



## Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	376	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	42,770	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	114	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,547,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	353,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	1,182,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	13,114,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	22,733	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,371	10,122
Farm-related income	9,381	15,685
Total farm production expenses	34,878	79,394
Net cash farm income	(D)	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	36
Woodland	24
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	14

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	169	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	59	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	6
\$100,000 or more	12	3
<b>Total</b>	376	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	57	15
10 to 49 acres	160	43
50 to 179 acres	100	27
180 to 499 acres	40	11
500 to 999 acres	10	3
1,000 + acres	9	2
<b>Total</b>	376	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

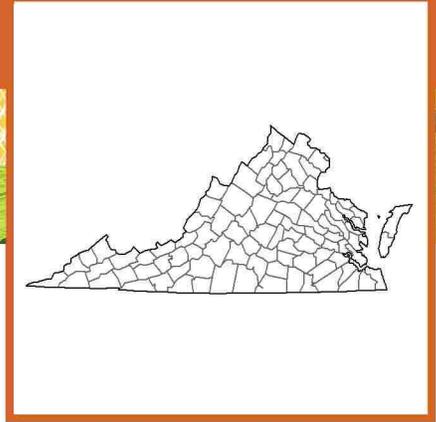
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,547</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>440</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	20	Male	259
Tobacco	(D)	1	Female	181
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	506	34	<35	39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	241	44	35 – 64	284
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	18	65 and older	117
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	873	103	Farming	205
			Other	235
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	88	63	None	159
Cattle and calves	3,366	100	1 to 199	115
Milk from cows	394	4	200 +	166
Hogs and pigs	(D)	13	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	182	43	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	31
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	23	With military service	70
Aquaculture	5	3	New and beginning farmers	142
Other animals and animal products	94	21	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>55.4</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,814	Have internet access	<b>80</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>  The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Soybeans for beans	1,822	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>	
Sorghum for silage/greenchop	756	Sell directly to consumers	<b>18</b>	
Corn for grain	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>26</b>	
Corn for silage	552	Are family farms	<b>99</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	95			
Cattle and calves	8,148			
Goats	1,266			
Hogs and pigs	281			
Horses and ponies	580			
Layers	3,358			
Pullets	629			
Sheep and lambs	636			
Turkeys	80			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Virginia Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	249	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	17,905	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	72	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	38,306,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	30,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	1,183,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	30,519,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	8,999,000	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	153,841	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,851	10,122
Farm-related income	14,602	15,685
Total farm production expenses	122,568	79,394
Net cash farm income	36,142	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	32
Pastureland	25
Woodland	30
Other	14

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	115	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	5
\$100,000 or more	24	10
<b>Total</b>	249	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	47	19
10 to 49 acres	106	43
50 to 179 acres	73	29
180 to 499 acres	21	8
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	249	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,306</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	Male
Tobacco	(D)	2	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,155	19	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	434	31	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	8,382	16	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			65 and older
woody crops	(D)	2	
Other crops and hay	653	64	<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming
			Other
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>27,510</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	78	None
Cattle and calves	737	43	1 to 199
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +
Hogs and pigs	(D)	14	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	34	15	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
Aquaculture	(D)	1	With military service
Other animals and animal products	15	20	New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			54.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,207	Have internet access	<b>80</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	192	Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Soybeans for beans	123	Sell directly to consumers	<b>22</b>
Grapes	79	Hire farm labor	<b>28</b>
Corn for grain	(D)	Are family farms	<b>94</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,366,372		
Cattle and calves	6,492		
Goats	683		
Hogs and pigs	62		
Horses and ponies	144		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	164		
Sheep and lambs	137		
Turkeys	160		

