

Vermont Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	73	6,808
Land in farms (acres)	10,499	1,193,437
Average size of farm (acres)	144	175
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,253,000	780,968,000
Government payments	51,000	5,698,000
Farm-related income	194,000	43,855,000
Total farm production expenses	3,796,000	652,052,000
Net cash farm income	702,000	178,469,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,263	114,713
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,618	8,355
Farm-related income	7,197	15,546
Total farm production expenses	51,997	95,777
Net cash farm income	9,620	26,215

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	79

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	41
Pastureland	14
Woodland	40
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	15

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	17	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	7
\$100,000 or more	15	21
Total	73	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	7	10
10 to 49 acres	22	30
50 to 179 acres	27	37
180 to 499 acres	12	16
500 to 999 acres	5	7
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	73	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	4,253	73	90
Crops	914	50	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	56	13	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	10	5	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	23	9	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	65 and older
Other crops and hay	788	46	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,339	43	Farming
Poultry and eggs	22	24	Other
Cattle and calves	511	17	
Milk from cows	2,203	13	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	381	11	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	134	9	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			55.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d	Percent of farms that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all	Have internet access
Cut Christmas trees	90
Vegetables harvested, all	Farm organically
Land in berries	11
Apples	Sell directly to consumers
	36
	Hire farm labor
	33
	Are family farms
	100

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens
Cattle and calves
Goats
Hogs and pigs
Horses and ponies
Layers
Pullets
Sheep and lambs
Turkeys

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

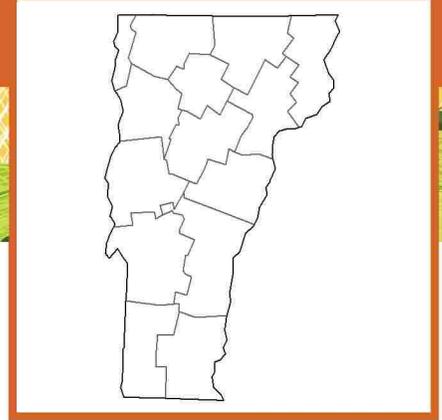
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

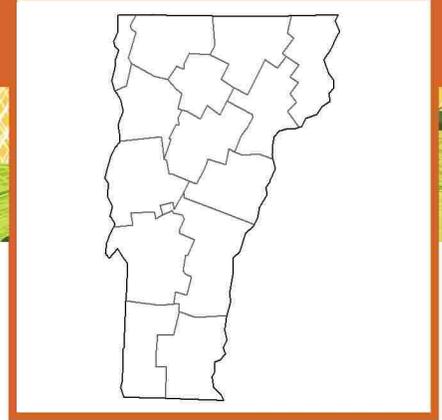
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Vermont Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Vermont Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	36	6,808
Land in farms (acres)	6,583	1,193,437
Average size of farm (acres)	183	175
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	780,968,000
Government payments	(D)	5,698,000
Farm-related income	58,000	43,855,000
Total farm production expenses	2,094,000	652,052,000
Net cash farm income	-371,000	178,469,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	114,713
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	8,355
Farm-related income	6,493	15,546
Total farm production expenses	58,180	95,777
Net cash farm income	-10,296	26,215

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	12
Woodland	62
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	25

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	3
\$100,000 or more	4	11
Total	36	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	14	39
10 to 49 acres	10	28
50 to 179 acres	4	11
180 to 499 acres	4	11
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	4	11
Total	36	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

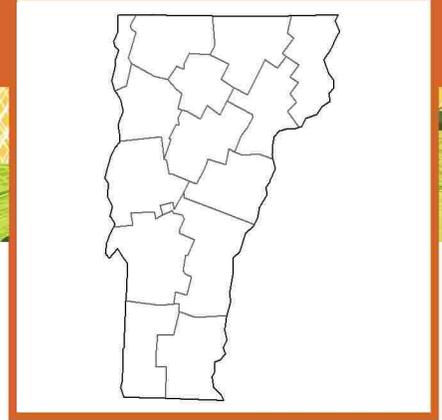
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	36	Sex
Crops	(D)	25	Male 15
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3	Female 21
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	193	10	35 – 64 32
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	6	5	65 and older 4
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Farming 25
Other crops and hay	(D)	10	Other 11
Livestock, poultry, and products	976	26	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	16	None 15
Cattle and calves	23	6	1 to 199 15
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 + 6
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	6	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 14
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years)</i> 47.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,345	Have internet access	97
Vegetables harvested, all	39	Farm organically	11
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	31
Corn for grain	30	Hire farm labor	28
Sweet corn	(D)	Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	493		
Goats	126		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	(D)		
Layers	363		
Pullets	259		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	12		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

