



Pennsylvania Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	269	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	31,857	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	118	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,887,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	151,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	6,500,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	13,560,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	1,978,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	33,039	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,081	6,823
Farm-related income	61,320	16,562
Total farm production expenses	50,410	111,954
Net cash farm income	7,353	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	71
Livestock, poultry, and products	29

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	9
Woodland	38
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	115	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	58	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	3
\$100,000 or more	16	6
Total	269	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	32	12
10 to 49 acres	109	41
50 to 179 acres	80	30
180 to 499 acres	42	16
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	269	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	8,887	269	302	
Crops	6,342	160	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,473	52	Male	184
Tobacco	-	-	Female	118
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,661	24	<35	23
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	340	25	35 – 64	175
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	178	11	65 and older	104
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	1,690	96	Farming	140
			Other	162
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,545	120	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	45	None	118
Cattle and calves	707	52	1 to 199	75
Milk from cows	1,572	5	200 +	109
Hogs and pigs	(D)	17	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	107	30	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	28
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	10	With military service	48
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	76
Other animals and animal products	62	23	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>57.4</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^d	Percent of farms that:		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,779	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>	
Corn for grain	2,179	Farm organically		
Soybeans for beans	1,587	Sell directly to consumers		
Corn for silage	471	Hire farm labor		
Wheat for grain, all	452	Are family farms		
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	321			
Cattle and calves	3,459			
Goats	362			
Hogs and pigs	99			
Horses and ponies	492			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	337			
Sheep and lambs	424			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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Pennsylvania Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	132	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	14,920	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	113	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	20,512,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	129,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	760,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	15,783,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	5,618,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	155,395	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,362	6,823
Farm-related income	11,868	16,562
Total farm production expenses	119,566	111,954
Net cash farm income	42,558	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	40
Pastureland	23
Woodland	27
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	29
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	37	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	16	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	2
\$100,000 or more	21	16
Total	132	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	20	15
10 to 49 acres	47	36
50 to 179 acres	40	30
180 to 499 acres	18	14
500 to 999 acres	7	5
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	132	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	20,512	132	159	
Crops	5,121	99	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	542	30	Male	83
Tobacco	-	-	Female	76
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	664	24	<35	22
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	17	35 – 64	113
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	17	65 and older	24
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	669	45	Farming	76
			Other	83
Livestock, poultry, and products	15,391	57	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	27	None	64
Cattle and calves	(D)	24	1 to 199	41
Milk from cows	4,052	9	200 +	54
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	84	11	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	With military service	1
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	76
Other animals and animal products	11	10	<i>Average age (years)</i>	50.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,490	Have internet access	87	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for silage	690	Farm organically	4	
Corn for grain	618	Sell directly to consumers	17	
Soybeans for beans	425	Hire farm labor	39	
Vegetables harvested, all	55	Are family farms	98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	2,499			
Goats	290			
Hogs and pigs	46			
Horses and ponies	238			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	40			
Sheep and lambs	268			
Turkeys	(D)			

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Pennsylvania Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	127	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	6,922	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	55	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,616,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	34,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	439,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	27,484,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	2,606,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	233,198	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,867	6,823
Farm-related income	12,200	16,562
Total farm production expenses	216,407	111,954
Net cash farm income	20,520	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	58
Pastureland	14
Woodland	20
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	71	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	19	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	4
\$100,000 or more	10	8
Total	127	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	49	39
10 to 49 acres	45	35
50 to 179 acres	21	17
180 to 499 acres	12	9
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	127	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	29,616	127	143
Crops	(D)	74	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	251	29	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	115	19	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	27	7	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	11	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	65 and older
Other crops and hay	381	37	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	73	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	31	Other
Cattle and calves	348	25	
Milk from cows	688	5	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	29	14	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	20	9	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			53.6
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,478	Have internet access	81
Corn for grain	300	Farm organically	2
Soybeans for beans	295	Sell directly to consumers	26
Corn for silage	179	Hire farm labor	28
Oats for grain	48	Are family farms	91
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	1,200		
Goats	63		
Hogs and pigs	152		
Horses and ponies	125		
Layers	863		
Pullets	78		
Sheep and lambs	104		
Turkeys	(D)		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Pennsylvania Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	46	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	3,539	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	77	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,187,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	20,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	423,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	3,037,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	-1,408,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	25,802	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,843	6,823
Farm-related income	26,430	16,562
Total farm production expenses	66,031	111,954
Net cash farm income	-30,603	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	28