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

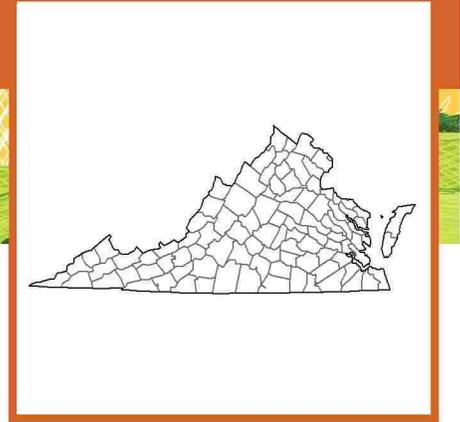
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## Virginia Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,335	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	149,303	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	112	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	41,941,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	1,801,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	3,790,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	48,169,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	-636,000	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,417	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,574	10,122
Farm-related income	9,359	15,685
Total farm production expenses	36,081	79,394
Net cash farm income	-476	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	45
Pastureland	16
Woodland	32
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	600	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	150	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	191	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	193	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	37	3
\$100,000 or more	63	5
<b>Total</b>	1,335	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	156	12
10 to 49 acres	420	31
50 to 179 acres	551	41
180 to 499 acres	163	12
500 to 999 acres	30	2
1,000 + acres	15	1
<b>Total</b>	1,335	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

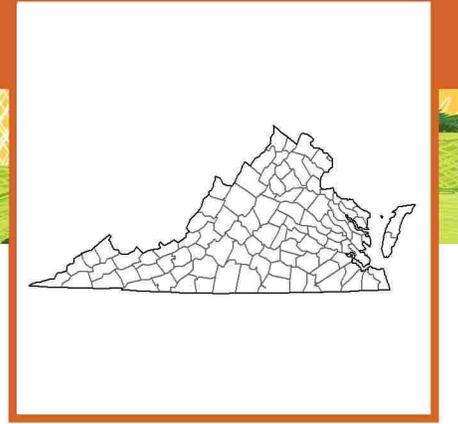
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		1,767
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,941</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
			Male	1,321
			Female	446
<b>Crops</b>	<b>22,764</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,409	162	<35	108
Tobacco (D)	21	21	35 – 64	878
Cotton and cottonseed	470	6	65 and older	781
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,110	137		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	35	35	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,006	55	Farming	780
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	14	4	Other	987
Other crops and hay	1,931	292		
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>19,178</b>	<b>666</b>	None	742
Poultry and eggs	9,012	113	1 to 199	404
Cattle and calves	4,594	501	200 +	621
Milk from cows	3,578	12		
Hogs and pigs (D)	47	47	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	183	58	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	17
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	381	23	With military service	414
Aquaculture (D)	9	9	New and beginning farmers	502
Other animals and animal products	51	13		
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	61.5
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	21,535	Have internet access	<b>64</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Soybeans for beans	15,905	Farm organically	<b>1</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Corn for grain	8,231	Sell directly to consumers	<b>10</b>	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Wheat for grain, all	2,151	Hire farm labor	<b>30</b>	
Corn for silage	1,281	Are family farms	<b>96</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)				
Cattle and calves	18,755			
Goats	979			
Hogs and pigs	1,023			
Horses and ponies	768			
Layers	20,475			
Pullets	54,454			
Sheep and lambs	1,077			
Turkeys	262			

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## Virginia Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	54	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	2,494	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	46	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	3,960,501,000
Government payments	(D)	60,805,000
Farm-related income	125,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	3,759,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	10,122
Farm-related income	9,587	15,685
Total farm production expenses	69,607	79,394
Net cash farm income	(D)	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	35
Pastureland	31
Woodland	27
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	11

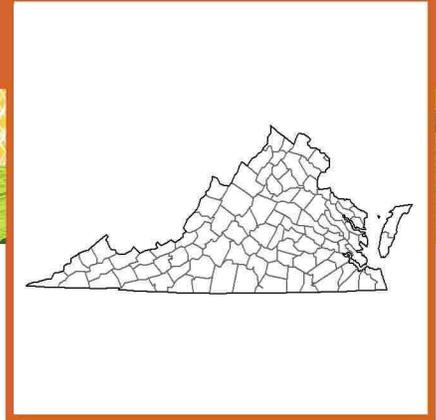
### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	29	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	15	28
10 to 49 acres	18	33
50 to 179 acres	18	33
180 to 499 acres	3	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>100</b>





