



## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



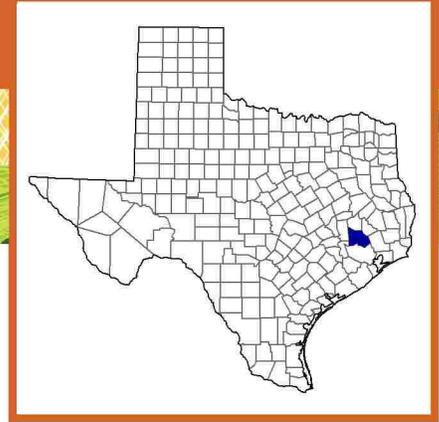


## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	67	1,614
Land in farms (acres)	2,932	144,872
Average size of farm (acres)	44	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	278,000	25,765,000
Government payments	-	201,000
Farm-related income	(D)	4,690,000
Total farm production expenses	1,278,000	49,296,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-18,640,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	4,151	15,963
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	8,724
Farm-related income	(D)	13,028
Total farm production expenses	19,074	30,543
Net cash farm income	(D)	-11,549

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	88

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	30
Pastureland	41
Woodland	23
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	42	63
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	11	16
10 to 49 acres	42	63
50 to 179 acres	14	21
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	33	22	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>38</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	2	5	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	32	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	6	6	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26	12	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			60.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	314	Have internet access	<b>73</b>
		Farm organically	<b>-</b>
		Sell directly to consumers	<b>-</b>
		Hire farm labor	<b>42</b>
		Are family farms	<b>100</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	650		
Goats	168		
Hogs and pigs	36		
Horses and ponies	138		
Layers	150		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	156		
Turkeys	-		
			<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,553	1,614
Land in farms (acres)	141,774	144,872
Average size of farm (acres)	91	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	25,507,000	25,765,000
Government payments	201,000	201,000
Farm-related income	4,688,000	4,690,000
Total farm production expenses	48,256,000	49,296,000
Net cash farm income	-17,860,000	-18,640,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	16,424	15,963
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,724	8,724
Farm-related income	13,094	13,028
Total farm production expenses	31,073	30,543
Net cash farm income	-11,501	-11,549

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	17
Pastureland	46
Woodland	28
Other	9

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	(Z)
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	903	58
\$2,500 to \$4,999	215	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	200	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	157	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21	1
\$100,000 or more	19	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	371	24
10 to 49 acres	698	45
50 to 179 acres	332	21
180 to 499 acres	102	7
500 to 999 acres	21	1
1,000 + acres	29	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,507</b>	<b>1,553</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>446</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	9
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	17
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	15
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,970	25
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	1,489	398
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>18,728</b>	<b>852</b>
Poultry and eggs	504	153
Cattle and calves	5,487	520
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	68
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	105	99
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,345	115
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	51

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

2,585

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	1,449
Female	1,136
<b>Age</b>	
<35	165
35 – 64	1,633
65 and older	787
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	787
Other	1,798
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	787
1 to 199	756
200 +	1,042
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	172
With military service	263
New and beginning farmers	877
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.4

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	15,953
Nursery stock crops	(D)
Land in berries	(D)
Blueberries, all	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>83</b>
Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>4</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>16</b>
Are family farms	<b>99</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,528
Cattle and calves	17,555
Goats	2,121
Hogs and pigs	1,522
Horses and ponies	3,292
Layers	6,509
Pullets	2,280
Sheep and lambs	950
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

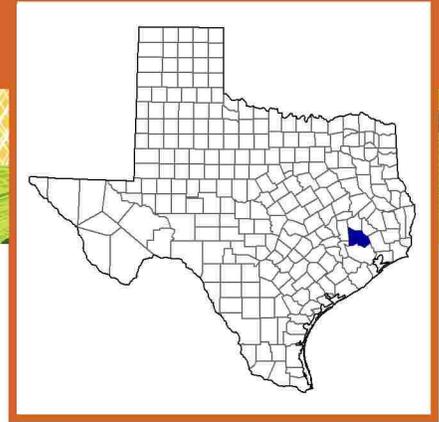
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Montgomery County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	142	1,614
Land in farms (acres)	5,996	144,872
Average size of farm (acres)	42	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,329,000	25,765,000
Government payments	7,000	201,000
Farm-related income	163,000	4,690,000
Total farm production expenses	3,614,000	49,296,000
Net cash farm income	-2,116,000	-18,640,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	9,359	15,963
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,110	8,724
Farm-related income	6,260	13,028
Total farm production expenses	25,452	30,543
Net cash farm income	-14,900	-11,549

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	7
Livestock, poultry, and products	93

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	8
Pastureland	44
Woodland	44
Other	5

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	7

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	96	68
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	56	39
10 to 49 acres	60	42
50 to 179 acres	20	14
180 to 499 acres	6	4
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>23</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	63	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	31	20
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>87</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	23
Cattle and calves	256	55
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	6
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	11	23
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	5
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup>**

**176**

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	97
Female	79
<b>Age</b>	
<35	16
35 – 64	136
65 and older	24
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2
White	170
More than one race	2
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	32
Other	144
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	42
1 to 199	45
200 +	89
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
With military service	17
New and beginning farmers	65
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>50.9</i>

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all 336

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **2**

Hire farm labor **8**

Are family farms **99**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	86
Cattle and calves	685
Goats	265
Hogs and pigs	36
Horses and ponies	333
Layers	948
Pullets	120
Sheep and lambs	202
Turkeys	(D)

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Montgomery County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,091	1,614
Land in farms (acres)	87,255	144,872
Average size of farm (acres)	80	90
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	16,832,000	25,765,000
Government payments	89,000	201,000
Farm-related income	4,084,000	4,690,000
Total farm production expenses	32,978,000	49,296,000
Net cash farm income	-11,973,000	-18,640,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,428	15,963
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,910	8,724
Farm-related income	15,588	13,028
Total farm production expenses	30,227	30,543
Net cash farm income	-10,975	-11,549

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	88

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	42
Woodland	33
Other	8

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	674	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999	151	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	95	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	2
\$100,000 or more	8	1
<b>Total</b>	1,091	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	297	27
10 to 49 acres	517	47
50 to 179 acres	187	17
180 to 499 acres	60	5
500 to 999 acres	8	1
1,000 + acres	22	2
<b>Total</b>	1,091	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,832</b>	<b>1,091</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>281</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	97	11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	55	8
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,053	16
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	734	249
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>14,851</b>	<b>606</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	139
Cattle and calves	3,244	337
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	169	50
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	89	77
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	97
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	43

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,190

### Age

<35	94
35 – 64	758
65 and older	338

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	4
Asian	5
Black/African American	43
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2
White	1,132
More than one race	4

### Primary occupation

Farming	379
Other	811

### Days worked off farm

None	447
1 to 199	329
200 +	414

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	79
With military service	6
New and beginning farmers	426

Average age (years)

56.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	8,996
Nursery stock crops	58
Vegetables harvested, all	21
Pecans, all	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **17**

Are family farms **98**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,896
Cattle and calves	10,659
Goats	1,771
Hogs and pigs	1,168
Horses and ponies	2,806
Layers	5,527
Pullets	560
Sheep and lambs	934
Turkeys	314

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.