

Upshur County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	43	1,652
Land in farms (acres)	6,595	185,287
Average size of farm (acres)	153	112
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	40,713,000
Government payments	18,000	347,000
Farm-related income	5,000	2,223,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	45,645,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,361,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	24,645
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,056	2,918
Farm-related income	770	7,411
Total farm production expenses	(D)	27,630
Net cash farm income	(D)	-1,429

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	39
Woodland	24
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	43	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	15	35
50 to 179 acres	17	40
180 to 499 acres	11	26
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	43	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	43	Sex
Crops	81	21	Male 28
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 19
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 28
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 21
Other crops and hay	81	21	Other 26
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	29	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	5	None 12
Cattle and calves	(D)	18	1 to 199 14
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 21
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26	10	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	40	7	With military service 4
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 17
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 65.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,792		Have internet access 79	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
		Farm organically -	
		Sell directly to consumers 9	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor 19	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -		Are family farms 100	
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats 434			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 83			
Layers 203			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

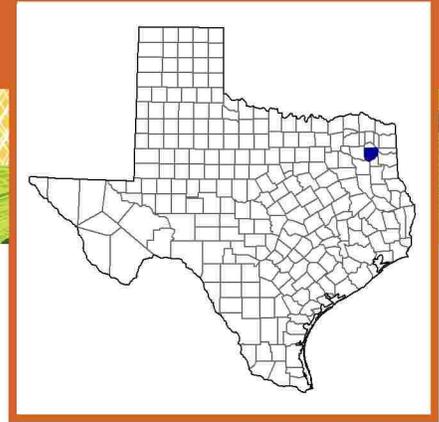
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	96	1,652
Land in farms (acres)	7,174	185,287
Average size of farm (acres)	75	112
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	636,000	40,713,000
Government payments	46,000	347,000
Farm-related income	104,000	2,223,000
Total farm production expenses	1,339,000	45,645,000
Net cash farm income	-553,000	-2,361,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,620	24,645
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,342	2,918
Farm-related income	6,965	7,411
Total farm production expenses	13,945	27,630
Net cash farm income	-5,761	-1,429

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	16
Livestock, poultry, and products	84

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	56
Woodland	(D)
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	47	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	96	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	6
10 to 49 acres	45	47
50 to 179 acres	31	32
180 to 499 acres	14	15
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	96	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	636	96	119
Crops	104	20	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	99	18	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	531	57	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	55	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			61.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Dry southern peas (cowpeas) (D)		Farm organically	
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers	
Peas, green (D)		Hire farm labor	
		Are family farms	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	2,448		
Goats	20		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	(D)		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,563	1,652
Land in farms (acres)	178,215	185,287
Average size of farm (acres)	114	112
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	38,520,000	40,713,000
Government payments	302,000	347,000
Farm-related income	2,119,000	2,223,000
Total farm production expenses	43,524,000	45,645,000
Net cash farm income	-2,583,000	-2,361,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	24,645	24,645
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,548	2,918
Farm-related income	7,435	7,411
Total farm production expenses	27,846	27,630
Net cash farm income	-1,652	-1,429

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	9
Livestock, poultry, and products	91

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	48
Woodland	28
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	863	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	196	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	149	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	2
\$100,000 or more	36	2
Total	1,563	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	175	11
10 to 49 acres	626	40
50 to 179 acres	516	33
180 to 499 acres	184	12
500 to 999 acres	47	3
1,000 + acres	15	1
Total	1,563	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	38,520	1,563	2,529	
Crops	3,343	456	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	1,507
Tobacco	-	-	Female	1,022
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	24	<35	174
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	141	18	35 – 64	1,512
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	65 and older	843
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	3,031	412	Farming	804
			Other	1,725
Livestock, poultry, and products	35,177	885	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	147	None	793
Cattle and calves	10,227	715	1 to 199	557
Milk from cows	9,593	12	200 +	1,179
Hogs and pigs	(D)	35	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	153	79	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	104
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	188	70	With military service	302
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	784
Other animals and animal products	(D)	21	Average age (years)	58.0
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	26,109	Have internet access	76	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Farm organically	-	
Grapes	50	Sell directly to consumers	4	
Peaches, all	35	Hire farm labor	17	
Pecans, all	31	Are family farms	98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	48,075			
Goats	1,800			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	1,933			
Layers	49,294			
Pullets	271			
Sheep and lambs	206			
Turkeys	(D)			

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	83	1,652
Land in farms (acres)	8,323	185,287
Average size of farm (acres)	100	112
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,274,000	40,713,000
Government payments	15,000	347,000
Farm-related income	13,000	2,223,000
Total farm production expenses	3,040,000	45,645,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,361,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,344	24,645
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,667	2,918
Farm-related income	1,155	7,411
Total farm production expenses	36,632	27,630
Net cash farm income	(D)	-1,429

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	54
Woodland	21
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	53	64
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	1
Total	83	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	10
10 to 49 acres	37	45
50 to 179 acres	30	36
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	8	10
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	83	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	108
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	1,274	83	Sex	
			Male	62
			Female	46
Crops	18	7	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35	21
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	78
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	9
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Race	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American	4
Other crops and hay	18	7	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	100
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,256	55	More than one race	4
Poultry and eggs	(D)	10	Primary occupation	
Cattle and calves	(D)	40	Farming	39
Milk from cows	-	-	Other	69
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	39	15	None	28
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	1 to 199	23
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +	57
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics	
			With military service	11
			New and beginning farmers	44
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	49.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	656	Have internet access	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Peaches, all	(D)	Farm organically	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
		Sell directly to consumers		
		Hire farm labor		
		Are family farms		
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	2,225			
Goats	252			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	83			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,018	1,652
Land in farms (acres)	104,898	185,287
Average size of farm (acres)	103	112
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	25,932,000	40,713,000
Government payments	216,000	347,000
Farm-related income	1,417,000	2,223,000
Total farm production expenses	28,728,000	45,645,000
Net cash farm income	-1,162,000	-2,361,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	25,473	24,645
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,769	2,918
Farm-related income	8,289	7,411
Total farm production expenses	28,220	27,630
Net cash farm income	-1,142	-1,429

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	8
Livestock, poultry, and products	92

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	22
Pastureland	48
Woodland	24
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	583	57
\$2,500 to \$4,999	127	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	132	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	104	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	2
\$100,000 or more	22	2
Total	1,018	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	100	10
10 to 49 acres	449	44
50 to 179 acres	321	32
180 to 499 acres	111	11
500 to 999 acres	29	3
1,000 + acres	8	1
Total	1,018	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	25,932	1,018
Crops	1,990	280
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	117	22
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	22	6
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	33	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,818	247
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,942	589
Poultry and eggs	12,930	114
Cattle and calves	5,685	451
Milk from cows	4,998	6
Hogs and pigs	22	31
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	135	67
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	158	58
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	15

Total Producers ^c

1,057

Age

<35	78
35 – 64	662
65 and older	317

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	2
Asian	3
Black/African American	30
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,005
More than one race	17

Primary occupation

Farming	318
Other	739

Days worked off farm

None	390
1 to 199	243
200 +	424

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	46
With military service	13
New and beginning farmers	352

Average age (years)

57.4

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	15,107
Vegetables harvested, all	51
Grapes	42
Pecans, all	26
Peas, southern (cowpeas)	20

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **16**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	294,798
Cattle and calves	24,185
Goats	1,102
Hogs and pigs	319
Horses and ponies	1,534
Layers	46,934
Pullets	241
Sheep and lambs	179
Turkeys	27

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