

Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms number	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
..... percent	100.0	88.2	3.4	2.2	1.0	0.3	4.9
Land in farms acres	381,539	210,759	28,552	28,526	47,846	24,548	41,308
Average size of farm acres	69	43	154	230	854	1,637	154
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total (see text) farms	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
..... \$1,000	581,964	53,020	31,083	63,097	99,723	219,891	115,151
Average per farm dollars	105,409	10,883	167,111	508,848	1,780,760	14,659,402	429,667
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) farms	1,714	1,639	22	9	-	-	44
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms	727	700	2	-	-	-	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms	753	720	3	1	-	-	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	655	627	2	-	-	-	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999 farms	623	583	2	-	2	-	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	340	305	14	1	-	-	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	246	215	8	-	-	-	23
\$100,000 to \$249,999 farms	192	83	79	6	-	-	24
\$250,000 to \$499,999 farms	111	-	54	45	2	-	10
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	72	-	-	62	1	-	9
\$1,000,000 or more farms	88	-	-	-	51	15	22
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 farms	52	-	-	-	38	-	14
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	17	-	-	-	13	1	3
\$5,000,000 or more farms	19	-	-	-	-	14	5
Total sales farms	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
..... \$1,000	580,114	52,439	30,881	62,798	99,488	219,659	114,849
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	244	152	22	28	14	3	25
..... \$1,000	11,140	1,983	(D)	1,134	1,696	(D)	2,805
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	49	16	5	12	4	3	9
..... \$1,000	9,319	(D)	501	1,001	1,528	(D)	2,590
Corn farms	218	134	20	28	12	3	21
..... \$1,000	10,777	1,867	(D)	(D)	1,605	(D)	2,668
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	49	16	5	12	4	3	9
..... \$1,000	9,106	1,003	(D)	(D)	1,445	(D)	2,476
Wheat farms	9	7	-	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms	13	6	3	-	1	-	3
..... \$1,000	261	79	(D)	-	(D)	-	114
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sorghum farms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley farms	4	2	-	-	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	2	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	24	17	1	-	3	-	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	20	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	46	10	6	17	8	-	5
..... \$1,000	26,817	847	1,061	7,293	13,204	-	4,411
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	43	7	6	17	8	-	5
..... \$1,000	26,701	731	1,061	7,293	13,204	-	4,411
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	981	804	50	47	18	2	60
..... \$1,000	40,612	9,727	(D)	11,174	8,826	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	148	41	39	33	15	-	20
..... \$1,000	32,961	3,058	(D)	10,909	(D)	-	3,929
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	508	398	33	30	12	-	35
..... \$1,000	25,095	(D)	(D)	6,622	11,150	-	333
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	70	20	16	23	10	-	1
..... \$1,000	21,675	1,584	2,420	6,482	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	325	233	30	24	11	-	27
..... \$1,000	20,731	2,956	2,316	5,503	9,765	-	190
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	64	18	15	22	9	-	-
..... \$1,000	18,657	1,389	2,059	(D)	(D)	-	-
Berries farms	336	271	18	18	6	-	23
..... \$1,000	4,364	(D)	(D)	1,119	1,385	-	143
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	2	1	5	5	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,627	(D)	(D)	870	(D)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total (see text) - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	692	494	55	40	21	9	73
..... \$1,000	298,432	10,653	6,659	13,894	36,283	154,730	76,213
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	204	68	40	33	20	9	34
..... \$1,000	292,541	5,705	(D)	13,758	(D)	154,730	75,693
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	358	323	7	7	3	-	18
..... \$1,000	4,885	2,236	567	(D)	(D)	-	249
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	19	10	2	2	3	-	2
..... \$1,000	3,256	759	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	358	323	7	7	3	-	18
..... \$1,000	4,885	2,236	567	(D)	(D)	-	249
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	19	10	2	2	3	-	2
..... \$1,000	3,256	759	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	1,647	1,507	27	28	9	1	75
..... \$1,000	13,062	8,966	906	959	(D)	(D)	1,185
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	40	20	5	6	1	1	7
..... \$1,000	4,117	1,360	(D)	695	(D)	(D)	562
Maple syrup farms	199	183	3	2	1	-	10
..... \$1,000	935	706	22	(D)	(D)	-	182
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	1	-	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	220	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves farms	659	530	44	39	13	4	29
..... \$1,000	11,701	3,085	1,600	1,999	1,498	2,337	1,183
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	50	6	8	15	10	4	7
..... \$1,000	7,663	542	1,007	1,512	1,432	2,337	833
Milk from cows farms	124	27	34	33	12	4	14
..... \$1,000	81,038	1,402	6,392	16,394	17,327	22,733	16,791
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	109	12	34	33	12	4	14
..... \$1,000	80,695	1,058	6,392	16,394	17,327	22,733	16,791
