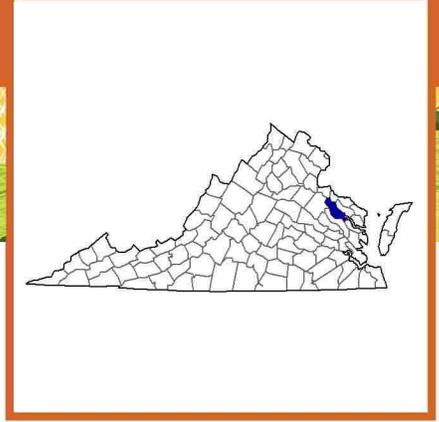


Essex County, Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

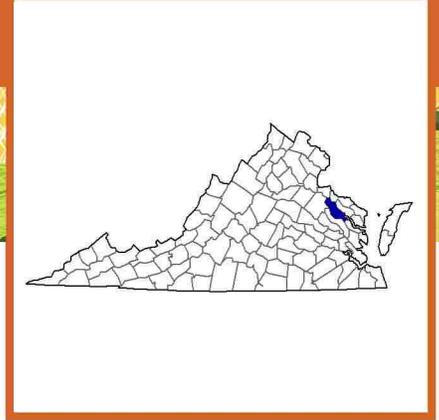
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

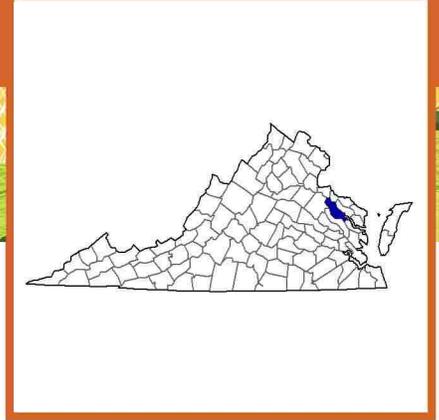
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

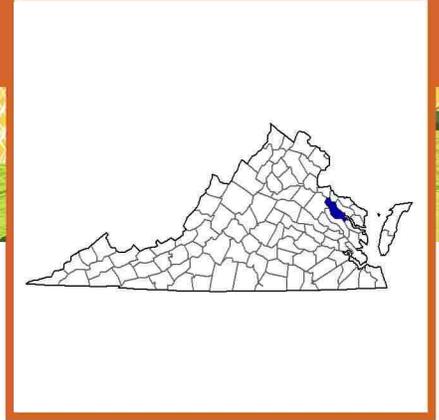
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

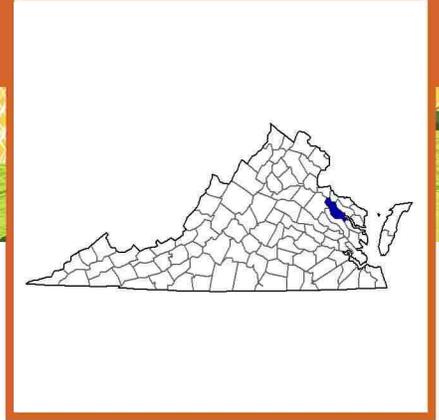
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with White Producers^a

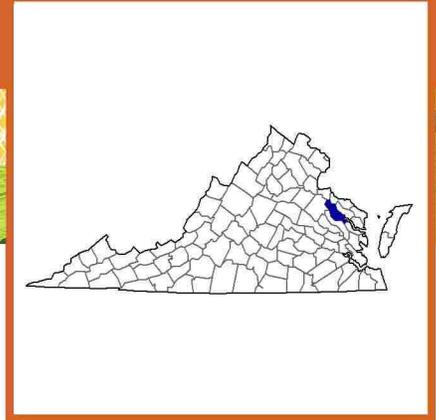
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Essex County, Virginia Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	46	88
Land in farms (acres)	18,775	58,702
Average size of farm (acres)	408	667
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,649,000	21,046,000
Government payments	220,000	1,341,000
Farm-related income	394,000	1,530,000
Total farm production expenses	4,294,000	22,567,000
Net cash farm income	969,000	1,350,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	101,069	239,164
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,748	29,796
Farm-related income	14,086	26,839
Total farm production expenses	93,359	256,447
Net cash farm income	21,067	15,337

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	88
Livestock, poultry, and products	12

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	52
Pastureland	4
Woodland	42
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	22

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	17	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	9	20
Total	46	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	24
10 to 49 acres	15	33
50 to 179 acres	5	11
180 to 499 acres	5	11
500 to 999 acres	6	13
1,000 + acres	4	9
Total	46	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	4,649	46	Age
			<35
			35 – 64
			65 and older
Crops	4,075	16	Race
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,841	9	American Indian/Alaska Native
Tobacco	-	-	Asian
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Black/African American
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	51	6	White
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1	3	More than one race
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	3	Farming
			Other
Livestock, poultry, and products	575	28	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	7	10	None
Cattle and calves	526	13	1 to 199
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +
Hogs and pigs	34	9	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	5	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers
Other animals and animal products	2	11	<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans	4,528	Have internet access	91
Corn for grain	3,503	Farm organically	-
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	22
Forage (hay/haylage), all	797	Hire farm labor	20
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Are family farms	96
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	36		
Cattle and calves	1,075		
Goats	54		
Hogs and pigs	92		
Horses and ponies	50		
Layers	485		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	60		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.