

## West Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	209	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	25,516	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	122	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,595,000	754,279,000
Government payments	23,000	9,094,000
Farm-related income	427,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	2,397,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	-351,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	7,634	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	1,354	4,853
Farm-related income	9,708	7,905
Total farm production expenses	11,468	28,420
Net cash farm income	-1,680	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	29
Pastureland	17
Woodland	47
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	108	52
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	50	24
10 to 49 acres	40	19
50 to 179 acres	79	38
180 to 499 acres	34	16
500 to 999 acres	5	2
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

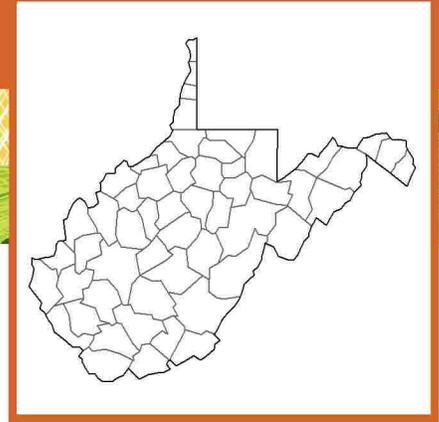
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>249</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5	Male	141
Tobacco	-	-	Female	108
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	132	24	<35	19
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	19	35 – 64	141
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	31	5	65 and older	89
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	497	87	Farming	100
			Other	149
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	44	44	None	86
Cattle and calves	665	61	1 to 199	63
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	100
Hogs and pigs	45	12	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	32	17	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	20
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16	9	With military service	67
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	83
Other animals and animal products	28	15	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>57.8</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,643	Have internet access	<b>76</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	36	Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>	
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>14</b>	
Land in berries	17	Hire farm labor	<b>15</b>	
Apples	9	Are family farms	<b>99</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,205			
Cattle and calves	1,454			
Goats	328			
Hogs and pigs	95			
Horses and ponies	341			
Layers	2,169			
Pullets	549			
Sheep and lambs	292			
Turkeys	138			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## West Virginia Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	74	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	6,899	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	93	155
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,319,000	754,279,000
Government payments	10,000	9,094,000
Farm-related income	64,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	1,284,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	108,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	17,822	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	993	4,853
Farm-related income	3,739	7,905
Total farm production expenses	17,350	28,420
Net cash farm income	1,465	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	30
Pastureland	20
Woodland	45
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	37	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	28
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	1
<b>Total</b>	74	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4	5
10 to 49 acres	29	39
50 to 179 acres	32	43
180 to 499 acres	6	8
500 to 999 acres	3	4
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	74	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

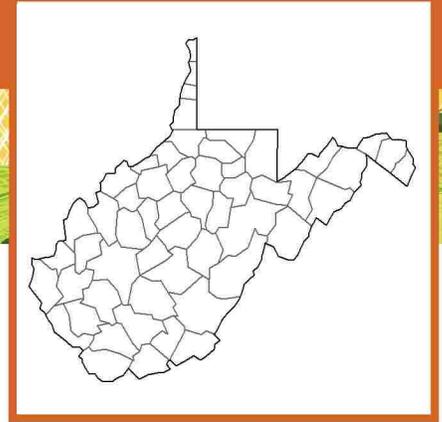
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	7	<35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	35 – 64
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	55	4	65 and older
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	172	39	Farming
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>29</b>	Other
Poultry and eggs	(D)	4	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Cattle and calves	(D)	19	None
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199
Hogs and pigs	-	-	200 +
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			53.3
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,406	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Corn for silage	(D)	Farm organically	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	
Pears, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	
Persimmons	(D)	Are family farms	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	447		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	54		
Layers	184		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	(D)		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## West Virginia Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	66	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	4,217	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	64	155
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	369,000	754,279,000
Government payments	-	9,094,000
Farm-related income	60,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	498,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	-69,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,590	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	4,853
Farm-related income	5,007	7,905
Total farm production expenses	7,548	28,420
Net cash farm income	-1,048	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	51
Livestock, poultry, and products	49

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	28
Pastureland	19
Woodland	45
Other	9

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	15

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	39	59
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	2
<b>Total</b>	66	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	11	17
10 to 49 acres	33	50
50 to 179 acres	17	26
180 to 499 acres	4	6
500 to 999 acres	1	2
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	66	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