## Virginia Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41,924	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	7,656,797	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	183	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,896,368,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	59,062,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	241,057,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	3,370,444,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	826,043,000	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	92,939	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,290	10,122
Farm-related income	15,836	15,685
Total farm production expenses	80,394	79,394
Net cash farm income	19,703	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	39
Pastureland	27
Woodland	28
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	15,774	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,577	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,739	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,033	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,357	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,085	5
\$100,000 or more	4,359	10
<b>Total</b>	41,924	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4,460	11
10 to 49 acres	13,210	32
50 to 179 acres	14,262	34
180 to 499 acres	6,566	16
500 to 999 acres	2,096	5
1,000 + acres	1,330	3
<b>Total</b>	41,924	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,896,368</b>	<b>41,924</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,342,856</b>	<b>19,429</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	502,179	4,083
Tobacco	103,962	285
Cotton and cottonseed	61,695	241
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	108,442	1,706
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	75,928	1,590
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	326,914	1,106
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	11,028	345
Other crops and hay	152,708	13,921
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,553,512</b>	<b>24,832</b>
Poultry and eggs	1,313,495	4,628
Cattle and calves	675,445	18,267
Milk from cows	330,943	612
Hogs and pigs	96,102	1,195
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	12,512	3,115
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	24,121	1,598
Aquaculture	89,845	266
Other animals and animal products	11,049	1,362

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 68,432**

**Sex**  
Male 43,564  
Female 24,868

**Age**  
<35 5,314  
35 – 64 37,988  
65 and older 25,130

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 27,638  
Other 40,794

**Days worked off farm**  
None 26,015  
1 to 199 14,300  
200 + 28,117

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 803  
With military service 8,772  
New and beginning farmers 18,296

*Average age (years)* 58.5

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,226,343
Soybeans for beans	586,446
Corn for grain	371,342
Wheat for grain, all	150,168
Corn for silage	97,943

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	42,997,902
Cattle and calves	1,465,414
Goats	47,699
Hogs and pigs	248,237
Horses and ponies	64,821
Layers	2,396,816
Pullets	1,131,341
Sheep and lambs	81,676
Turkeys	5,738,618

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **74**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **97**

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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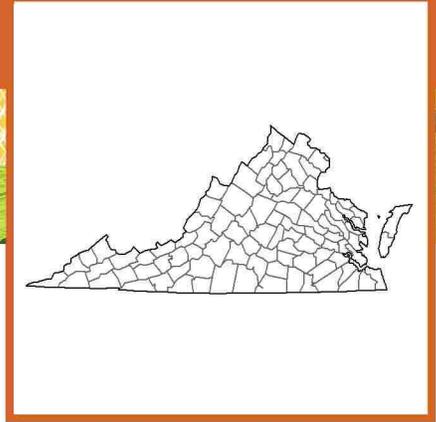
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# Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	704	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	107,627	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	153	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	57,947,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	247,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	4,728,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	53,116,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	9,806,000	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	82,311	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,415	10,122
Farm-related income	20,737	15,685
Total farm production expenses	75,450	79,394
Net cash farm income	13,929	19,306

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	62

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	35
Pastureland	30
Woodland	28
Other	6

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	7

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	291	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	72	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	96	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	5
\$100,000 or more	65	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	93	13
10 to 49 acres	273	39
50 to 179 acres	198	28
180 to 499 acres	87	12
500 to 999 acres	38	5
1,000 + acres	15	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,947</b>	<b>704</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>22,289</b>	<b>320</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,514	41
Tobacco	(D)	1
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,113	62
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,165	68
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	13,482	44
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	6
Other crops and hay	1,383	171
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>35,658</b>	<b>399</b>
Poultry and eggs	16,316	123
Cattle and calves	8,626	241
Milk from cows	8,285	7
Hogs and pigs	139	39
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	224	81
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,133	27
Aquaculture	857	5
Other animals and animal products	78	41

