



## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.

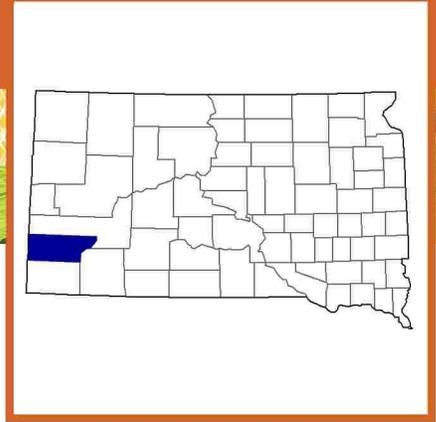




## **Custer County, South Dakota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Custer County, South Dakota Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	285	441
Land in farms (acres)	383,287	611,805
Average size of farm (acres)	1,345	1,387
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	17,568,000	26,632,000
Government payments	953,000	1,641,000
Farm-related income	1,294,000	2,084,000
Total farm production expenses	16,217,000	23,202,000
Net cash farm income	3,598,000	7,155,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	61,641	60,391
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,251	9,824
Farm-related income	11,981	12,630
Total farm production expenses	56,901	52,611
Net cash farm income	12,623	16,225

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	96

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	6
Pastureland	73
Woodland	20
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	1

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	95	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	39	14
\$100,000 or more	41	14
<b>Total</b>	285	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	10	4
10 to 49 acres	61	21
50 to 179 acres	80	28
180 to 499 acres	39	14
500 to 999 acres	32	11
1,000 + acres	63	22
<b>Total</b>	285	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,568</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>62</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	47	3
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	58
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>201</b>
Poultry and eggs	8	19
Cattle and calves	12,234	153
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	6	6
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	93	16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	529	42
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	3,923	18

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

301

### Age

<35	18
35 – 64	176
65 and older	107

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	1
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	300
More than one race	-

### Primary occupation

Farming	107
Other	194

### Days worked off farm

None	102
1 to 199	104
200 +	95

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
With military service	10
New and beginning farmers	68

Average age (years)

59.3

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,269
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Corn for grain	(D)
Floriculture and bedding crops	(D)
Bedding/annuals/perennials	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **17**

Are family farms **99**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	450
Cattle and calves	19,042
Goats	421
Hogs and pigs	3
Horses and ponies	990
Layers	486
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	101
Turkeys	-

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.