

South Dakota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	992	29,968
Land in farms (acres)	3,993,973	43,243,742
Average size of farm (acres)	4,026	1,443
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	166,707,000	9,721,522,000
Government payments	15,324,000	419,508,000
Farm-related income	40,374,000	647,678,000
Total farm production expenses	148,045,000	8,338,429,000
Net cash farm income	74,360,000	2,450,279,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	168,052	324,397
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	24,877	19,416
Farm-related income	81,894	33,025
Total farm production expenses	149,239	278,244
Net cash farm income	74,960	81,763

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	74

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	12
Pastureland	84
Woodland	(Z)
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	192	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	82	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	134	14
\$100,000 or more	423	43
Total	992	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	33	3
10 to 49 acres	64	6
50 to 179 acres	138	14
180 to 499 acres	136	14
500 to 999 acres	93	9
1,000 + acres	528	53
Total	992	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

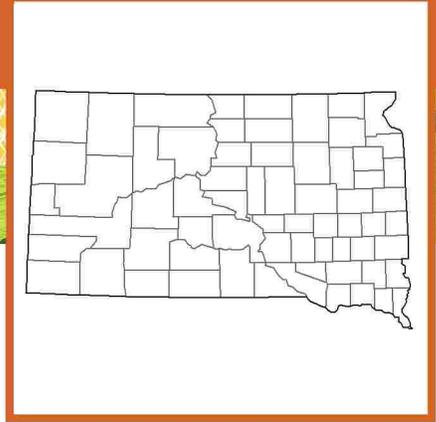
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	166,707	992	1,242
Crops	43,456	266	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	38,930	142	Male 838
Tobacco	-	-	Female 404
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	84	6	<35 144
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	26	5	35 – 64 754
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	65 and older 344
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	145	Farming 777
			Other 465
Livestock, poultry, and products	123,251	748	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	104	41	None 555
Cattle and calves	118,255	680	1 to 199 257
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 430
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	26	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 11
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	121	With military service 160
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 278
Other animals and animal products	(D)	36	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 153,415		Have internet access 82	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically (Z)	
Corn for grain 44,033		Sell directly to consumers 2	
Soybeans for beans 29,378		Hire farm labor 36	
Sunflower seed, all (D)		Are family farms 94	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 307			
Cattle and calves 180,966			
Goats 87			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 7,881			
Layers 6,101			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



South Dakota Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40	29,968
Land in farms (acres)	15,446	43,243,742
Average size of farm (acres)	386	1,443
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,307,000	9,721,522,000
Government payments	536,000	419,508,000
Farm-related income	986,000	647,678,000
Total farm production expenses	2,574,000	8,338,429,000
Net cash farm income	1,254,000	2,450,279,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	57,669	324,397
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	21,431	19,416
Farm-related income	46,961	33,025
Total farm production expenses	64,360	278,244
Net cash farm income	31,359	81,763

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	88
Livestock, poultry, and products	12

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	79
Pastureland	15
Woodland	(Z)
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	15
\$100,000 or more	5	13
Total	40	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	13	33
50 to 179 acres	7	18
180 to 499 acres	8	20
500 to 999 acres	7	18
1,000 + acres	5	13
Total	40	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,307	40	Sex
Crops	2,040	23	Male 15
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,708	10	Female 25
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 6
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	10	3	35 – 64 27
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	65	5	65 and older 7
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3	Farming 13
Other crops and hay	(D)	11	Other 27
Livestock, poultry, and products	267	9	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None 15
Cattle and calves	(D)	8	1 to 199 7
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 18
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 13
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	With military service 9
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 12
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Average age (years) 52.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans 2,223		Have internet access 80	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for grain 1,761		Farm organically -	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,072		Sell directly to consumers -	
Corn for silage 210		Hire farm labor 10	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Are family farms 95	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 766			
Goats -			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies (D)			
Layers 33			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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South Dakota Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

