

Hays County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	31	1,128
Land in farms (acres)	9,570	263,239
Average size of farm (acres)	309	233
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	21,751,000
Government payments	-	324,000
Farm-related income	330,000	2,723,000
Total farm production expenses	2,139,000	38,478,000
Net cash farm income	-1,000	-13,680,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	19,283
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	7,913
Farm-related income	25,389	11,114
Total farm production expenses	69,011	34,111
Net cash farm income	-37	-12,127

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	3
Pastureland	57
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	12	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	6
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	31	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	35
10 to 49 acres	12	39
50 to 179 acres	-	-
180 to 499 acres	4	13
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	4	13
Total	31	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	31	Sex
Crops	(D)	3	Male 29
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 18
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 4
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 15
Other crops and hay	(D)	2	Other 32
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	20	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None 5
Cattle and calves	209	10	1 to 199 14
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 28
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 18
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	12	With military service 6
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 22
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access 94	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
		Farm organically -	
		Sell directly to consumers -	
		Hire farm labor 16	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Are family farms 94	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	374		
Goats	58		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	118		
Layers	72		
Pullets	30		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

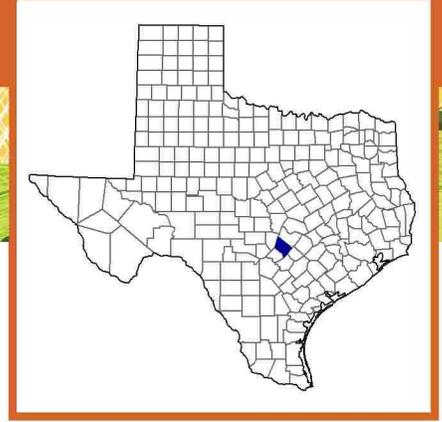
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,108	1,128
Land in farms (acres)	257,057	263,239
Average size of farm (acres)	232	233
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,576,000	21,751,000
Government payments	324,000	324,000
Farm-related income	2,680,000	2,723,000
Total farm production expenses	38,281,000	38,478,000
Net cash farm income	-13,700,000	-13,680,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,473	19,283
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,913	7,913
Farm-related income	11,122	11,114
Total farm production expenses	34,549	34,111
Net cash farm income	-12,364	-12,127

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	64
Woodland	14
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	(Z)
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	672	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	163	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	88	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	2
\$100,000 or more	22	2
Total	1,108	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	126	11
10 to 49 acres	468	42
50 to 179 acres	295	27
180 to 499 acres	122	11
500 to 999 acres	35	3
1,000 + acres	62	6
Total	1,108	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	21,576	1,108
Crops	(D)	134
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,087	10
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	986	4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	43
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	71
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	689
Poultry and eggs	65	111
Cattle and calves	5,248	406
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	20	14
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	392	191
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	801	97
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	335	33

Total Producers ^c

1,911

Sex

Male	1,087
Female	824

Age

<35	94
35 – 64	1,029
65 and older	788

Primary occupation

Farming	605
Other	1,306

Days worked off farm

None	610
1 to 199	523
200 +	778

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	181
With military service	246
New and beginning farmers	463

Average age (years)

60.2

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	5,310
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,118
Sorghum for grain	2,385
Cotton, all	2,328
Wheat for grain, all	198

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **(Z)**

Sell directly to consumers **7**

Hire farm labor **19**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,013
Cattle and calves	15,502
Goats	5,187
Hogs and pigs	306
Horses and ponies	1,873
Layers	6,127
Pullets	1,553
Sheep and lambs	1,703
Turkeys	155