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

845

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	467
Female	378
<b>Age</b>	
<35	109
35 – 64	520
65 and older	216
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	14
Asian	15
Black/African American	12
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
White	784
More than one race	19
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	316
Other	529
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	255
1 to 199	226
200 +	364
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
With military service	112
New and beginning farmers	347
<i>Average age (years)</i>	54.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,905
Corn for grain	3,415
Soybeans for beans	2,715
Corn for silage	2,274
Vegetables harvested, all	600

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>80</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>14</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>26</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	714,737
Cattle and calves	23,236
Goats	1,910
Hogs and pigs	843
Horses and ponies	732
Layers	5,297
Pullets	538
Sheep and lambs	1,433
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

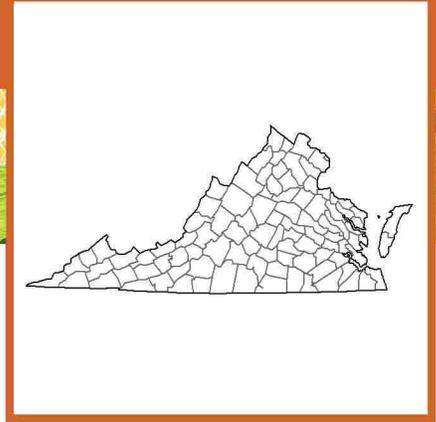
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## Virginia Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	23,575	43,225
Land in farms (acres)	3,209,269	7,797,979
Average size of farm (acres)	136	180
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,779,649,000	3,960,501,000
Government payments	20,800,000	60,805,000
Farm-related income	150,540,000	245,043,000
Total farm production expenses	1,590,862,000	3,431,827,000
Net cash farm income	360,128,000	834,521,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	75,489	91,625
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,885	10,122
Farm-related income	17,775	15,685
Total farm production expenses	67,481	79,394
Net cash farm income	15,276	19,306

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	35
Pastureland	27
Woodland	32
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	10,262	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,672	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,171	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,123	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,637	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	879	4
\$100,000 or more	1,831	8
<b>Total</b>	23,575	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	3,088	13
10 to 49 acres	8,492	36
50 to 179 acres	7,757	33
180 to 499 acres	2,979	13
500 to 999 acres	807	3
1,000 + acres	452	2
<b>Total</b>	23,575	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,779,649</b>	<b>23,575</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>499,501</b>	<b>10,200</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	140,200	1,518
Tobacco	22,278	80
Cotton and cottonseed	21,454	73
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	44,632	1,217
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	40,547	1,186
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	159,797	801
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	5,099	195
Other crops and hay	65,495	7,248
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,280,148</b>	<b>13,723</b>
Poultry and eggs	741,133	3,595
Cattle and calves	273,852	8,610
Milk from cows	156,762	296
Hogs and pigs	20,253	890
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8,270	2,353
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	20,555	1,257
Aquaculture	51,892	105
Other animals and animal products	7,430	1,048

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 25,509

<b>Age</b>	
<35	2,074
35 – 64	15,207
65 and older	8,228
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	75
Asian	137
Black/African American	409
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12
White	24,714
More than one race	162
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	8,684
Other	16,825
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	10,018
1 to 199	5,453
200 +	10,038
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	378
With military service	576
New and beginning farmers	7,964
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.4

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	522,681
Soybeans for beans	147,408
Corn for grain	106,604
Corn for silage	40,010
Wheat for grain, all	37,801

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>81</b>
Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>11</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>25</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	25,475,750
Cattle and calves	584,448
Goats	35,825
Hogs and pigs	49,338
Horses and ponies	49,669
Layers	1,021,988
Pullets	604,213
Sheep and lambs	49,976
Turkeys	3,377,764

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