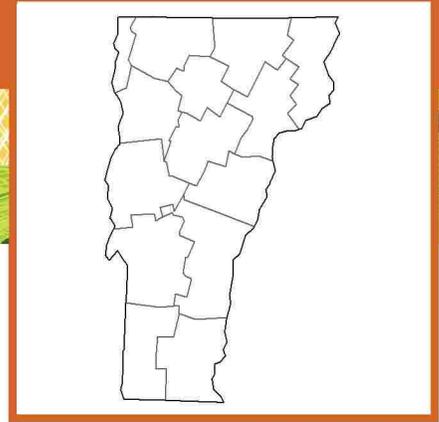
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Vermont Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Vermont Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	6,797	6,808
Land in farms (acres)	1,192,686	1,193,437
Average size of farm (acres)	175	175
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	780,784,000	780,968,000
Government payments	5,674,000	5,698,000
Farm-related income	43,793,000	43,855,000
Total farm production expenses	651,880,000	652,052,000
Net cash farm income	178,371,000	178,469,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	114,872	114,713
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,332	8,355
Farm-related income	15,551	15,546
Total farm production expenses	95,907	95,777
Net cash farm income	26,243	26,215

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	24
Livestock, poultry, and products	76

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	40
Pastureland	9
Woodland	44
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	2,307	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	825	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	854	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	902	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	373	5
\$100,000 or more	1,077	16
Total	6,797	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	873	13
10 to 49 acres	1,920	28
50 to 179 acres	2,183	32
180 to 499 acres	1,344	20
500 to 999 acres	323	5
1,000 + acres	154	2
Total	6,797	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	780,784	6,797
Crops	186,923	4,418
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,348	276
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	23,829	713
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	19,408	611
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	24,785	538
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,612	162
Other crops and hay	98,940	3,303
Livestock, poultry, and products	593,862	3,370
Poultry and eggs	11,719	1,024
Cattle and calves	60,755	1,807
Milk from cows	505,426	744
Hogs and pigs	1,857	424
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	6,595	698
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	229
Aquaculture	(D)	8
Other animals and animal products	3,022	354

Total Producers ^c **12,245**

Sex
Male 7,162
Female 5,083

Age
<35 1,205
35 – 64 7,286
65 and older 3,754

Primary occupation
Farming 5,244
Other 7,001

Days worked off farm
None 4,450
1 to 199 3,054
200 + 4,741

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 105
With military service 1,006
New and beginning farmers 3,737

Average age (years) 55.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	309,891
Corn for silage	81,293
Corn for grain	8,923
Soybeans for beans	4,804
Cut Christmas trees	3,630

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	86
Farm organically	9
Sell directly to consumers	27
Hire farm labor	30
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	57,968
Cattle and calves	254,730
Goats	9,779
Hogs and pigs	4,729
Horses and ponies	8,517
Layers	172,821
Pullets	13,286
Sheep and lambs	17,367
Turkeys	4,706

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

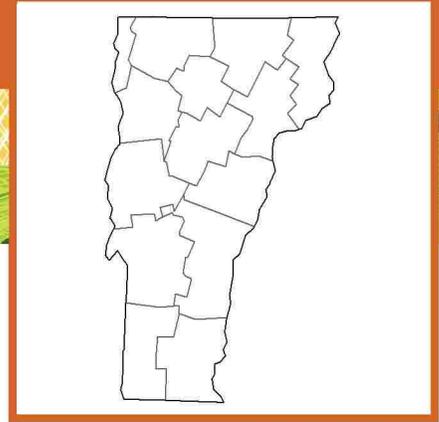
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Vermont Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	108	6,808
Land in farms (acres)	18,167	1,193,437
Average size of farm (acres)	168	175
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,423,000	780,968,000
Government payments	78,000	5,698,000
Farm-related income	422,000	43,855,000
Total farm production expenses	11,941,000	652,052,000
Net cash farm income	3,983,000	178,469,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	142,802	114,713
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,782	8,355
Farm-related income	9,386	15,546
Total farm production expenses	110,561	95,777
Net cash farm income	36,877	26,215

