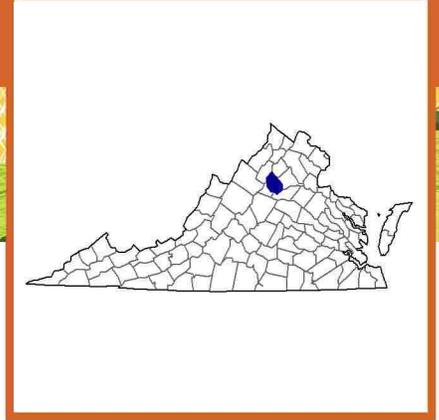


Madison County, Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

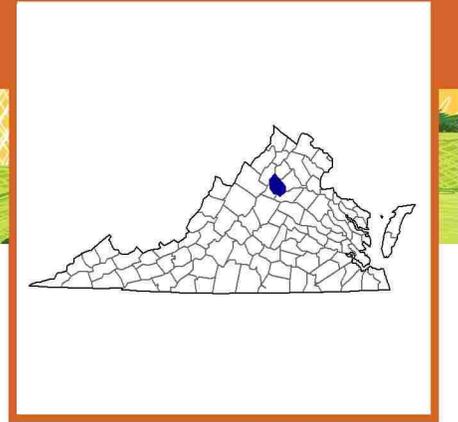
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30	533
Land in farms (acres)	4,930	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	164	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	806,000	28,389,000
Government payments	22,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	52,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	922,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	-42,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,858	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,462	14,276
Farm-related income	5,795	7,855
Total farm production expenses	30,724	54,693
Net cash farm income	-1,385	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	52
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	26
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	33
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	8	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	30	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	17
10 to 49 acres	6	20
50 to 179 acres	12	40
180 to 499 acres	4	13
500 to 999 acres	2	7
1,000 + acres	1	3
Total	30	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	806	30	33
Crops	(D)	21	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6	5	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	65 and older
Other crops and hay	69	9	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	22	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	22	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			Average age (years)
			62.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	969	Have internet access	73
Soybeans for beans	235	Farm organically	-
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	20
Barley for grain	(D)	Hire farm labor	50
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	(D)		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	(D)		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

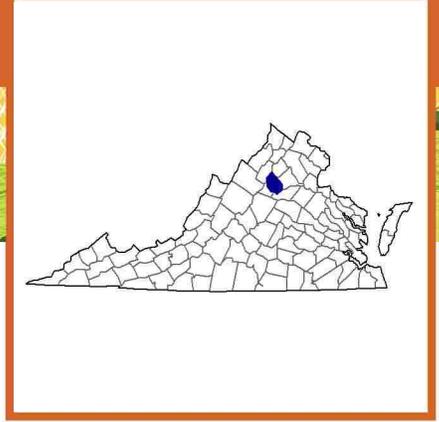
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	501	533
Land in farms (acres)	103,858	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	207	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,747,000	28,389,000
Government payments	1,299,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	2,050,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	28,507,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	2,588,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	55,383	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,760	14,276
Farm-related income	7,975	7,855
Total farm production expenses	56,901	54,693
Net cash farm income	5,166	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	42
Pastureland	32
Woodland	22
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

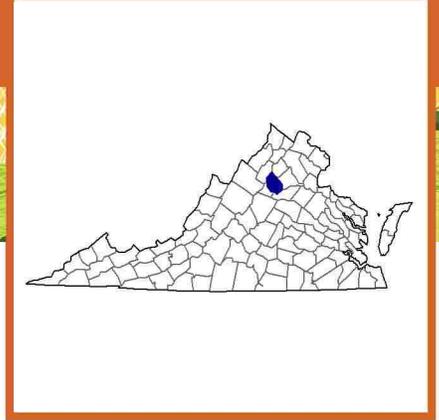
No till	11
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	115	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	84	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44	9
\$100,000 or more	48	10
Total	501	100

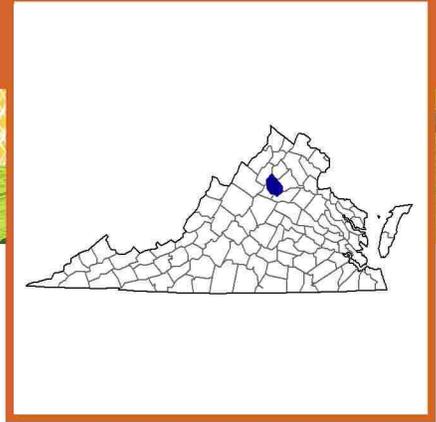
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	37	7
10 to 49 acres	130	26
50 to 179 acres	184	37
180 to 499 acres	98	20
500 to 999 acres	33	7
1,000 + acres	19	4
Total	501	100



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	291	533
Land in farms (acres)	39,975	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	137	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,176,000	28,389,000
Government payments	501,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	1,096,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	11,240,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	-1,468,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,095	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,642	14,276
Farm-related income	8,430	7,855
Total farm production expenses	38,624	54,693
Net cash farm income	-5,043	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	46
Livestock, poultry, and products	54

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	38
Pastureland	30
Woodland	28
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	80	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	4
\$100,000 or more	17	6
Total	291	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	23	8
10 to 49 acres	83	29
50 to 179 acres	124	43
180 to 499 acres	43	15
500 to 999 acres	14	5
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	291	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	8,176	291	319
Crops	3,744	128	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,664	26	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	16	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	504	29	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	725	81	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,431	183	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	413	38	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	3,798	132	Farming
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Other
Hogs and pigs	19	9	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	26	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	91	15	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	13	10	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,951	Have internet access	82
Soybeans for beans	2,340	Farm organically	1
Corn for grain	1,456	Sell directly to consumers	14
Wheat for grain, all	578	Hire farm labor	24
Sod harvested	(D)	Are family farms	99
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	7,396		
Goats	167		
Hogs and pigs	86		
Horses and ponies	567		
Layers	1,682		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	417		
Turkeys	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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