Hogs and pigs farms	259	233	13	6	-	-	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	4	2	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	440	418	9	2	1	-	10
..... \$1,000	1,532	1,146	255	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	4	1	1	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	317	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	324	278	19	-	2	-	25
..... \$1,000	5,184	3,055	849	-	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	23	14	6	-	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	2,962	1,227	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs farms	940	866	25	7	1	1	40
..... \$1,000	(D)	1,280	568	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	10	2	3	2	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	478	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture farms	69	48	6	3	4	1	7
..... \$1,000	23,180	1,300	(D)	2,016	7,969	(D)	4,254
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	33	14	6	3	4	1	5
..... \$1,000	22,830	(D)	(D)	2,016	7,969	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	391	367	13	1	1	1	8
..... \$1,000	1,889	1,463	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	94
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	8	6	1	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	878	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Value of- Government payments (see text) farms	245	125	42	30	16	4	28
..... \$1,000	1,850	582	202	299	234	232	301
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	17	10	3	1	2	-	1
..... \$1,000	370	76	4	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)							
Food sold directly to - Consumers farms	1,288	1,122	53	36	14	1	62
..... \$1,000	46,925	11,363	8,726	15,416	9,155	(D)	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	314	224	36	22	9	1	22
..... \$1,000	19,995	1,754	3,761	5,813	7,595	(D)	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
..... \$1,000	560,973	115,286	32,403	56,251	84,088	161,086	111,858
Average per farm dollars	101,607	23,663	174,208	453,641	1,501,577	10,739,090	417,380
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	2,570	2,125	125	112	48	13	147
..... \$1,000	18,489	3,306	1,051	2,639	3,325	4,129	4,039
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	2,144	1,974	60	19	3	-	88

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999	292	140	57	50	12	-	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	10	5	28	10	1	12
\$50,000 or more	68	1	3	15	23	12	14
Chemicals purchased	1,460	1,096	101	100	49	11	103
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	9,319	1,035	514	1,444	2,721	1,913	1,691
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,235	1,046	71	34	6	-	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	157	50	27	42	20	2	16
\$50,000 or more	37	-	3	22	6	1	5
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	31	-	-	2	17	8	4
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	1,997	1,585	119	104	46	14	129
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	60,047	3,170	1,505	3,010	5,603	31,363	15,395
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,076	1,009	13	9	1	-	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999	498	412	32	20	1	-	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	286	142	56	45	10	1	32
\$50,000 or more	58	21	9	10	13	-	5
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)	79	1	9	20	21	13	15
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)	549	391	44	48	21	4	41
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	426	90	39	91	93	48	65
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	1,470	1,325	49	29	6	4	57
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	15,961	3,021	652	737	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,273	1,181	39	16	2	1	34
\$25,000 to \$99,999	154	128	5	5	1	-	15
\$100,000 to \$249,999	35	16	3	8	2	-	6
\$250,000 or more	5	-	2	-	1	1	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	447	398	8	13	3	3	22
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	3,126	900	252	647	(D)	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased	1,189	1,077	44	21	5	1	41
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	12,836	2,120	400	90	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,128	2,812	107	62	17	5	125
\$25,000 to \$99,999	51,988	12,793	4,658	6,070	4,630	15,861	7,975
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,139	2,054	23	8	2	-	52
\$250,000 or more	752	685	22	16	2	-	27
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	167	72	50	11	2	-	32
Utilities	49	1	12	24	3	1	8
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	21	-	-	3	8	4	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,140	4,502	186	124	56	15	257
\$25,000 to \$99,999	27,943	6,923	1,724	2,787	3,385	6,169	6,954
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4,445	4,158	73	24	2	-	188
\$250,000 or more	541	331	98	57	15	-	40
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	74	13	9	29	12	-	11
Utilities	80	-	6	14	27	15	18
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	4,436	3,824	184	124	56	14	234
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	49,199	12,369	3,388	5,356	6,083	7,767	14,235
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,298	3,107	45	13	2	-	131
\$25,000 to \$49,999	886	665	103	49	4	1	64
\$50,000 or more	124	46	16	27	17	1	17
Hired farm labor	128	6	20	35	33	12	22
Hired farm labor	1,443	926	161	121	56	15	164
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	171,454	20,560	9,861	19,922	36,972	47,495	36,644
