

## Cass County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



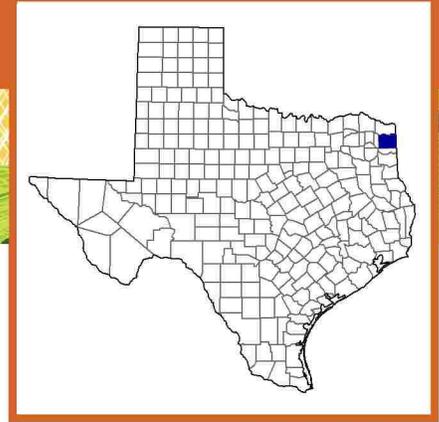


## Cass County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cass County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	71	1,081
Land in farms (acres)	9,075	177,198
Average size of farm (acres)	128	164
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	53,444,000
Government payments	34,000	424,000
Farm-related income	94,000	2,013,000
Total farm production expenses	945,000	44,077,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	11,805,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	49,440
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,291	2,830
Farm-related income	6,749	10,118
Total farm production expenses	13,307	40,774
Net cash farm income	(D)	10,920

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	45
Woodland	34
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	13

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	38	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	71	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	21	30
50 to 179 acres	35	49
180 to 499 acres	15	21
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	71	100

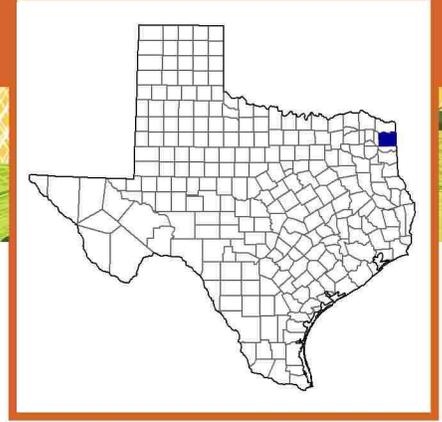
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	103
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	(D)	71	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	197	24	Male 75
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5	8	Female 28
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	129	12	35 – 64 38
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 61
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 59
Other crops and hay	62	11	Other 44
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	(D)	41	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None 84
Cattle and calves	(D)	37	1 to 199 6
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 13
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	With military service 15
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 9
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<b>Average age (years)</b> 66.5
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	849	Have internet access	48
Vegetables harvested, all	40	Farm organically	-
Watermelons	36	Sell directly to consumers	1
Dry edible peas	10	Hire farm labor	11
Corn for grain	6	Are family farms	97
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	1,257		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	140		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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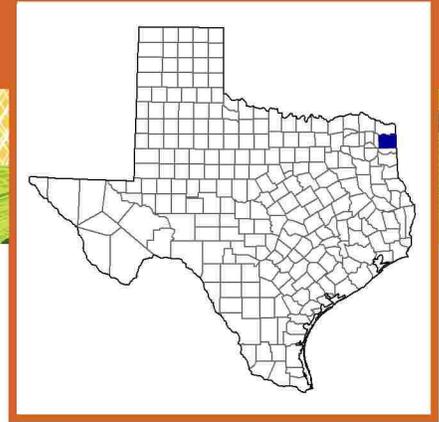


## **Cass County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cass County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,007	1,081
Land in farms (acres)	168,139	177,198
Average size of farm (acres)	167	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	49,982,000	53,444,000
Government payments	391,000	424,000
Farm-related income	1,919,000	2,013,000
Total farm production expenses	41,401,000	44,077,000
Net cash farm income	10,890,000	11,805,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	49,634	49,440
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,152	2,830
Farm-related income	10,486	10,118
Total farm production expenses	41,113	40,774
Net cash farm income	10,815	10,920

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	8
Livestock, poultry, and products	92

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	20
Pastureland	35
Woodland	42
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	2

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	493	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	105	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	158	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	127	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	2
\$100,000 or more	43	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	80	8
10 to 49 acres	318	32
50 to 179 acres	396	39
180 to 499 acres	139	14
500 to 999 acres	52	5
1,000 + acres	22	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,982</b>	<b>1,007</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>329</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	20	10
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	25
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,532	13
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	(D)	279
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>46,087</b>	<b>526</b>
Poultry and eggs	38,452	100
Cattle and calves	7,039	386
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	21
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	38
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	274	51
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	227	16

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,628

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	995
Female	633
<b>Age</b>	
<35	130
35 – 64	918
65 and older	580
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	631
Other	997
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	626
1 to 199	428
200 +	574
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	44
With military service	256
New and beginning farmers	499
<i>Average age (years)</i>	58.6