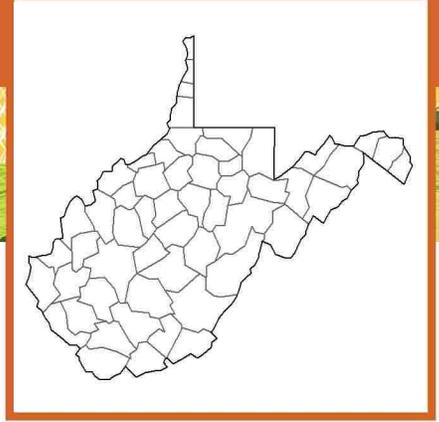
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	49	6	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	27	4	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	56	29	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>34</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	12	Other
Cattle and calves	88	20	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	(D)	5	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 +
Aquaculture	(D)	1	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			55.4
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	844	Have internet access	<b>70</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	18	Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Land in berries	9	Sell directly to consumers	<b>15</b>
Pumpkins	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>8</b>
Corn for grain	(D)	Are family farms	<b>98</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	271		
Goats	38		
Hogs and pigs	20		
Horses and ponies	(D)		
Layers	302		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	(D)		

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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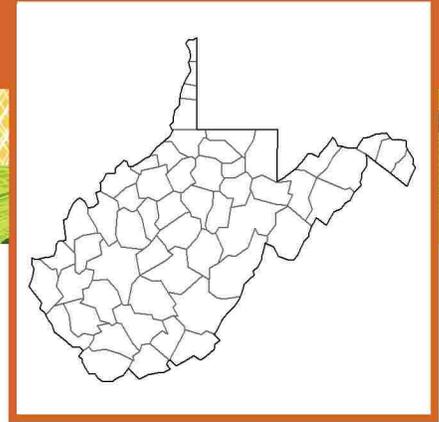


## West Virginia Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## West Virginia Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	23,557	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	3,652,648	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	155	155
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	752,603,000	754,279,000
Government payments	9,091,000	9,094,000
Farm-related income	41,943,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	669,906,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	133,730,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,948	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,864	4,853
Farm-related income	7,924	7,905
Total farm production expenses	28,438	28,420
Net cash farm income	5,677	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	26
Pastureland	28
Woodland	40
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	11,035	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,582	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,564	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,865	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,216	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	474	2
\$100,000 or more	821	3
<b>Total</b>	23,557	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,921	8
10 to 49 acres	6,269	27
50 to 179 acres	9,758	41
180 to 499 acres	4,262	18
500 to 999 acres	987	4
1,000 + acres	360	2
<b>Total</b>	23,557	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>752,603</b>	<b>23,557</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>152,754</b>	<b>13,162</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	36,774	874
Tobacco	(D)	2
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	10,535	1,043
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	22,263	800
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	32,516	421
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	152
Other crops and hay	49,479	11,559
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>599,849</b>	<b>13,074</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3,017
Cattle and calves	171,432	9,334
Milk from cows	22,819	96
Hogs and pigs	1,312	920
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4,951	1,750
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	6,435	824
Aquaculture	(D)	36
Other animals and animal products	(D)	649

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 37,938

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	24,545
Female	13,393
<b>Age</b>	
<35	3,199
35 – 64	21,461
65 and older	13,278
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	14,021
Other	23,917
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	13,975
1 to 199	7,891
200 +	16,072
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	380
With military service	5,127
New and beginning farmers	11,767
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.5

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	641,196
Corn for grain	35,317
Soybeans for beans	25,984
Corn for silage	(D)
Wheat for grain, all	4,485

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>70</b>
Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>13</b>
Are family farms	<b>98</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	379,413
Goats	23,277
Hogs and pigs	5,300
Horses and ponies	23,455
Layers	1,215,578
Pullets	1,145,063
Sheep and lambs	34,830
Turkeys	1,454,873

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

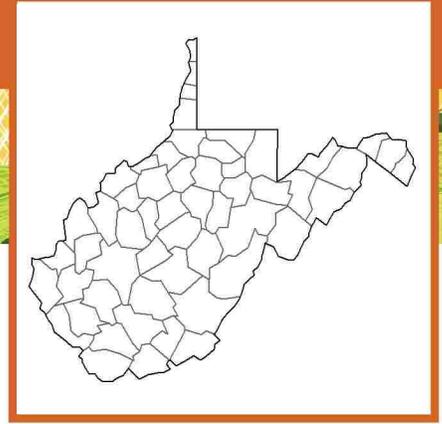
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## West Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	327	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	47,175	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	144	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	10,368,000	754,279,000
Government payments	60,000	9,094,000
Farm-related income	452,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	8,655,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	2,225,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	31,707	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,874	4,853
Farm-related income	6,022	7,905
Total farm production expenses	26,467	28,420
Net cash farm income	6,806	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	24
Woodland	39
Other	12