\$5,000 to \$24,999	411	378	15	1	-	-	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	424	330	48	7	-	-	39
\$100,000 to \$249,999	334	169	64	46	4	-	51
\$250,000 or more	150	41	29	41	10	-	29
Contract labor	124	8	5	26	42	15	28
Contract labor	320	231	27	19	12	3	28
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$999	7,126	1,479	598	737	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	69	65	2	-	-	-	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999	108	92	12	1	1	-	2
	89	59	6	13	2	-	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

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		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Contract labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	15	3	-	-	1	6
\$50,000 or more	29	-	4	5	9	2	9
Customwork and custom hauling farms	367	259	40	39	12	4	13
\$1,000	3,200	441	351	600	889	528	390
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	134	126	2	4	-	-	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999	134	113	12	8	-	-	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999	74	20	26	20	3	-	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	-	-	6	3	-	2
\$50,000 or more	14	-	-	1	6	4	3
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	629	384	65	70	33	10	67
\$1,000	6,037	949	459	766	1,339	1,113	1,411
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	458	335	43	29	4	3	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	27	8	17	3	-	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	64	20	10	18	8	-	8
\$25,000 or more	49	2	4	6	18	7	12
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	228	147	12	12	15	10	32
\$1,000	5,292	437	52	139	706	2,453	1,506
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	66	56	3	1	1	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	63	53	6	1	1	-	2
\$5,000 to \$24,999	77	36	3	9	7	2	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	2	-	1	3	-	3
\$50,000 or more	13	-	-	-	3	8	2
Interest expense farms	1,049	805	63	84	36	13	48
\$1,000	13,953	5,518	695	1,958	2,167	2,798	817
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	557	466	32	26	6	-	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999	392	314	25	27	12	2	12
\$25,000 to \$99,999	79	22	6	29	14	1	7
\$100,000 or more	21	3	-	2	4	10	2
Secured by real estate farms	793	624	33	68	24	11	33
\$1,000	10,711	4,521	380	1,475	1,631	1,952	752
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	128	117	2	5	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	266	220	14	18	2	-	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999	320	265	12	23	11	1	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	11	4	11	3	1	5
\$50,000 or more	44	11	1	11	8	9	4
Not secured by real estate farms	558	405	51	55	19	8	20
\$1,000	3,242	997	314	483	537	846	64
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	201	167	15	11	1	-	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	248	195	4	19	4	-	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999	85	37	14	21	7	2	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	5	-	2	4	-	-
\$50,000 or more	13	1	1	2	3	6	-
Property taxes paid farms	5,215	4,651	173	117	54	15	205
\$1,000	34,531	25,547	1,737	2,016	1,625	1,324	2,282
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,835	2,635	60	37	3	-	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,430	1,323	42	20	3	2	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999	785	622	60	33	23	2	45
\$25,000 or more	165	71	11	27	25	11	20
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	2,126	1,862	95	53	14	4	98
\$1,000	11,884	3,739	734	1,020	1,217	2,770	2,404
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,805	1,702	40	11	-	-	52
\$5,000 to \$24,999	264	145	48	36	5	-	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	11	7	-	1	-	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	3	-	6	3	-	4
\$100,000 or more	17	1	-	-	5	4	7
All other production expenses (see text) farms	2,334	1,830	167	121	56	15	145
\$1,000	58,335	8,665	3,083	5,205	9,712	20,693	10,976
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,499	1,385	44	19	-	-	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999	598	398	95	48	9	1	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	29	10	19	13	-	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57	13	15	13	4	1	11
\$100,000 or more	94	5	3	22	30	13	21
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	56	42	3	3	5	-	3
\$1,000	279	78	(D)	47	36	-	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	1,778	1,340	130	113	56	15	124
\$1,000	32,729	9,948	2,840	3,850	2,940	7,490	5,662

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
.....\$1,000	82,490	-46,274	11,718	15,877	23,753	63,300	14,115
Average per farmdollars	14,941	-9,498	63,003	128,044	424,164	4,219,990	52,670
Farms with net gains ²number	1,682	1,250	154	105	48	15	110
Average net gaindollars	100,531	16,019	97,425	185,927	537,178	4,219,990	231,447
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	157	151	1	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	341	333	-	-	-	-	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	262	245	-	4	-	-	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	282	244	17	5	-	-	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	163	24	4	1	-	14
\$50,000 or more	434	114	112	92	47	15	54
Farms with net lossesnumber	3,839	3,622	32	19	8	-	158
Average net lossdollars	22,559	18,304	102,656	191,837	253,920	-	71,795
