

Caldwell County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	34	1,517
Land in farms (acres)	5,801	285,170
Average size of farm (acres)	171	188
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	129,000	53,638,000
Government payments	-	1,191,000
Farm-related income	31,000	3,012,000
Total farm production expenses	532,000	58,226,000
Net cash farm income	-372,000	-385,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,796	35,358
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	13,849
Farm-related income	2,845	9,268
Total farm production expenses	15,651	38,382
Net cash farm income	-10,934	-254

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	37
Woodland	55
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	34	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	12
10 to 49 acres	20	59
50 to 179 acres	3	9
180 to 499 acres	1	3
500 to 999 acres	6	18
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	34	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	129	34	38
Crops	(D)	10	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	10	4	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	26	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	99	18	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	3	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(Z)	4	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			62.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	333	Have internet access	59
Pecans, all	(D)	Farm organically	-
Sod harvested	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	-
Pears, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	44
		Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	318		
Goats	88		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	11		
Layers	-		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

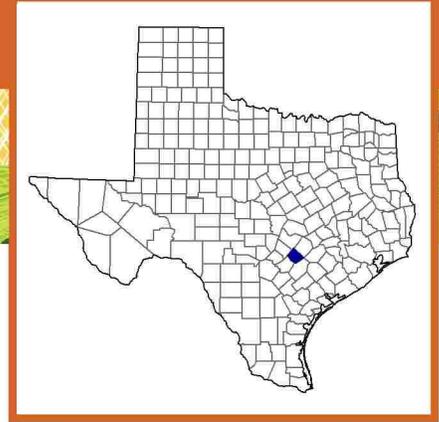
See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75	1,517
Land in farms (acres)	5,484	285,170
Average size of farm (acres)	73	188
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	165,000	53,638,000
Government payments	-	1,191,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,012,000
Total farm production expenses	860,000	58,226,000
Net cash farm income	-668,000	-385,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,203	35,358
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	13,849
Farm-related income	(D)	9,268
Total farm production expenses	11,473	38,382
Net cash farm income	-8,909	-254

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	100

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	10
Pastureland	70
Woodland	12
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	52	69
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	75	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	5
10 to 49 acres	32	43
50 to 179 acres	33	44
180 to 499 acres	6	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	75	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	165	75	120	
Crops	-	-	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	84
Tobacco	-	-	Female	36
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	49
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	65
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	-	-	Farming	46
			Other	74
Livestock, poultry, and products	165	41	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None	38
Cattle and calves	162	37	1 to 199	28
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	54
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	34
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	16
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	62.4
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	71	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
		Farm organically	-	
		Sell directly to consumers	-	
		Hire farm labor	28	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Are family farms	84	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)				
Cattle and calves	1,231			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	20			
Layers	-			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	28			
Turkeys	-			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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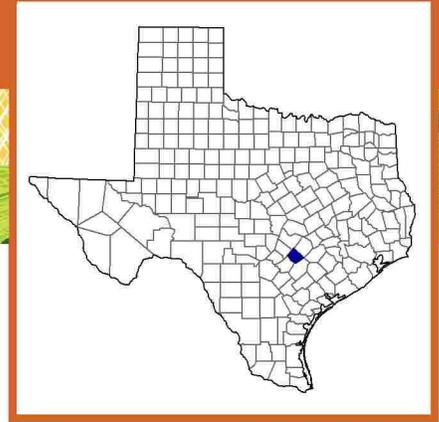
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,446	1,517
Land in farms (acres)	275,598	285,170
Average size of farm (acres)	191	188
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	53,458,000	53,638,000
Government payments	1,191,000	1,191,000
Farm-related income	2,960,000	3,012,000
Total farm production expenses	57,290,000	58,226,000
Net cash farm income	319,000	-385,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	36,970	35,358
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,849	13,849
Farm-related income	9,397	9,268
Total farm production expenses	39,620	38,382
Net cash farm income	221	-254

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	58
Woodland	15
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	695	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	184	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	224	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	170	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	36	2
\$100,000 or more	50	3
Total	1,446	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	97	7
10 to 49 acres	597	41
50 to 179 acres	404	28
180 to 499 acres	233	16
500 to 999 acres	73	5
1,000 + acres	42	3
Total	1,446	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	53,458	1,446
Crops	14,452	280
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,164	29
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	2,686	23
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	17
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,285	35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	11
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,126	214
Livestock, poultry, and products	39,006	960
Poultry and eggs	(D)	78
Cattle and calves	(D)	807
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	4	10
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	240	109
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	63
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	61	30