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	45
Pastureland	12
Woodland	32
Other	12

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	17	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	4
\$100,000 or more	4	9
Total	46	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	9
10 to 49 acres	26	57
50 to 179 acres	8	17
180 to 499 acres	8	17
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	46	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,187	46
Crops	857	23
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	258	4
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	200	9
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	58	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	330	15
Poultry and eggs	(D)	4
Cattle and calves	(D)	6
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2	6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	152	9
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	10	6

Total Producers ^c

Sex	48
Male	16
Female	32
Age	
<35	9
35 – 64	28
65 and older	11
Primary occupation	
Farming	32
Other	16
Days worked off farm	
None	20
1 to 199	10
200 +	18
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1
With military service	2
New and beginning farmers	19
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.8</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	382
Soybeans for beans	187
Vegetables harvested, all	134
Forage (hay/haylage), all	105
Pumpkins	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	87
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	17
Hire farm labor	35
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	46
Goats	8
Hogs and pigs	-
Horses and ponies	313
Layers	48
Pullets	12
Sheep and lambs	60
Turkeys	-

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Pennsylvania Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	53,041	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	7,267,656	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	137	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,751,412,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	74,107,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	350,993,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	5,943,267,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	2,233,245,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	146,140	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,829	6,823
Farm-related income	16,557	16,562
Total farm production expenses	112,050	111,954
Net cash farm income	42,104	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	64
Pastureland	10
Woodland	20
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16,886	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,468	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,565	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,793	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,427	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,568	7
\$100,000 or more	11,334	21
Total	53,041	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6,453	12
10 to 49 acres	15,854	30
50 to 179 acres	19,956	38
180 to 499 acres	8,247	16
500 to 999 acres	1,788	3
1,000 + acres	743	1
Total	53,041	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	7,751,412	53,041
Crops	2,774,725	34,917
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	978,654	16,924
Tobacco	35,994	812
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	186,757	4,254
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2,970
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,013,228	2,561
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	962
Other crops and hay	359,667	20,366
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,976,687	27,524
Poultry and eggs	1,684,511	7,326
Cattle and calves	625,252	18,136
Milk from cows	1,978,812	6,091
Hogs and pigs	572,495	2,878
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	17,122	3,946
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	44,140	2,186
Aquaculture	20,787	219
Other animals and animal products	33,567	1,788

Total Producers ^c 90,129

Sex	
Male	58,838
Female	31,291
Age	
<35	11,459
35 – 64	52,826
65 and older	25,844
Primary occupation	
Farming	41,803
Other	48,326
Days worked off farm	
None	38,591
1 to 199	18,415
200 +	33,123
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	722
With military service	7,513
New and beginning farmers	22,970
Average age (years)	54.8

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,617,980
Corn for grain	947,378
Soybeans for beans	648,610
Corn for silage	352,878
Wheat for grain, all	151,532

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	69
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	12
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	98

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	1,620,361
Goats	52,583
Hogs and pigs	1,239,301
Horses and ponies	88,257
Layers	26,316,532
Pullets	9,806,150
Sheep and lambs	94,089
Turkeys	3,098,592

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Pennsylvania Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	619	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	56,737	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	92	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	114,023,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	372,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	2,175,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	90,278,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	26,291,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	184,205	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,313	6,823
Farm-related income	9,796	16,562
Total farm production expenses	145,845	111,954
Net cash farm income	42,474	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	62
Livestock, poultry, and products	38