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	215	211	-	-	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	836	800	-	2	-	-	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	919	890	4	1	-	-	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,166	1,138	2	2	-	-	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	362	340	3	-	1	-	18
\$50,000 or more	341	243	23	14	7	-	54
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
.....\$1,000	82,406	-46,315	11,782	15,809	23,715	63,300	14,115
Average per farmdollars	14,926	-9,506	63,343	127,489	423,480	4,219,990	52,670
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	1,682	1,249	154	106	48	15	110
Average net gaindollars	100,456	15,983	97,836	183,337	536,380	4,219,990	231,442
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	152	146	1	-	-	-	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	347	339	-	-	-	-	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	261	244	-	4	-	-	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	283	246	17	4	-	-	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	161	24	6	1	-	14
\$50,000 or more	433	113	112	92	47	15	54
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	3,839	3,623	32	18	8	-	158
Average net lossdollars	22,548	18,293	102,656	201,392	253,920	-	71,792
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	215	211	-	-	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	836	800	-	2	-	-	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	922	893	4	1	-	-	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,164	1,137	2	1	-	-	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	362	340	3	-	1	-	18
\$50,000 or more	340	242	23	14	7	-	54
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)							
Totalfarms	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	1,690	1,364	119	70	29	8	100
.....\$1,000	61,499	15,992	13,039	9,032	8,119	4,495	10,823
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	249	223	9	2	-	2	13
.....\$1,000	2,746	1,696	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	241
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	331	281	13	8	5	2	22
.....\$1,000	1,887	1,313	(D)	170	(D)	(D)	223
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	420	392	5	5	-	2	16
.....\$1,000	1,826	1,509	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	195
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	233	162	32	18	5	1	15
.....\$1,000	16,948	1,930	3,204	4,971	4,951	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	204	106	29	30	15	5	19
.....\$1,000	890	175	69	170	126	117	232
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	58	40	8	2	2	1	5
.....\$1,000	510	133	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	127
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	69	26	9	17	3	1	13
.....\$1,000	853	169	(D)	270	121	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	530	410	54	19	4	3	40
.....\$1,000	35,839	9,067	9,171	3,362	(D)	(D)	7,805
LAND USE							
Total croplandfarms	4,059	3,539	141	112	52	13	202
.....acres	148,609	70,332	13,509	18,341	18,419	10,830	17,178
Harvested croplandfarms	3,746	3,243	137	111	52	13	190
.....acres	122,074	56,291	9,443	16,721	15,128	9,906	14,585
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	3,237	2,959	80	38	18	5	137
50 to 99 acres	247	186	26	19	-	-	16
100 to 199 acres	144	75	17	20	8	2	22

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
200 to 499 acres	88	22	13	28	13	2	10
500 to 999 acres	22	1	1	6	11	-	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4	-	-	-	2	1	1
2,000 acres or more	4	-	-	-	-	3	1
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 441	372	25	8	11	2	23
acres 9,286	3,475	2,552	(D)	1,141	(D)	1,186	
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	farms 216	176	12	12	4	1	11
acres 2,100	1,105	212	561	(D)	(D)	89	
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 731	602	38	32	8	2	49
acres 12,857	7,739	(D)	(D)	1,934	(D)	1,166	
In summer fallow (see text)	farms 294	243	17	6	4	2	22
acres 2,292	1,722	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	152	
Total woodland	farms 3,105	2,796	90	63	31	6	119
acres 113,355	85,269	(D)	3,591	5,181	(D)	12,241	
Woodland pastured	farms 1,030	940	28	23	6	4	29
acres 13,444	10,872	(D)	478	436	(D)	533	
Woodland not pastured	farms 2,596	2,323	77	55	29	4	108
acres 99,911	74,397	5,650	3,113	4,745	298	11,708	
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 2,574	2,340	85	45	16	4	84
acres 31,923	24,536	2,453	1,308	708	68	2,850	
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 3,726	3,250	148	101	48	13	166
acres 87,652	30,622	(D)	5,286	23,538	(D)	9,039	
Irrigated land	farms 998	747	67	49	31	9	95
acres 7,376	1,786	388	987	1,924	917	1,374	
Harvested cropland	farms 958	708	66	49	31	9	95
acres 7,065	(D)	(D)	987	1,924	917	1,374	
Pastureland and other land	farms 52	51	1	-	-	-	-
acres 311	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 6	5	-	-	-	-	1
acres 44	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 277	127	44	51	26	5	24
acres 29,737	4,253	2,089	5,270	8,409	5,378	4,338	
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 108	83	8	5	-	-	12
\$1,000 8,229	619	1,814	2,905	-	-	2,891	
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
\$1,000 4,762,613	3,185,725	363,560	331,661	376,120	120,043	385,502	
Average per farm	dollars 862,636	653,884	1,954,626	2,674,689	6,716,437	8,002,900	1,438,442
Average per acre	dollars 12,483	15,115	12,733	11,627	7,861	4,890	9,332
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999	289	263	-	-	-	-	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999	241	220	5	-	-	-	16
\$100,000 to \$199,999	560	532	7	-	-	-	21