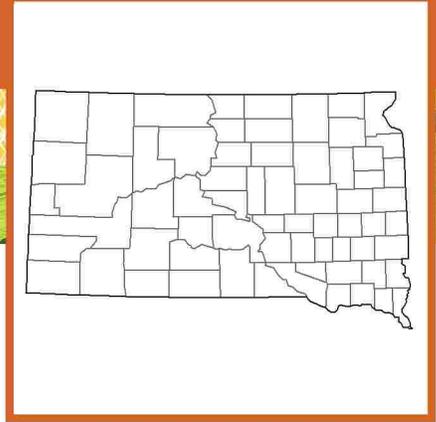
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



South Dakota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



South Dakota Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	29,438	29,968
Land in farms (acres)	40,561,078	43,243,742
Average size of farm (acres)	1,378	1,443
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,636,763,000	9,721,522,000
Government payments	411,307,000	419,508,000
Farm-related income	614,641,000	647,678,000
Total farm production expenses	8,265,895,000	8,338,429,000
Net cash farm income	2,396,816,000	2,450,279,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	327,358	324,397
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	19,312	19,416
Farm-related income	31,758	33,025
Total farm production expenses	280,790	278,244
Net cash farm income	81,419	81,763

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	49
Woodland	1
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	7,375	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,188	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,438	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,177	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,074	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,655	9
\$100,000 or more	12,531	43
Total	29,438	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,231	4
10 to 49 acres	4,507	15
50 to 179 acres	5,822	20
180 to 499 acres	4,890	17
500 to 999 acres	3,668	12
1,000 + acres	9,320	32
Total	29,438	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	9,636,763	29,438
Crops	5,145,025	17,616
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,968,625	13,573
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,327	193
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,485	118
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	148
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	17
Other crops and hay	151,300	7,573
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,491,739	15,068
Poultry and eggs	166,907	1,024
Cattle and calves	3,131,610	13,010
Milk from cows	495,112	286
Hogs and pigs	577,033	573
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	41,938	1,520
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,292
Aquaculture	(D)	15
Other animals and animal products	(D)	377

Total Producers ^c **47,828**

Sex
Male 33,320
Female 14,508

Age
<35 5,044
35 – 64 28,091
65 and older 14,693

Primary occupation
Farming 25,274
Other 22,554

Days worked off farm
None 21,363
1 to 199 9,379
200 + 17,086

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 266
With military service 4,692
New and beginning farmers 9,929

Average age (years) 56.2

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	5,623,012
Corn for grain	5,255,421
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,772,109
Wheat for grain, all	1,235,557
Sunflower seed, all	563,440

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	23,376
Cattle and calves	3,902,042
Goats	17,868
Hogs and pigs	1,560,478
Horses and ponies	47,477
Layers	2,702,923
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	232,369
Turkeys	1,993,023

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	81
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	2
Hire farm labor	31
Are family farms	95

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

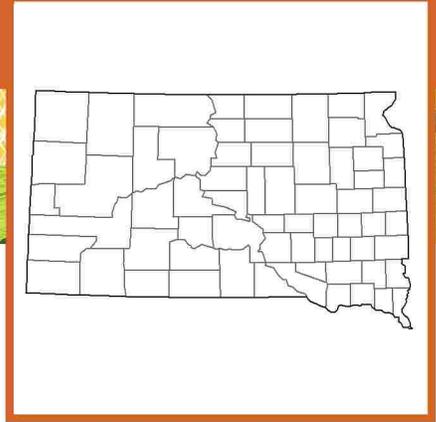
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South Dakota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	259	29,968
Land in farms (acres)	591,469	43,243,742
Average size of farm (acres)	2,284	1,443
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	132,330,000	9,721,522,000
Government payments	3,808,000	419,508,000
Farm-related income	3,773,000	647,678,000
Total farm production expenses	111,489,000	8,338,429,000
Net cash farm income	28,423,000	2,450,279,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	510,927	324,397
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	22,805	19,416
Farm-related income	25,154	33,025
Total farm production expenses	430,458	278,244
Net cash farm income	109,741	81,763