Total Producers ^c

2,308

Sex	
Male	1,440
Female	868
Age	
<35	136
35 – 64	1,249
65 and older	923
Primary occupation	
Farming	856
Other	1,452
Days worked off farm	
None	901
1 to 199	531
200 +	876
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	307
With military service	416
New and beginning farmers	575
<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,758
Corn for grain	17,422
Cotton, all	7,788
Sorghum for grain	6,495
Pecans, all	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	76
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	4
Hire farm labor	18
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	38,794
Goats	2,705
Hogs and pigs	36
Horses and ponies	1,223
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	1,335
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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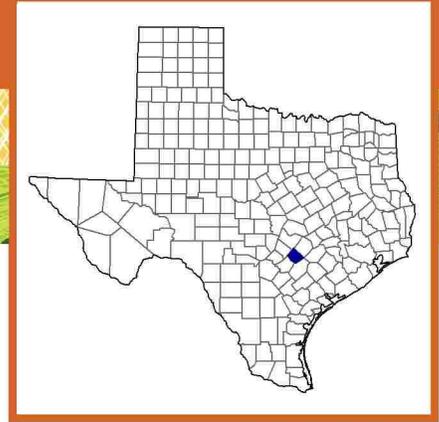
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Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	283	1,517
Land in farms (acres)	25,730	285,170
Average size of farm (acres)	91	188
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,562,000	53,638,000
Government payments	170,000	1,191,000
Farm-related income	168,000	3,012,000
Total farm production expenses	3,942,000	58,226,000
Net cash farm income	-2,042,000	-385,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,519	35,358
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	24,283	13,849
Farm-related income	3,566	9,268
Total farm production expenses	13,929	38,382
Net cash farm income	-7,217	-254

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	9
Livestock, poultry, and products	91

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	15
Pastureland	71
Woodland	10
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	186	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	1
\$100,000 or more	2	1
Total	283	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	5
10 to 49 acres	175	62
50 to 179 acres	70	25
180 to 499 acres	16	6
500 to 999 acres	7	2
1,000 + acres	2	1
Total	283	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	1,562	283	334	
Crops	148	34	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	227
Tobacco	-	-	Female	107
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6	<35	14
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1	3	35 – 64	236
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	17	3	65 and older	84
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race	
Other crops and hay	101	28	American Indian/Alaska Native	5
			Asian	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,414	184	Black/African American	22
Poultry and eggs	24	22	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Cattle and calves	(D)	151	White	303
Milk from cows	-	-	More than one race	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Primary occupation	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	59	30	Farming	130
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	34	4	Other	204
Aquaculture	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Other animals and animal products	26	9	None	108
			1 to 199	90
			200 +	136
			Other characteristics	
			With military service	62
			New and beginning farmers	119
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,445	Have internet access	71	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Cotton, all	(D)	Farm organically	-	
Oats for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	3	
Vegetables harvested, all	5	Hire farm labor	11	
Peppers, Bell	3	Are family farms	96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	228			
Cattle and calves	3,593			
Goats	662			
Hogs and pigs	16			
Horses and ponies	206			
Layers	1,080			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	280			
Turkeys	14			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	845	1,517
Land in farms (acres)	105,925	285,170
Average size of farm (acres)	125	188
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,349,000	53,638,000
Government payments	333,000	1,191,000
Farm-related income	1,098,000	3,012,000
Total farm production expenses	14,695,000	58,226,000
Net cash farm income	-5,914,000	-385,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,697	35,358
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,342	13,849
Farm-related income	6,205	9,268
Total farm production expenses	17,391	38,382
Net cash farm income	-6,999	-254

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	17
Livestock, poultry, and products	83

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	14
Pastureland	63
Woodland	19
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	446	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	123	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	118	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	2
\$100,000 or more	8	1
Total	845	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	59	7
10 to 49 acres	392	46
50 to 179 acres	231	27
180 to 499 acres	120	14
500 to 999 acres	32	4
1,000 + acres	11	1
Total	845	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	7,349	845	920
Crops	1,229	142	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	68	9	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	510	22	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	480	113	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,120	568	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	323	55	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	5,309	464	Farming
Milk from cows	-	-	Other
Hogs and pigs	3	8	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	164	76	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	261	47	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	61	26	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,821	Have internet access	84
Pecans, all	1,007	Farm organically	(Z)
Sorghum for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	3
Corn for grain	(D)	Hire farm labor	18
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	663		
Cattle and calves	16,121		
Goats	1,314		
Hogs and pigs	30		
Horses and ponies	1,014		
Layers	3,825		
Pullets	62		
Sheep and lambs	1,072		
Turkeys	157		

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