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2,039	1,937	35	7	1	-	59
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,251	1,136	40	15	5	-	55
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	665	528	41	48	8	2	38
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	331	202	37	37	14	6	35
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	113	48	17	14	16	4	14
\$10,000,000 or more	32	6	4	3	12	3	4
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 5,521	4,872	186	124	56	15	268
\$1,000 343,682	197,466	21,188	31,493	27,846	28,490	37,199	
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	583	569	1	-	-	-	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	654	618	1	-	-	-	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,019	977	15	4	-	-	23
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,493	1,402	28	10	1	-	52
\$50,000 to \$99,999	969	806	71	23	7	1	61
\$100,000 to \$199,999	482	353	47	32	4	1	45
\$200,000 to \$499,999	249	141	16	41	23	1	27
\$500,000 or more	72	6	7	14	21	12	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups	3,942	3,386	178	116	55	15	192
.....farms							
.....number	7,656	5,241	499	561	443	285	627
Tractors, all	4,375	3,818	172	118	52	13	202
.....farms							
.....number	10,371	7,770	616	688	484	177	636
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	2,988	2,642	94	74	35	8	135
.....farms							
.....number	5,040	4,026	227	258	199	57	273
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	2,484	2,058	147	103	43	11	122
.....farms							
.....number	4,374	3,188	330	292	200	100	264
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	590	404	43	67	29	4	43
.....farms							
.....number	957	556	59	138	85	20	99
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	41	24	4	2	5	3	3
.....farms							
.....number	51	32	5	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
.....number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	68	30	7	14	7	3	7
.....farms							
.....number	80	34	10	15	9	5	7
Hay balers	1,312	1,123	57	45	18	4	65
.....farms							
.....number	1,561	1,314	76	62	25	4	80
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	1,991	1,583	119	109	48	13	119
.....farms							
.....acres treated	75,916	26,334	6,783	12,660	11,596	8,112	10,431
Manure used	1,051	926	42	24	8	5	46
.....farms							
.....acres treated	28,416	11,007	(D)	4,123	3,804	(D)	4,414
Organic fertilizer used (see text)	372	321	11	7	-	-	33
.....farms							
.....acres treated	3,857	2,756	(D)	(D)	-	-	157
Acres treated to control-							
Insects	672	444	61	64	37	8	58
.....farms							
.....acres	24,937	3,442	2,174	4,847	7,735	3,281	3,458
Weeds, grass, or brush	889	603	78	89	46	10	63
.....farms							
.....acres	46,468	8,024	4,653	8,384	10,949	6,582	7,876
Nematodes	77	36	2	15	5	4	15
.....farms							
.....acres	3,955	490	(D)	1,060	827	(D)	733
Diseases in crops and orchards	429	279	46	35	23	6	40
.....farms							
.....acres	9,534	1,699	1,214	993	2,817	1,548	1,263
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	101	57	12	18	6	-	8
.....farms							
.....acres on which used	1,825	213	197	569	831	-	15
LAND USE PRACTICES							
Land drained by tile	153	101	9	16	9	2	16
.....farms							
.....acres	2,295	702	(D)	376	615	(D)	414
Land artificially drained by ditches	313	269	14	12	5	1	12
.....farms							
.....acres	4,491	2,852	522	286	711	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement	410	334	27	12	9	1	27
.....farms							
.....acres	23,404	15,613	2,018	(D)	2,743	(D)	1,925
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	487	357	29	37	19	7	38
.....farms							
.....acres	18,153	2,174	1,233	2,247	3,004	5,663	3,832
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	341	234	32	28	17	2	28
.....farms							
.....acres	8,479	2,163	1,103	1,946	2,304	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text)	779	571	61	63	33	3	48
.....farms							
.....acres	18,812	5,370	2,218	4,458	4,186	148	2,432
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	660	472	54	55	22	5	52
.....farms							
.....acres	21,998	3,600	1,889	4,060	4,516	3,665	4,268
RENEWABLE ENERGY							
Renewable energy producing systems	666	585	20	11	7	5	38
.....farms							
Solar panels	583	514	17	11	6	4	31
.....farms							
Wind turbines	24	21	-	-	-	-	3
.....farms							
Methane digesters	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
.....farms							
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text)	63	53	5	-	1	-	4
.....farms							
Small hydro systems	5	4	-	-	-	-	1
.....farms							
Biodiesel production systems (see text)	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
.....farms							
Ethanol production systems (see text)	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
Other	6	5	-	-	-	1	-
.....farms							
Wind rights leased to others	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
TENURE							
Full owners	4,269	3,935	105	41	22	4	162
.....farms							
Part owners	895	682	58	74	26	9	46
.....farms							
Tenants	357	255	23	9	8	2	60
.....farms							
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned	5,168	4,621	163	115	48	13	208
.....farms							
.....acres	289,828	185,717	16,740	18,458	33,644	6,074	29,195
Owned land in farms	5,164	4,617	163	115	48	13	208
.....farms							
.....acres	274,378	176,093	15,899	15,663	33,188	5,967	27,568
Land rented or leased from others	1,269	948	81	83	34	11	112
.....farms							
.....acres	107,844	35,232	12,653	12,886	14,658	18,581	13,834

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased from others - Con.							