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

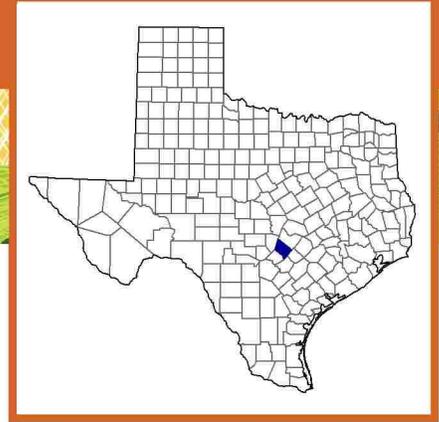
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Hays County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	147	1,128
Land in farms (acres)	16,958	263,239
Average size of farm (acres)	115	233
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	717,000	21,751,000
Government payments	(D)	324,000
Farm-related income	120,000	2,723,000
Total farm production expenses	4,126,000	38,478,000
Net cash farm income	-3,289,000	-13,680,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,874	19,283
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	7,913
Farm-related income	6,019	11,114
Total farm production expenses	28,071	34,111
Net cash farm income	-22,376	-12,127

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	3
Pastureland	59
Woodland	34
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	97	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	3
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	147	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	39	27
10 to 49 acres	79	54
50 to 179 acres	16	11
180 to 499 acres	7	5
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	5	3
Total	147	100

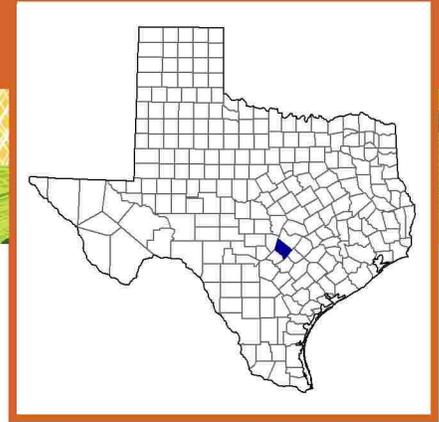
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	193
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	717	147	
Crops	237	19	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	90	10	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	(D)	9	
Livestock, poultry, and products	479	94	
Poultry and eggs	9	21	
Cattle and calves	401	47	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	25	36	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	37	12	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	390	Have internet access	78
Peaches, all	21	Farm organically	1
Olives	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	16
Grapes	4	Hire farm labor	22
Plums and prunes	(D)	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	412	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Cattle and calves	1,065	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Goats	651		
Hogs and pigs	20		
Horses and ponies	157		
Layers	821		
Pullets	170		
Sheep and lambs	391		
Turkeys	94		

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Hays County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	749	1,128
Land in farms (acres)	133,429	263,239
Average size of farm (acres)	178	233
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,914,000	21,751,000
Government payments	57,000	324,000
Farm-related income	1,465,000	2,723,000
Total farm production expenses	17,747,000	38,478,000
Net cash farm income	-10,311,000	-13,680,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,896	19,283
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,079	7,913
Farm-related income	9,216	11,114
Total farm production expenses	23,694	34,111
Net cash farm income	-13,766	-12,127

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	59
Woodland	11
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	465	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999	115	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	2
\$100,000 or more	4	1
Total	749	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	112	15
10 to 49 acres	322	43
50 to 179 acres	199	27
180 to 499 acres	65	9
500 to 999 acres	25	3
1,000 + acres	26	3
Total	749	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	5,914	749
Crops	2,387	82
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	108	3
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	225	30
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	100	42
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,527	496
Poultry and eggs	58	104
Cattle and calves	2,281	250
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	19	13
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	321	148
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	766	89
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	82	24

Total Producers ^c

838

Age	
<35	48
35 – 64	480
65 and older	310
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6
Asian	2
Black/African American	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	810
More than one race	14
Primary occupation	
Farming	227
Other	611
Days worked off farm	
None	312
1 to 199	194
200 +	332
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	71
With military service	14
New and beginning farmers	235

Average age (years) 59.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,318
Corn for grain	287
Sorghum for grain	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	71
Grapes	39

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	83
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	10
Hire farm labor	18
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	983
Cattle and calves	7,418
Goats	3,341
Hogs and pigs	169
Horses and ponies	1,532
Layers	5,671
Pullets	1,541
Sheep and lambs	1,390
Turkeys	78

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