



## Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	656
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,146,586
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,748
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	60,454,000
Government payments	(D)	6,415,000
Farm-related income	(D)	7,316,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	59,679,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	14,506,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	92,156
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	22,911
Farm-related income	(D)	25,942
Total farm production expenses	(D)	90,975
Net cash farm income	(D)	22,112

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	13	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	3
\$100,000 or more	10	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6	16
10 to 49 acres	5	13
50 to 179 acres	11	29
180 to 499 acres	3	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	13	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	39	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	(D)	<b>38</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>13</b>	Male 21	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10	Female 18	
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 5	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 25	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 9	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 20	
Other crops and hay	(D)	6	Other 19	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(Z)	6	None 10	
Cattle and calves	(D)	18	1 to 199 7	
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 22	
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	120	13	With military service 10	
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 15	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years) (D)</i>	
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	9,511	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>	
Sunflower seed, all	(D)	<b>84</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,521	Farm organically		-
Corn for grain	3,466	Sell directly to consumers		-
Soybeans for beans	2,220	Hire farm labor	<b>11</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>		Are family farms	<b>100</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	(D)			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	(D)			
Layers	6			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

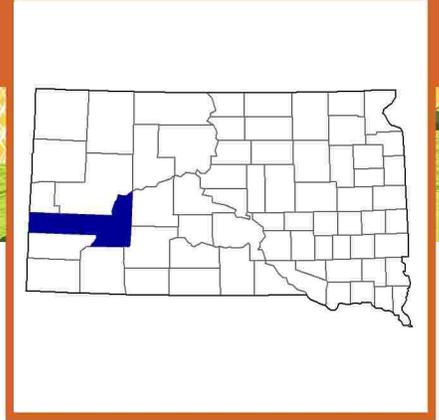


## Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



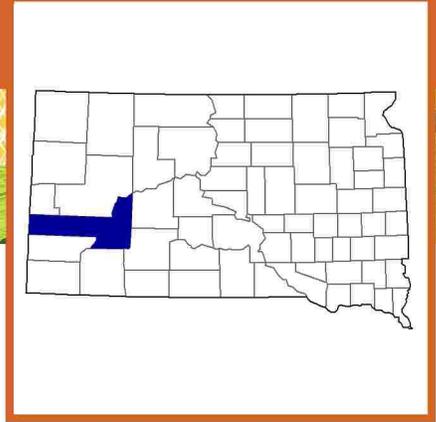


## **Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	644	656
Land in farms (acres)	1,126,555	1,146,586
Average size of farm (acres)	1,749	1,748
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	59,689,000	60,454,000
Government payments	6,185,000	6,415,000
Farm-related income	7,066,000	7,316,000
Total farm production expenses	58,816,000	59,679,000
Net cash farm income	14,123,000	14,506,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	92,684	92,156
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	22,490	22,911
Farm-related income	25,882	25,942
Total farm production expenses	91,329	90,975
Net cash farm income	21,931	22,112

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	79
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	1

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	218	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	90	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	66	10
\$100,000 or more	140	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	34	5
10 to 49 acres	121	19
50 to 179 acres	160	25
180 to 499 acres	104	16
500 to 999 acres	44	7
1,000 + acres	181	28
<b>Total</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,689</b>	<b>644</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>16,845</b>	<b>201</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	49
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	16
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	4
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,511	17
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	(D)	149
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>42,844</b>	<b>412</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	38
Cattle and calves	40,679	351
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	28	8
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	84	24
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	475	64
Aquaculture	(D)	7
Other animals and animal products	1,296	10

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,072

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	674
Female	398
<b>Age</b>	
<35	93
35 – 64	620
65 and older	359
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	464
Other	608
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	399
1 to 199	274
200 +	399
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	18
With military service	151
New and beginning farmers	257
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.8

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	51,908
Wheat for grain, all	33,292
Corn for grain	11,350
Sunflower seed, all	(D)
Soybeans for beans	4,949

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>83</b>
Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>4</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>22</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	54,761
Goats	394
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,789
Layers	1,352
Pullets	162
Sheep and lambs	590
Turkeys	15

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

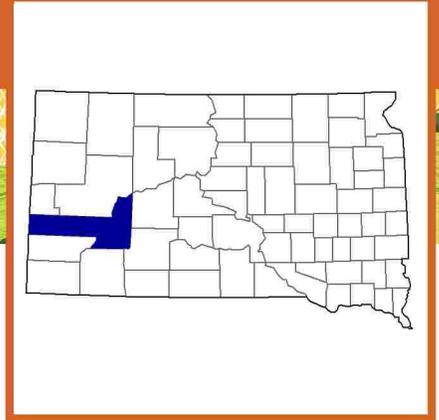
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

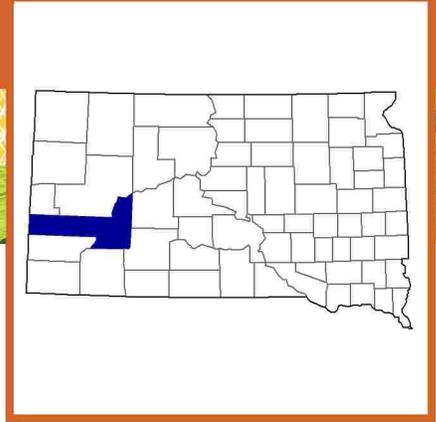
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## **Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Pennington County, South Dakota Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	380	656
Land in farms (acres)	435,537	1,146,586
Average size of farm (acres)	1,146	1,748
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,635,000	60,454,000
Government payments	2,860,000	6,415,000
Farm-related income	5,383,000	7,316,000
Total farm production expenses	31,708,000	59,679,000
Net cash farm income	5,169,000	14,506,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	75,356	92,156
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	21,029	22,911
Farm-related income	35,413	25,942
Total farm production expenses	83,443	90,975
Net cash farm income	13,604	22,112

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	29
Pastureland	66
Woodland	2
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	1

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	148	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	53	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	8
\$100,000 or more	59	16
<b>Total</b>	380	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	14	4
10 to 49 acres	101	27
50 to 179 acres	105	28
180 to 499 acres	45	12
500 to 999 acres	31	8
1,000 + acres	84	22
<b>Total</b>	380	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,635</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>411</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>10,259</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>Age</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,670	28	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	10	<b>Race</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	(D)	75	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>18,376</b>	<b>246</b>	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	16	26	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cattle and calves	16,713	202	Farming
Milk from cows	-	-	Other
Hogs and pigs	27	7	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	69	16	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	438	40	1 to 199
Aquaculture	1	6	200 +
Other animals and animal products	1,112	9	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			56.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	29,759	Have internet access	<b>88</b>
Wheat for grain, all	21,173	Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Sunflower seed, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>4</b>
Corn for grain	7,751	Hire farm labor	<b>21</b>
Soybeans for beans	4,675	Are family farms	<b>97</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	428		
Cattle and calves	22,739		
Goats	394		
Hogs and pigs	94		
Horses and ponies	1,298		
Layers	1,219		
Pullets	162		
Sheep and lambs	430		
Turkeys	13		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.