Rented or leased land in farms	1,252	937	81	83	34	11	106
acres	107,161	34,666	12,653	12,863	14,658	18,581	13,740
Land rented or leased to others	420	363	13	8	5	2	29
acres	16,133	10,190	(D)	2,818	(D)	(D)	1,721
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)							
Total producers (see text)	9,771	8,278	364	291	162	37	639
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	2,410	2,191	70	32	13	6	98
2 producers	2,470	2,229	76	49	20	3	93
3 producers	388	296	24	24	7	3	34
4 producers	154	107	12	11	7	2	15
5 or more producers	99	49	4	8	9	1	28
Total male producers (see text)	5,746	4,844	227	186	116	29	344
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	4,012	3,664	124	64	19	7	134
2 producers	517	378	34	36	20	4	45
3 producers	150	95	9	11	8	3	24
4 producers	37	21	2	3	4	-	7
5 or more producers	15	7	-	1	3	1	3
Total female producers (see text)	4,025	3,434	137	105	46	8	295
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	3,142	2,843	101	61	14	5	118
2 producers	312	243	12	16	7	-	34
3 producers	35	13	4	4	3	1	10
4 producers	12	5	-	-	1	-	6
5 or more producers	15	6	-	-	1	-	8
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT)							
Sex of producers:							
Male	5,634	4,781	227	179	101	27	319
Female	3,892	3,380	131	99	37	6	239
Hired managers (see text)	819	289	109	130	70	22	199
Primary occupation:							
Farming	3,814	2,874	284	240	114	29	273
Other	5,712	5,287	74	38	24	4	285
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	7,251	6,544	216	178	62	6	245
Not on farm operated	2,275	1,617	142	100	76	27	313
Days of work off farm:							
None	3,220	2,442	225	183	95	23	252
Any	6,306	5,719	133	95	43	10	306
1 to 49 days	895	792	23	15	7	1	57
50 to 99 days	549	485	13	11	4	4	32
100 to 199 days	924	843	18	9	3	1	50
200 days or more	3,938	3,599	79	60	29	4	167
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	581	514	7	6	3	1	50
3 or 4 years	722	653	11	5	2	1	50
5 to 9 years	1,527	1,321	67	36	24	6	73
10 years or more	6,696	5,673	273	231	109	25	385
Average years on present farm	20.2	19.7	23.0	28.4	23.8	24.8	20.1
Years operating any farm (see text):							
5 years or less	1,429	1,295	26	10	8	3	87
6 to 10 years	1,468	1,266	48	36	31	2	85
11 years or more	6,629	5,600	284	232	99	28	386
Average years on any farm	21.8	21.4	25.1	29.1	24.5	25.9	21.6
Age group:							
Under 25 years	221	203	3	4	-	-	11
25 to 34 years	705	563	31	28	17	5	61
35 to 44 years	964	751	55	38	24	6	90
45 to 54 years	1,667	1,442	70	47	22	4	82
55 to 64 years	2,923	2,533	98	80	40	10	162
65 to 74 years	2,034	1,767	75	43	29	6	114
75 years and over	1,012	902	26	38	6	2	38
Average age	57.1	57.5	55.3	55.9	53.5	52.9	54.1
Young producers (see text)	1,026	837	39	37	19	5	89
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	134	116	5	1	5	-	7
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
Asian	44	43	-	-	1	-	-
Black or African American	25	14	3	-	-	-	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS² (SEE TEXT) - Con.							
Producers by race: - Con.							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	2	4	-	-	-	-
White	9,392	8,044	351	278	137	32	550
More than one race reported	47	46	-	-	-	1	-
Military service (see text):							
Never served	8,586	7,293	342	267	132	32	520
Served	940	868	16	11	6	1	38
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	17,934	14,928	798	602	352	84	1,170
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):							
Day-to-day decisions	8,401	7,175	318	255	122	31	500
Land use and/or crop decisions	7,034	6,069	271	194	95	24	381
Livestock decisions	5,286	4,657	186	133	35	16	259
Record keeping and/or financial management	6,688	5,731	267	205	90	22	373
Estate planning or succession planning	4,757	4,104	177	132	73	16	255
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)							
.....farms	5,253	4,872	186	124	56	15	-
.....acres	340,231	210,759	28,552	28,526	47,846	24,548	-
Limited Liability Company	1,187	988	74	52	16	4	53
.....acres	106,111	51,740	10,559	8,636	8,252	17,135	9,789
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual							
.....farms	4,253	4,086	99	51	16	1	-
.....acres	220,210	164,919	(D)	14,946	12,641	(D)	-
Partnership	636	458	47	35	10	4	82
.....acres	77,104	29,575	9,962	6,879	7,026	7,935	15,727
Registered under State law	568	407	44	31	8	3	75
.....acres	66,161	27,274	8,712	6,284	(D)	(D)	13,630
Corporation	479	263	36	32	30	9	109
.....acres	70,496	13,501	(D)	6,671	28,179	(D)	16,318
Family held	386	233	35	29	28	7	54
.....acres	62,844	12,330	(D)	6,377	(D)	1,113	13,187
More than 10 stockholders	4	3	-	-	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders	382	230	35	29	28	7	53
Other than family held	93	30	1	3	2	2	55
.....acres	7,652	1,171	(D)	294	(D)	(D)	3,131
More than 10 stockholders	3	-	-	-	-	1	2