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	31
Pastureland	65
Woodland	1
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	62	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	10
\$100,000 or more	117	45
Total	259	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	12	5
10 to 49 acres	39	15
50 to 179 acres	51	20
180 to 499 acres	33	13
500 to 999 acres	33	13
1,000 + acres	91	35
Total	259	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	132,330	259
Crops	33,265	135
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	30,330	85
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	22	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	2,753	82
Livestock, poultry, and products	99,065	144
Poultry and eggs	(D)	16
Cattle and calves	44,558	113
Milk from cows	24,610	6
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	942	26
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	250	27
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3

Total Producers ^c

289

Sex	
Male	187
Female	102
Age	
<35	52
35 – 64	176
65 and older	61
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	5
Asian	10
Black/African American	4
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
White	259
More than one race	10
Primary occupation	
Farming	164
Other	125
Days worked off farm	
None	104
1 to 199	64
200 +	121
Other characteristics	
With military service	34
New and beginning farmers	94
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	54,916
Corn for grain	31,968
Soybeans for beans	23,495
Sunflower seed, all	13,756
Wheat for grain, all	11,145

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	80
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	2
Hire farm labor	32
Are family farms	92

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	61,698
Goats	21
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	565
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	6,067
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

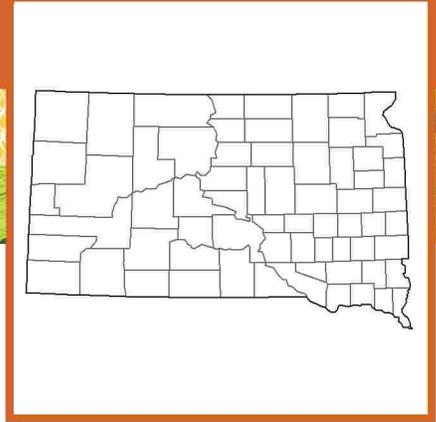
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South Dakota Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	13,870	29,968
Land in farms (acres)	17,296,980	43,243,742
Average size of farm (acres)	1,247	1,443
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,418,385,000	9,721,522,000
Government payments	175,316,000	419,508,000
Farm-related income	281,435,000	647,678,000
Total farm production expenses	3,030,041,000	8,338,429,000
Net cash farm income	845,095,000	2,450,279,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	246,459	324,397
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	18,572	19,416
Farm-related income	31,502	33,025
Total farm production expenses	218,460	278,244
Net cash farm income	60,930	81,763

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	43
Pastureland	53
Woodland	1
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	3,984	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	682	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	794	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,092	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	992	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,208	9
\$100,000 or more	5,118	37
Total	13,870	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	688	5
10 to 49 acres	2,563	18
50 to 179 acres	2,831	20
180 to 499 acres	2,238	16
500 to 999 acres	1,539	11
1,000 + acres	4,011	29
Total	13,870	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,418,385	13,870
Crops	1,824,970	7,364
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,741,175	5,139
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,482	138
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,125	89
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	15,636	99
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	147	13
Other crops and hay	65,404	3,582
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,593,415	7,482
Poultry and eggs	10,090	710
Cattle and calves	1,194,752	6,196
Milk from cows	217,881	134
Hogs and pigs	106,220	283
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26,866	872
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	859
Aquaculture	(D)	8
Other animals and animal products	26,216	217

Total Producers ^c **14,862**

Age	
<35	1,548
35 – 64	8,844
65 and older	4,470
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	330
Asian	13
Black/African American	4
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	14,419
More than one race	92
Primary occupation	
Farming	5,147
Other	9,715
Days worked off farm	
None	5,505
1 to 199	3,292
200 +	6,065
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	102
With military service	187
New and beginning farmers	3,641
<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	1,924,091
Corn for grain	1,843,920
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,202,760
Wheat for grain, all	476,779
Sunflower seed, all	237,639

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	84
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	3
Hire farm labor	30
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,648
Cattle and calves	1,582,848
Goats	10,863
Hogs and pigs	291,048
Horses and ponies	30,208
Layers	(D)
Pullets	3,191
Sheep and lambs	148,999
Turkeys	648

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.