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	25,674
Sorghum for silage/greenchop	300
Pecans, all	48
Short-rotation woody crops	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	21

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>72</b>
Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>20</b>
Are family farms	<b>98</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,304,906
Cattle and calves	23,201
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	211
Horses and ponies	1,518
Layers	(D)
Pullets	232
Sheep and lambs	153
Turkeys	78

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

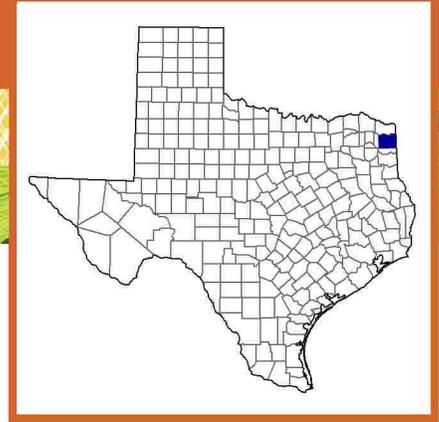
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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Cass County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	48	1,081
Land in farms (acres)	4,273	177,198
Average size of farm (acres)	89	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,790,000	53,444,000
Government payments	56,000	424,000
Farm-related income	(D)	2,013,000
Total farm production expenses	1,552,000	44,077,000
Net cash farm income	295,000	11,805,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	37,299	49,440
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,024	2,830
Farm-related income	(D)	10,118
Total farm production expenses	32,327	40,774
Net cash farm income	6,143	10,920

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	5
Livestock, poultry, and products	95

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	21
Pastureland	32
Woodland	45
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	29	60
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6	13
10 to 49 acres	22	46
50 to 179 acres	16	33
180 to 499 acres	1	2
500 to 999 acres	3	6
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	49
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>15</b>	Male 34
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 15
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 20
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6	5	35 – 64 21
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 8
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	<b>Race</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native -
Other crops and hay	87	10	Asian -
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>29</b>	Black/African American 5
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
Cattle and calves	(D)	22	White 44
Milk from cows	-	-	More than one race -
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	6	Farming 31
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	Other 18
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Other animals and animal products	-	-	None 22
			1 to 199 10
			200 + 17
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			With military service 3
			New and beginning farmers 15
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 49.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 896		Have internet access <b>48</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Vegetables harvested, all 5		Farm organically -	
Peas, southern (cowpeas) 5		Sell directly to consumers -	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Watermelons 1		Hire farm labor <b>40</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>		Are family farms <b>100</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 380			
Goats 140			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 42			
Layers 45			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs 30			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## Cass County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	627	1,081
Land in farms (acres)	83,681	177,198
Average size of farm (acres)	133	164
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	36,679,000	53,444,000
Government payments	156,000	424,000
Farm-related income	1,042,000	2,013,000
Total farm production expenses	27,271,000	44,077,000
Net cash farm income	10,605,000	11,805,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,500	49,440
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,473	2,830
Farm-related income	9,556	10,118
Total farm production expenses	43,495	40,774
Net cash farm income	16,914	10,920

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	94

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	20
Pastureland	34
Woodland	42
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	(Z)
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	2

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	303	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	77	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	106	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	77	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	1
\$100,000 or more	22	4
<b>Total</b>	627	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	62	10
10 to 49 acres	215	34
50 to 179 acres	253	40
180 to 499 acres	72	11
500 to 999 acres	15	2
1,000 + acres	10	2
<b>Total</b>	627	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,679</b>	<b>627</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>202</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	7
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	109	18
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	1,247	169
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>34,406</b>	<b>337</b>
Poultry and eggs	31,030	85
Cattle and calves	2,858	218
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	17
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	30
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	262	40
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	180	12

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

671

### Age

<35	74
35 – 64	381
65 and older	216

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Asian	2
Black/African American	28
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	629
More than one race	4

### Primary occupation

Farming	222
Other	449

### Days worked off farm

None	299
1 to 199	145
200 +	227

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	15
With military service	19
New and beginning farmers	237

Average age (years)

57.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,316
Pecans, all	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	20
Land in berries	12

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **2**

Hire farm labor **17**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,829,976
Cattle and calves	10,834
Goats	665
Hogs and pigs	155
Horses and ponies	1,109
Layers	1,861
Pullets	222
Sheep and lambs	149
Turkeys	56

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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