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	53
Pastureland	14
Woodland	26
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	18

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	226	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	56	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	77	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	5
\$100,000 or more	120	19
Total	619	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	153	25
10 to 49 acres	213	34
50 to 179 acres	170	27
180 to 499 acres	64	10
500 to 999 acres	12	2
1,000 + acres	7	1
Total	619	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	114,023	619
Crops	70,990	368
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,765	129
Tobacco	502	12
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4,408	67
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,406	59
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	54,150	66
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	368	13
Other crops and hay	2,392	170
Livestock, poultry, and products	43,033	324
Poultry and eggs	23,856	119
Cattle and calves	4,005	171
Milk from cows	13,960	48
Hogs and pigs	243	45
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	154	46
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	728	38
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	86	30

Total Producers ^c

759

Sex	
Male	422
Female	337
Age	
<35	134
35 – 64	436
65 and older	189
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	12
Asian	2
Black/African American	17
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	706
More than one race	22
Primary occupation	
Farming	309
Other	450
Days worked off farm	
None	274
1 to 199	173
200 +	312
Other characteristics	
With military service	70
New and beginning farmers	297
<i>Average age (years)</i>	51.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,699
Corn for grain	3,622
Corn for silage	3,189
Soybeans for beans	1,377
Vegetables harvested, all	1,231

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	71
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	16
Hire farm labor	26
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	261,770
Cattle and calves	11,662
Goats	650
Hogs and pigs	739
Horses and ponies	1,038
Layers	308,493
Pullets	2,137
Sheep and lambs	1,162
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Pennsylvania Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	29,209	53,157
Land in farms (acres)	3,178,775	7,278,668
Average size of farm (acres)	109	137
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,490,124,000	7,758,884,000
Government payments	30,211,000	74,182,000
Farm-related income	191,643,000	351,736,000
Total farm production expenses	2,748,915,000	5,951,126,000
Net cash farm income	963,062,000	2,233,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	119,488	145,962
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,951	6,823
Farm-related income	16,456	16,562
Total farm production expenses	94,112	111,954
Net cash farm income	32,971	42,020

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	60
Pastureland	11
Woodland	22
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	10,474	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,613	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,076	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,459	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,167	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,755	6
\$100,000 or more	5,665	19
Total	29,209	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,258	15
10 to 49 acres	9,869	34
50 to 179 acres	10,368	35
180 to 499 acres	3,804	13
500 to 999 acres	677	2
1,000 + acres	233	1
Total	29,209	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,490,124	29,209
Crops	1,068,720	17,828
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	327,707	7,479
Tobacco	16,651	421
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	102,479	2,793
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	88,881	1,963
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	358,073	1,695
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	15,009	512
Other crops and hay	159,920	10,204
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,421,404	15,899
Poultry and eggs	862,262	5,070
Cattle and calves	269,297	9,441
Milk from cows	975,950	3,382
Hogs and pigs	266,677	1,847
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	12,042	2,791
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	24,442	1,663
Aquaculture	3,518	115
Other animals and animal products	7,216	1,204

Total Producers ^c

31,449

Age

<35	4,099
35 – 64	19,166
65 and older	8,184

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	50
Asian	58
Black/African American	25
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	17
White	31,187
More than one race	112

Primary occupation

Farming	12,757
Other	18,692

Days worked off farm

None	14,709
1 to 199	6,423
200 +	10,317

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	337
With military service	395
New and beginning farmers	9,213

Average age (years)

54.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	735,901
Corn for grain	328,100
Soybeans for beans	215,459
Corn for silage	163,249
Wheat for grain, all	44,988

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **74**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **14**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	21,753,640
Cattle and calves	763,467
Goats	37,659
Hogs and pigs	518,454
Horses and ponies	62,922
Layers	11,828,011
Pullets	4,912,170
Sheep and lambs	62,461
Turkeys	1,598,320

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