10 or less stockholders	90	30	1	3	2	1	53
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	153	65	4	6	-	1	77
.....acres	13,729	2,764	(D)	30	-	(D)	9,263
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor	1,443	926	161	121	56	15	164
.....workers	11,897	3,160	1,024	1,326	2,220	2,057	2,110
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	847	413	129	116	56	15	118
.....workers	5,818	1,022	419	590	1,157	1,486	1,144
Less than 150 days	1,056	697	111	99	42	11	96
.....workers	6,079	2,138	605	736	1,063	571	966
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	91	11	21	32	14	4	9
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	3,072	2,791	98	46	12	-	125
Unpaid workers	7,636	6,466	254	110	23	-	783
.....workers							
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	1,765	1,654	21	10	2	-	78
10 to 49 acres	2,152	2,000	56	22	5	1	68
50 to 69 acres	374	325	20	5	4	1	19
70 to 99 acres	334	285	16	15	1	1	16
100 to 139 acres	298	246	15	13	2	2	20
140 to 179 acres	175	144	9	5	3	1	13
180 to 219 acres	109	78	10	11	2	-	8
220 to 259 acres	75	55	2	6	3	-	9
260 to 499 acres	139	71	25	17	8	2	16
500 to 999 acres	63	11	9	18	9	2	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres	27	3	3	2	13	1	5
2,000 acres or more	10	-	-	-	4	4	2
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	78	65	5	-	-	-	8
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	624	541	27	16	4	-	36
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	287	243	14	16	7	-	7
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	847	692	39	22	17	9	68

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Other crop farming (1119)	1,156	1,049	16	23	10	-	58
Tobacco farming (11191)	44	10	6	16	8	-	4
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,112	1,039	10	7	2	-	54
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	627	619	3	-	-	-	5
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	124	30	32	32	12	4	14
Hog and pig farming (1122)	110	109	1	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	218	201	3	2	-	1	11
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	328	320	1	-	-	-	7
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	1,121	1,002	45	13	6	1	54
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access	4,549	3,974	165	111	53	15	231
Dial-up	78	73	1	2	-	-	2
DSL	800	685	35	28	10	2	40
Cable modem	2,906	2,567	107	61	31	10	130
Fiber-optic	122	90	7	8	2	4	11
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	1,384	1,204	53	32	25	6	64
Satellite	101	85	6	4	1	1	4
Don't know (see text)	330	269	10	9	6	2	34
Other internet service	37	36	-	-	-	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	4,759	4,317	133	73	23	10	203
2 households	545	410	47	30	19	2	37
3 households	137	89	6	15	8	3	16
4 households	24	17	-	1	4	-	2
5 or more households	56	39	-	5	2	-	10
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	1,158	1,001	48	40	14	4	51
farms number	49,949	10,521	4,949	8,539	7,992	10,815	7,133
Farms with-							
1 to 9	720	695	3	-	1	-	21
10 to 49	309	280	9	7	-	-	13
50 to 99	37	18	14	2	-	-	3
100 to 199	43	6	19	10	1	-	7
200 to 499	30	2	3	20	2	-	3
500 or more	19	-	-	1	10	4	4
Cows and heifers that calved	992	841	47	39	14	4	47
farms number	26,566	5,643	2,601	4,552	4,201	5,583	3,986
Beef cows	860	793	22	11	3	-	31
farms number	6,396	5,023	716	(D)	(D)	-	374
Farms with-							
1 to 9	695	662	11	4	1	-	17
10 to 49	153	125	8	6	1	-	13
50 to 99	7	4	-	1	1	-	1
100 to 199	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows	198	94	34	33	12	4	21
farms number	20,170	620	1,885	(D)	(D)	5,583	3,612
Farms with-							
1 to 9	76	69	-	-	-	-	7
10 to 49	40	25	13	1	-	-	1
50 to 99	34	-	21	8	-	-	5
100 to 199	23	-	-	21	-	-	2
200 to 499	19	-	-	3	11	-	5
500 or more	6	-	-	-	1	4	1
Other cattle (see text)	704	582	43	34	13	4	28
farms number	23,383	4,878	2,348	3,987	3,791	5,232	3,147
Cattle and calves sold	659	530	44	39	13	4	29
farms number	15,643	3,056	1,940	2,845	2,424	2,602	2,776
\$1,000	11,701	3,085	1,600	1,999	1,498	2,337	1,183
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	287	189	33	31	11	4	19
farms number	6,376	706	614	1,598	1,263	659	1,536
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	577	451	43	39	13	4	27
farms number	9,267	2,350	1,326	1,247	1,161	1,943	1,240
Cattle on feed (see text)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
farms number	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	214	186	11	4	-	-	13
farms number	3,538	2,716	655	20	-	-	147
Farms with-							
1 to 24	185	165	6	4	-	-	10
25 to 49	13	9	1	-	-	-	3
50 to 99	9	8	1	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	3	1	2	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	259	233	13	6	-	-	7
number	9,206	7,332	1,762	26	-	-	86
