,000	776,000
Farm-related income	230,000	6,322,000
Total farm production expenses	9,725,000	118,231,000
Net cash farm income	-1,606,000	23,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	127,993	108,408
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,380	7,837
Farm-related income	11,510	15,648
Total farm production expenses	159,429	95,118
Net cash farm income	-26,320	19,000

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	98
Livestock, poultry, and products	2

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	78
Pastureland	11
Woodland	6
Other	5

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	18

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	20	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	15	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	5	8
10 to 49 acres	34	56
50 to 179 acres	9	15
180 to 499 acres	10	16
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	72
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,808</b>	<b>61</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>7,635</b>	<b>43</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,290	21	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	534	7	
Other crops and hay	(D)	20	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>18</b>	
Poultry and eggs	6	3	
Cattle and calves	78	6	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	82	8	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Field/grass seed crops, all	(D)	Have internet access	<b>92</b>
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	908	Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Grapes	805	Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	792	Hire farm labor	<b>41</b>
Cut Christmas trees	229	Are family farms	<b>90</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Cattle and calves	159	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	
Goats	110		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	61		
Layers	68		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	1,500		
Turkeys	(D)		

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Polk County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	901	1,243
Land in farms (acres)	82,462	148,905
Average size of farm (acres)	92	120
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	75,133,000	134,751,000
Government payments	526,000	776,000
Farm-related income	3,629,000	6,322,000
Total farm production expenses	67,677,000	118,231,000
Net cash farm income	11,611,000	23,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	83,388	108,408
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,573	7,837
Farm-related income	13,053	15,648
Total farm production expenses	75,113	95,118
Net cash farm income	12,887	19,000

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	69
Pastureland	7
Woodland	18
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	503	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	114	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	75	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	2
\$100,000 or more	83	9
<b>Total</b>	901	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	253	28
10 to 49 acres	389	43
50 to 179 acres	191	21
180 to 499 acres	43	5
500 to 999 acres	8	1
1,000 + acres	17	2
<b>Total</b>	901	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	978
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,133</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>Age</b>	
			<35	59
			35 – 64	568
			65 and older	351
<b>Crops</b>	<b>59,729</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>Race</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,925	27	American Indian/Alaska Native	15
Tobacco	-	-	Asian	16
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Black/African American	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	40	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	23,045	176	White	940
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	278	41	More than one race	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	32	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	18,885	238	Farming	355
			Other	623
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>15,404</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	135	None	396
Cattle and calves	2,601	184	1 to 199	240
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	342
Hogs and pigs	94	60	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	112	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	19
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	20	With military service	21
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	271
Other animals and animal products	110	26	<i>Average age (years)</i>	58.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Field/grass seed crops, all	18,913	Have internet access	<b>90</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	8,959	Farm organically	<b>2</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,795	Sell directly to consumers	<b>20</b>	
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>25</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	2,050	Are family farms	<b>98</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	5,954			
Goats	1,194			
Hogs and pigs	336			
Horses and ponies	1,274			
Layers	4,675			
Pullets	319			
Sheep and lambs	1,574			
Turkeys	484			

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