



Hill County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30	2,003
Land in farms (acres)	4,029	523,070
Average size of farm (acres)	134	261
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	362,000	114,001,000
Government payments	(D)	7,927,000
Farm-related income	(D)	5,230,000
Total farm production expenses	454,000	111,398,000
Net cash farm income	-50,000	15,760,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,081	56,915
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	17,346
Farm-related income	(D)	10,058
Total farm production expenses	15,149	55,615
Net cash farm income	-1,660	7,868

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	59

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	57
Pastureland	37
Woodland	3
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	10	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	7
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	30	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1	3
10 to 49 acres	5	17
50 to 179 acres	21	70
180 to 499 acres	1	3
500 to 999 acres	2	7
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	30	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	30
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	362	30	Sex
Crops	149	12	Male 16
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	129	4	Female 14
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 19
Other crops and hay	20	10	Other 11
Livestock, poultry, and products	213	19	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None 18
Cattle and calves	191	19	1 to 199 6
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 6
Hogs and pigs	23	3	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 6
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 6
Other animals and animal products (Z)	(Z)	3	<i>Average age (years)</i> 69.4
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Corn for grain (D)	(D)	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 293	(D)	Farm organically	
Wheat for grain, all (D)	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -	-	Are family farms	
Cattle and calves 555	(D)		
Goats (D) 300	(D)		
Hogs and pigs 22	(D)		
Horses and ponies -	(D)		
Layers -	(D)		
Pullets -	(D)		
Sheep and lambs -	(D)		
Turkeys -	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hill County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	59	2,003
Land in farms (acres)	7,100	523,070
Average size of farm (acres)	120	261
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	114,001,000
Government payments	24,000	7,927,000
Farm-related income	209,000	5,230,000
Total farm production expenses	1,126,000	111,398,000
Net cash farm income	-497,000	15,760,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	56,915
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,989	17,346
Farm-related income	11,592	10,058
Total farm production expenses	19,087	55,615
Net cash farm income	-8,418	7,868

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	18
Pastureland	65
Woodland	8
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	25	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	24	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	59	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	17	29
50 to 179 acres	30	51
180 to 499 acres	12	20
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	59	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	59	Sex
			Male 65
			Female 17
Crops	(D)	2	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35 -
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 58
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 24
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	Primary occupation
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Farming 50
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Other 32
Other crops and hay	(D)	2	
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	45	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	3	5	None 26
Cattle and calves	(D)	43	1 to 199 14
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 42
Hogs and pigs	1	3	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Other characteristics
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 10
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 19
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers 24
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 782		Have internet access 49	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
		Farm organically -	
		Sell directly to consumers 8	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor 20	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -		Are family farms 100	
Cattle and calves 1,500			
Goats (D) 22			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 22			
Layers 220			
Pullets 96			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys 30			

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Hill County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,945	2,003
Land in farms (acres)	516,010	523,070
Average size of farm (acres)	265	261
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	113,585,000	114,001,000
Government payments	7,901,000	7,927,000
Farm-related income	5,021,000	5,230,000
Total farm production expenses	110,282,000	111,398,000
Net cash farm income	16,225,000	15,760,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,399	56,915
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	17,795	17,346
Farm-related income	10,003	10,058
Total farm production expenses	56,700	55,615
Net cash farm income	8,342	7,868

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	57
Livestock, poultry, and products	43

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	49
Pastureland	45
Woodland	4
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	833	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	234	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	282	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	261	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	92	5
\$100,000 or more	112	6
Total	1,945	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	152	8
10 to 49 acres	649	33
50 to 179 acres	676	35
180 to 499 acres	270	14
500 to 999 acres	106	5
1,000 + acres	92	5
Total	1,945	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	113,585	1,945
Crops	64,549	648
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	51,072	181
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	10,117	54
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	136	31
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	3,174	480
Livestock, poultry, and products	49,036	1,249
Poultry and eggs	(D)	140
Cattle and calves	20,588	1,018
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	40	30
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	165
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	658	72
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	193	23

