



## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	1,724
Land in farms (acres)	16,387	1,352,241
Average size of farm (acres)	400	784
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,314,000	374,650,000
Government payments	(D)	20,070,000
Farm-related income	63,000	29,851,000
Total farm production expenses	1,680,000	366,805,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	57,765,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	32,052	217,314
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	38,228
Farm-related income	3,478	47,158
Total farm production expenses	40,965	212,764
Net cash farm income	(D)	33,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	3
Other	(Z)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	2

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	24	59
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	15	37
10 to 49 acres	14	34
50 to 179 acres	5	12
180 to 499 acres	3	7
500 to 999 acres	3	7
1,000 + acres	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	2	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>22</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	2	5	Other
Cattle and calves	71	7	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	10	6	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	9	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.8
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Have internet access	<b>90</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 168		Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Barley for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers	<b>5</b>
Austrian winter peas (D)		Hire farm labor	<b>2</b>
Corn for grain (D)		Are family farms	<b>93</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	94		
Cattle and calves	168		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	285		
Layers	73		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	-		
			<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php</a> ).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,703	1,724
Land in farms (acres)	1,336,075	1,352,241
Average size of farm (acres)	785	784
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	373,460,000	374,650,000
Government payments	19,794,000	20,070,000
Farm-related income	29,795,000	29,851,000
Total farm production expenses	365,409,000	366,805,000
Net cash farm income	57,640,000	57,765,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	219,295	217,314
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	38,066	38,228
Farm-related income	47,825	47,158
Total farm production expenses	214,568	212,764
Net cash farm income	33,846	33,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	60
Pastureland	30
Woodland	8
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	697	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	199	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	156	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	72	4
\$100,000 or more	322	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	657	39
10 to 49 acres	357	21
50 to 179 acres	184	11
180 to 499 acres	126	7
500 to 999 acres	111	7
1,000 + acres	268	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	3,026
<b>Total</b>	<b>373,460</b>	<b>1,703</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>292,897</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	102,884	324	Male 1,813
Tobacco	-	-	Female 1,213
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	97	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	146	<35 221
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	9,477	27	35 – 64 1,735
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3	65 and older 1,070
Other crops and hay	40,128	343	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>80,563</b>	<b>760</b>	Farming 1,202
Poultry and eggs	711	119	Other 1,824
Cattle and calves	73,095	558	
Milk from cows	2,804	4	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	(D)	53	None 1,130
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,271	110	1 to 199 568
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	983	86	200 + 1,328
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	38	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 135
			With military service 374
			New and beginning farmers 812
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Wheat for grain, all 282,673		Have internet access <b>85</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Farm organically (Z)	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 33,771		Sell directly to consumers <b>9</b>	
Peas, green 16,603		Hire farm labor <b>29</b>	
Field/grass seed crops, all 15,369		Are family farms <b>95</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 856			
Cattle and calves 56,407			
Goats 1,209			
Hogs and pigs 72			
Horses and ponies 2,235			
Layers 25,338			
Pullets 246			
Sheep and lambs 6,972			
Turkeys 233			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	119	1,724
Land in farms (acres)	27,728	1,352,241
Average size of farm (acres)	233	784
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	5,388,000	374,650,000
Government payments	300,000	20,070,000
Farm-related income	775,000	29,851,000
Total farm production expenses	6,052,000	366,805,000
Net cash farm income	410,000	57,765,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	45,279	217,314
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	42,832	38,228
Farm-related income	28,699	47,158
Total farm production expenses	50,861	212,764
Net cash farm income	3,449	33,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	63
Livestock, poultry, and products	37

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	37
Pastureland	61
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	35	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	6
\$100,000 or more	7	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	72	61
10 to 49 acres	27	23
50 to 179 acres	6	5
180 to 499 acres	7	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	7	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	141
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,388</b>	<b>119</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	210	4	Male 90
Tobacco	-	-	Female 51
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	380	6	<35 18
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	28	35 – 64 105
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 18
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Race</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	20	American Indian/Alaska Native 4
			Asian -
			Black/African American 1
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 1
			White 135
			More than one race -
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	6	Farming 30
Cattle and calves	(D)	56	Other 111
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	(D)	5	None 54
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8	3	1 to 199 36
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 + 51
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Other animals and animal products	1,096	7	With military service 14
			New and beginning farmers 77
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 49.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Field/grass seed crops, all (D)		Have internet access <b>84</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Forage (hay/haylage), all 652		Farm organically <b>1</b>	
Wheat for grain, all 587		Sell directly to consumers <b>7</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 120		Hire farm labor <b>29</b>	
Dry edible beans (D)		Are family farms <b>97</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 68			
Cattle and calves 1,537			
Goats 83			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 98			
Layers 189			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs 119			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## Umatilla County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,160	1,724
Land in farms (acres)	549,765	1,352,241
Average size of farm (acres)	474	784
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	141,411,000	374,650,000
Government payments	9,046,000	20,070,000
Farm-related income	14,277,000	29,851,000
Total farm production expenses	144,463,000	366,805,000
Net cash farm income	20,271,000	57,765,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	121,906	217,314
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	31,518	38,228
Farm-related income	36,146	47,158
Total farm production expenses	124,537	212,764
Net cash farm income	17,475	33,507

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	65
Pastureland	30
Woodland	3
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	509	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	162	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	103	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	4
\$100,000 or more	159	14
<b>Total</b>	1,160	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	516	44
10 to 49 acres	269	23
50 to 179 acres	111	10
180 to 499 acres	70	6
500 to 999 acres	59	5
1,000 + acres	135	12
<b>Total</b>	1,160	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>141,411</b>	<b>1,160</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>109,706</b>	<b>429</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	49,337	145
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	29,784	42
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	8,780	88
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	18
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	12,493	203
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>31,705</b>	<b>592</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	100
Cattle and calves	26,164	420
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	(D)	35
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	571	101
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	902	78
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	551	26

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,248

### Age

<35	107
35 – 64	762
65 and older	379

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	25
Asian	4
Black/African American	3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	1,207
More than one race	6

### Primary occupation

Farming	369
Other	879

### Days worked off farm

None	441
1 to 199	239
200 +	568

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	51
With military service	18
New and beginning farmers	382

Average age (years)

56.3

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Wheat for grain, all	128,593
Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,760
Vegetables harvested, all	9,616
Field/grass seed crops, all	7,266
Potatoes	4,267

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **9**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **96**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	288
Cattle and calves	25,847
Goats	1,044
Hogs and pigs	49
Horses and ponies	2,013
Layers	24,296
Pullets	246
Sheep and lambs	2,701
Turkeys	123

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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