

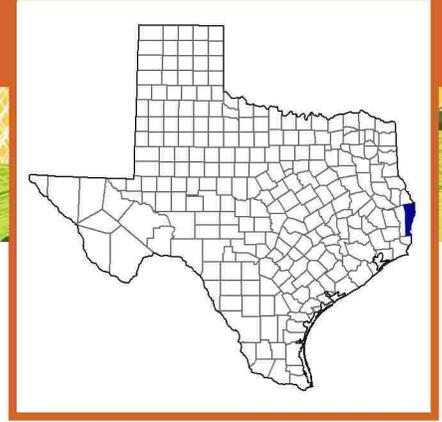


## Newton County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



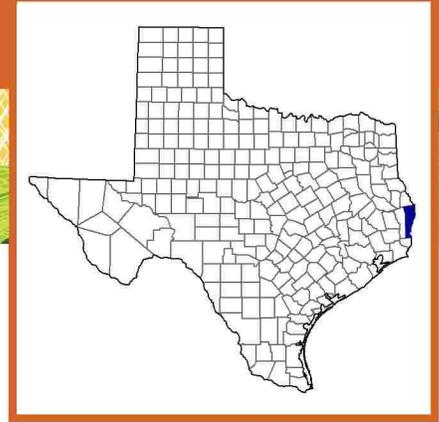


## Newton County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Newton County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	57	430
Land in farms (acres)	2,484	58,793
Average size of farm (acres)	44	137
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	145,000	1,587,000
Government payments	-	24,000
Farm-related income	27,000	92,000
Total farm production expenses	595,000	5,435,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-3,732,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,541	3,692
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	2,019
Farm-related income	3,419	2,352
Total farm production expenses	10,438	12,640
Net cash farm income	(D)	-8,679

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	96

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	17
Pastureland	40
Woodland	40
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	-

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	31	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	57	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6	11
10 to 49 acres	37	65
50 to 179 acres	12	21
180 to 499 acres	2	4
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	57	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	73
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>57</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	(D)	1	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>41</b>	
Poultry and eggs	-	-	
Cattle and calves	114	30	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	18	8	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male
			Female
			<b>Age</b>
			<35
			35 – 64
			65 and older
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming
			Other
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None
			1 to 199
			200 +
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<b>Average age (years)</b>
			63.8
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	311	Have internet access	<b>51</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	13	Farm organically	<b>2</b>
Corn for grain	10	Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>
Watermelons	5	Hire farm labor	<b>16</b>
Peas, southern (cowpeas)	3	Are family farms	<b>100</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	603		
Goats	60		
Hogs and pigs	40		
Horses and ponies	82		
Layers	75		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		
		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php</a> ).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

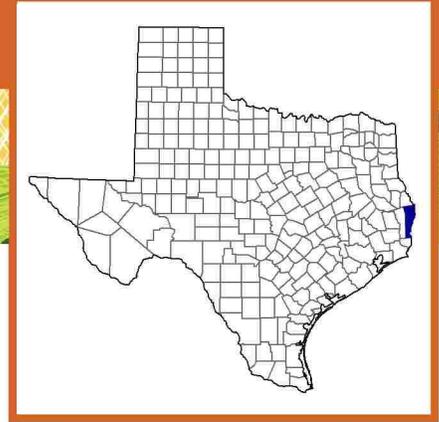


## Newton County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Newton County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	374	430
Land in farms (acres)	56,405	58,793
Average size of farm (acres)	151	137
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,454,000	1,587,000
Government payments	24,000	24,000
Farm-related income	76,000	92,000
Total farm production expenses	4,887,000	5,435,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-3,732,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	3,887	3,692
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,019	2,019
Farm-related income	2,361	2,352
Total farm production expenses	13,066	12,640
Net cash farm income	(D)	-8,679

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	9
Pastureland	33
Woodland	54
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	276	74
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	16	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(Z)
\$100,000 or more	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	27	7
10 to 49 acres	182	49
50 to 179 acres	125	33
180 to 499 acres	38	10
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

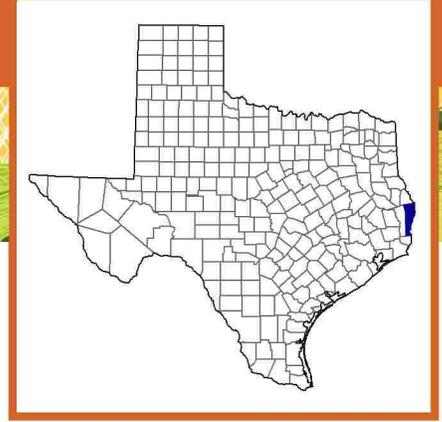
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>589</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8	Male	340
Tobacco	-	-	Female	249
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1	5	<35	50
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64	322
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	116	3	65 and older	217
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	(D)	81	Farming	180
			Other	409
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	17	49	None	180
Cattle and calves	857	105	1 to 199	156
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	253
Hogs and pigs	(D)	16	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	26	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	19
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	52	31	With military service	93
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	206
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,741	Have internet access	<b>65</b>	
Corn for grain	19	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	12	Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>	
Pecans, all	8	Hire farm labor	<b>10</b>	
Floriculture and bedding crops	7	Are family farms	<b>99</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	3,634			
Goats	638			
Hogs and pigs	137			
Horses and ponies	708			
Layers	1,780			
Pullets	950			
Sheep and lambs	266			
Turkeys	38			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

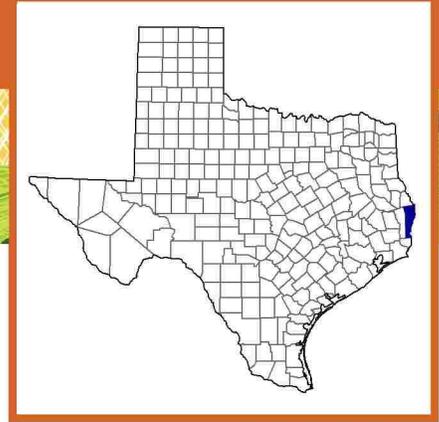
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## **Newton County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Newton County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	258	430
Land in farms (acres)	47,528	58,793
Average size of farm (acres)	184	137
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,059,000	1,587,000
Government payments	7,000	24,000
Farm-related income	49,000	92,000
Total farm production expenses	3,415,000	5,435,000
Net cash farm income	-2,300,000	-3,732,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,105	3,692
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,173	2,019
Farm-related income	2,229	2,352
Total farm production expenses	13,237	12,640
Net cash farm income	-8,916	-8,679

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	7
Pastureland	34
Woodland	56
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	189	73
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(Z)
\$100,000 or more	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	258	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	27	10
10 to 49 acres	135	52
50 to 179 acres	64	25
180 to 499 acres	30	12
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	258	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>49</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4	8
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	5
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	116	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	205	41
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>139</b>
Poultry and eggs	15	44
Cattle and calves	619	79
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	17
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	34	21
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	50	31
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

269

<b>Age</b>	
<35	30
35 – 64	164
65 and older	75
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	6
Black/African American	14
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	243
More than one race	6
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	98
Other	171
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	99
1 to 199	80
200 +	90
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
With military service	2
New and beginning farmers	103

Average age (years) 55.0

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,539
Corn for grain	19
Vegetables harvested, all	12
Floriculture and bedding crops	7
Potatoes	4

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>72</b>
Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>12</b>
Are family farms	<b>100</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	228
Cattle and calves	2,591
Goats	396
Hogs and pigs	125
Horses and ponies	606
Layers	1,044
Pullets	950
Sheep and lambs	266
Turkeys	36

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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