Total Producers ^c

3,190

Sex

Male	2,013
Female	1,177

Age

<35	236
35 – 64	1,732
65 and older	1,222

Primary occupation

Farming	1,233
Other	1,957

Days worked off farm

None	1,161
1 to 199	675
200 +	1,354

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	179
With military service	424
New and beginning farmers	853

Average age (years)

59.1

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	(D)
Forage (hay/haylage), all	45,355
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Cotton, all	20,690
Corn for silage	16,189

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **71**

Farm organically **(Z)**

Sell directly to consumers **2**

Hire farm labor **19**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	789
Cattle and calves	59,292
Goats	5,244
Hogs and pigs	640
Horses and ponies	2,029
Layers	66,075
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	3,579
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Hill County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	126	2,003
Land in farms (acres)	10,118	523,070
Average size of farm (acres)	80	261
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	932,000	114,001,000
Government payments	56,000	7,927,000
Farm-related income	549,000	5,230,000
Total farm production expenses	2,736,000	111,398,000
Net cash farm income	-1,198,000	15,760,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,398	56,915
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,276	17,346
Farm-related income	21,133	10,058
Total farm production expenses	21,712	55,615
Net cash farm income	-9,512	7,868

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	25
Pastureland	66
Woodland	2
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	68	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	19	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	2
\$100,000 or more	1	1
Total	126	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	10
10 to 49 acres	55	44
50 to 179 acres	47	37
180 to 499 acres	8	6
500 to 999 acres	3	2
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	126	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	932	126	180
Crops	316	26	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	271	5	Male 127
Tobacco	-	-	Female 53
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 24
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64 107
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 49
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	45	23	American Indian/Alaska Native -
			Asian 1
			Black/African American -
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 166
			More than one race 13
Livestock, poultry, and products	616	85	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	15	11	Farming 64
Cattle and calves	576	56	Other 116
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	1	3	None 45
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	20	29	1 to 199 51
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	4	8	200 + 84
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	-	-	With military service 29
			New and beginning farmers 78
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 50.0
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,049		Have internet access 58	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Wheat for grain, all 1,005		Farm organically -	
Corn for silage (D)		Sell directly to consumers 4	
Sorghum for grain (D)		Hire farm labor 26	
Sorghum for silage/greenchop (D)		Are family farms 98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 40			
Cattle and calves 2,426			
Goats 494			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 91			
Layers 762			
Pullets 104			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys 30			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Hill County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,124	2,003
Land in farms (acres)	188,469	523,070
Average size of farm (acres)	168	261
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	48,819,000	114,001,000
Government payments	2,531,000	7,927,000
Farm-related income	1,944,000	5,230,000
Total farm production expenses	48,833,000	111,398,000
Net cash farm income	4,460,000	15,760,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	43,433	56,915
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,937	17,346
Farm-related income	8,001	10,058
Total farm production expenses	43,446	55,615
Net cash farm income	3,968	7,868

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	62

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	44
Woodland	6
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	536	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	138	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	171	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	144	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	2
\$100,000 or more	36	3
Total	1,124	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	87	8
10 to 49 acres	458	41
50 to 179 acres	368	33
180 to 499 acres	146	13
500 to 999 acres	40	4
1,000 + acres	25	2
Total	1,124	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	48,819	1,124
Crops	18,742	334
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,254	58
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	1,816	13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	46	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	108	24
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	21	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,498	258
Livestock, poultry, and products	30,076	709
Poultry and eggs	(D)	102
Cattle and calves	7,633	539
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	34	25
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	237	113
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	66
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	32	19

Total Producers ^c

1,214

Age

<35	77
35 – 64	695
65 and older	442

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	12
Asian	11
Black/African American	12
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2
White	1,170
More than one race	7

Primary occupation

Farming	344
Other	870

Days worked off farm

None	441
1 to 199	245
200 +	528

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	53
With military service	14
New and beginning farmers	363

Average age (years)

59.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	29,514
Forage (hay/haylage), all	21,039
Wheat for grain, all	11,525
Cotton, all	5,222
Corn for silage	3,624

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **18**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	657
Cattle and calves	25,787
Goats	2,386
Hogs and pigs	450
Horses and ponies	1,519
Layers	44,663
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	2,257
Turkeys	(D)

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