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	160	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	55	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	2
\$100,000 or more	16	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	46	14
10 to 49 acres	75	23
50 to 179 acres	129	39
180 to 499 acres	51	16
500 to 999 acres	22	7
1,000 + acres	4	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,368</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>225</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3	6
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	30
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	308	21
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	285	15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3
Other crops and hay	668	180
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>7,783</b>	<b>145</b>
Poultry and eggs	4,853	43
Cattle and calves	2,591	84
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	11
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	110	18
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	61	13
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	56	16

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

388

### Sex

Male	230
Female	158

### Age

<35	32
35 – 64	201
65 and older	155

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	3
Asian	5
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	359
More than one race	21

### Primary occupation

Farming	172
Other	216

### Days worked off farm

None	154
1 to 199	86
200 +	148

### Other characteristics

With military service	48
New and beginning farmers	175

*Average age (years)* 57.8

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	8,924
Vegetables harvested, all	167
Sweet corn	57
Cut Christmas trees	54
Apples	53

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **73**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **15**

Are family farms **99**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	3,400
Goats	396
Hogs and pigs	118
Horses and ponies	389
Layers	61,514
Pullets	147
Sheep and lambs	240
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

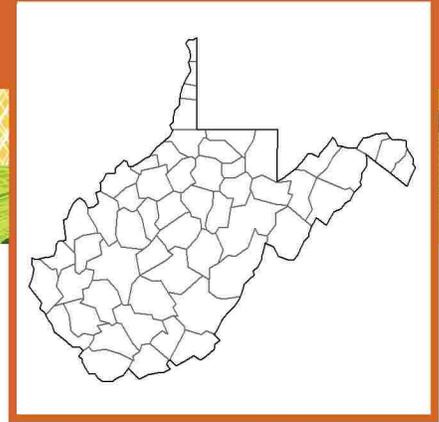
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## West Virginia Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	12,562	23,622
Land in farms (acres)	1,643,211	3,662,178
Average size of farm (acres)	131	155
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	328,077,000	754,279,000
Government payments	4,278,000	9,094,000
Farm-related income	22,927,000	42,013,000
Total farm production expenses	309,485,000	671,326,000
Net cash farm income	45,796,000	134,060,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,117	31,931
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,629	4,853
Farm-related income	7,955	7,905
Total farm production expenses	24,637	28,420
Net cash farm income	3,646	5,675

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	22
Livestock, poultry, and products	78

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	28
Woodland	40
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	6,343	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,915	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,729	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,465	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	549	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	198	2
\$100,000 or more	363	3
<b>Total</b>	12,562	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,200	10
10 to 49 acres	3,659	29
50 to 179 acres	5,233	42
180 to 499 acres	1,930	15
500 to 999 acres	416	3
1,000 + acres	124	1
<b>Total</b>	12,562	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>328,077</b>	<b>12,562</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>73,056</b>	<b>6,803</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10,845	367
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6,390	692
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	6,126	519
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	27,287	295
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	602	93
Other crops and hay	21,805	5,822
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>255,022</b>	<b>7,107</b>
Poultry and eggs	167,403	2,208
Cattle and calves	67,710	4,440
Milk from cows	9,100	48
Hogs and pigs	816	636
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,920	1,243
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	5,488	585
Aquaculture	490	11
Other animals and animal products	1,095	434

**Total Producers** <sup>c</sup> **13,498**

<b>Age</b>	
<35	1,334
35 – 64	8,144
65 and older	4,020
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	51
Asian	35
Black/African American	7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	13,318
More than one race	83
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	4,408
Other	9,090
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	5,209
1 to 199	2,915
200 +	5,374
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	158
With military service	274
New and beginning farmers	4,767
<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.0

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	287,277
Corn for grain	9,226
Soybeans for beans	7,606
Corn for silage	4,340
Cut Christmas trees	1,550

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>76</b>
Farm organically	<b>(Z)</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>9</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>13</b>
Are family farms	<b>99</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,480,956
Cattle and calves	153,073
Goats	16,873
Hogs and pigs	3,447
Horses and ponies	16,317
Layers	664,915
Pullets	480,073
Sheep and lambs	19,556
Turkeys	688,234

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