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	29
Pastureland	7
Woodland	56
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	26	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	1
\$100,000 or more	15	14
Total	108	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	7	6
10 to 49 acres	50	46
50 to 179 acres	25	23
180 to 499 acres	18	17
500 to 999 acres	4	4
1,000 + acres	4	4
Total	108	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	15,423	108
Crops	10,497	65
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	425	22
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	16
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,641	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,926	65
Poultry and eggs	70	41
Cattle and calves	588	23
Milk from cows	3,783	7
Hogs and pigs	30	13
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	435	27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12	4
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	8	3

Total Producers ^c

124

Sex	
Male	72
Female	52
Age	
<35	11
35 – 64	96
65 and older	17
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	7
Asian	1
Black/African American	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	101
More than one race	6
Primary occupation	
Farming	57
Other	67
Days worked off farm	
None	43
1 to 199	34
200 +	47
Other characteristics	
With military service	11
New and beginning farmers	46
<i>Average age (years)</i>	50.2

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,532
Corn for silage	(D)
Apples	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	40
Floriculture and bedding crops	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	94
Farm organically	15
Sell directly to consumers	37
Hire farm labor	21
Are family farms	100

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	413
Cattle and calves	2,079
Goats	378
Hogs and pigs	156
Horses and ponies	66
Layers	1,824
Pullets	176
Sheep and lambs	693
Turkeys	72

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

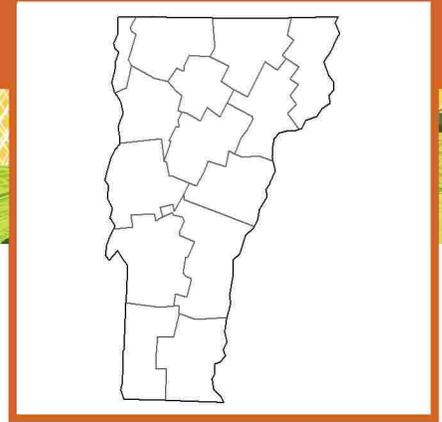
The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Vermont Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,691	6,808
Land in farms (acres)	690,495	1,193,437
Average size of farm (acres)	147	175
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	436,708,000	780,968,000
Government payments	3,720,000	5,698,000
Farm-related income	30,973,000	43,855,000
Total farm production expenses	378,699,000	652,052,000
Net cash farm income	92,701,000	178,469,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	93,095	114,713
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,773	8,355
Farm-related income	15,957	15,546
Total farm production expenses	80,729	95,777
Net cash farm income	19,762	26,215

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	10
Woodland	46
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,735	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	586	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	587	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	596	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	232	5
\$100,000 or more	652	14
Total	4,691	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	686	15
10 to 49 acres	1,425	30
50 to 179 acres	1,473	31
180 to 499 acres	852	18
500 to 999 acres	171	4
1,000 + acres	84	2
Total	4,691	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	436,708	4,691
Crops	118,647	2,917
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,731	152
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	17,908	550
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	16,225	491
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	18,273	437
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,772	111
Other crops and hay	56,738	2,068
Livestock, poultry, and products	318,060	2,401
Poultry and eggs	7,620	843
Cattle and calves	31,163	1,120
Milk from cows	267,556	460
Hogs and pigs	(D)	305
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5,758	609
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,643	203
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	1,978	271

Total Producers ^c

5,120

Age

<35	484
35 – 64	3,226
65 and older	1,410

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	9
Asian	7
Black/African American	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	5,035
More than one race	52

Primary occupation

Farming	1,888
Other	3,232

Days worked off farm

None	1,805
1 to 199	1,385
200 +	1,930

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	52
With military service	79
New and beginning farmers	1,694

Average age (years)

55.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	167,985
Corn for silage	37,499
Soybeans for beans	2,767
Corn for grain	2,455
Cut Christmas trees	2,420

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **90**

Farm organically **10**

Sell directly to consumers **29**

Hire farm labor **29**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	16,703
Cattle and calves	131,678
Goats	7,846
Hogs and pigs	3,391
Horses and ponies	7,506
Layers	121,158
Pullets	12,133
Sheep and lambs	14,075
Turkeys	2,176

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.