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	428	405	9	-	-	-	14
number	6,049	5,342	454	-	-	-	253
Sheep and lambs sold	219	206	8	1	-	-	4
number	2,873	1,984	814	(D)	-	-	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,352	1,220	44	22	5	-	61
number	11,392	8,731	984	249	104	-	1,324
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	299	253	19	-	2	-	25
number	948	741	81	-	(D)	-	(D)
Goats, all inventory	592	565	3	2	2	-	20
number	5,524	5,050	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	297
Goats, all sold	245	234	2	1	1	-	7
number	2,863	2,422	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	143
POULTRY							
Layers inventory (see text)	1,265	1,184	26	5	2	1	47
number	(D)	59,963	2,257	315	(D)	(D)	16,001
Farms with-							
1 to 399	1,251	1,175	24	5	2	-	45
400 to 3,199	10	7	2	-	-	-	1
3,200 to 9,999	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	162	152	3	-	-	1	6
number	(D)	4,326	820	-	-	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	197	183	3	1	1	-	9
number	11,413	10,617	565	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	14	13	-	-	-	-	1
number	(D)	1,386	-	-	-	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	135	121	6	1	-	-	7
number	83,468	49,164	29,375	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	128	118	3	1	-	-	6
2,000 to 59,999	7	3	3	-	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	110	100	5	1	-	-	4
number	3,294	2,380	680	(D)	-	-	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	94	76	7	2	-	-	9
number	11,993	2,769	(D)	(D)	-	-	204
CROPS							
Barley for grain	4	2	-	-	1	-	1
acres	51	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
bushels	738	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	87	54	4	13	7	3	6
acres	5,953	1,582	330	772	513	1,320	1,436
bushels	915,125	216,359	(D)	127,667	(D)	182,527	253,817
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	46	37	2	6	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	25	11	-	6	5	-	3
100 to 249 acres	12	6	2	-	1	1	2
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Corn for silage or greenchop	200	96	30	33	14	4	23
acres	20,826	2,132	1,892	4,174	4,433	4,285	3,910
tons	401,745	41,979	38,239	79,562	86,600	86,576	68,789
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	84	73	3	3	-	-	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	63	19	23	10	2	-	9
100 to 249 acres	32	4	4	17	2	-	5
250 to 499 acres	14	-	-	3	8	1	2
500 acres or more	7	-	-	-	2	3	2
Oats for grain	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	13	6	3	-	1	-	3
farms	664	282	(D)	-	(D)	-	240
acres	33,001	14,100	(D)	-	(D)	-	12,000
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	6	3	3	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	6	3	-	-	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	46	10	6	17	8	-	5
farms	2,204	72	96	670	988	-	378
acres	3,868,124	126,458	161,857	1,091,036	1,810,087	-	678,686
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	6	1	-	-	3	-	2
farms	451	(D)	-	-	412	-	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	20	6	6	7	-	-	1
25.0 acres or more	22	-	-	10	8	-	4
Wheat for grain, all	9	7	-	1	-	-	1
farms	(D)	45	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
acres	3,620	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	9	7	-	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	1,986	1,767	60	53	19	4	83
farms	69,933	44,186	4,773	7,513	3,978	3,193	6,290
acres	152,841	76,852	13,124	20,787	10,784	15,895	15,399
tons, dry equivalent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	26	19	5	1	1	-	-
farms	118	79	9	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,316	1,260	19	4	1	-	32
25 to 99 acres	505	430	20	19	6	-	30
100 to 249 acres	127	68	19	20	5	-	15
250 to 499 acres	26	8	1	8	4	-	5
500 acres or more	12	1	1	2	3	4	1
Alfalfa hay	405	351	24	10	4	-	16
farms	9,433	6,832	809	1,006	416	-	370
acres	16,278	10,258	1,925	2,154	986	-	955
tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)	1,286	1,130	47	40	11	1	57
farms	41,712	29,983	3,204	(D)	1,212	(D)	3,146
acres	78,661	53,776	8,304	(D)	1,790	(D)	5,839
tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Connecticut: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.							
Other dry hay (see text) - Con.							
Irrigatedfarms	16	10	5	-	1	-	-
.....acres	(D)	67	5	-	(D)	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, allfarms	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	36	36	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigatedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)farms	973	799	48	45	18	1	62
.....acres	8,819	2,489	1,302	1,923	2,405	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	392	311	17	21	8	-	35
.....acres	2,038	575	237	526	501	-	199
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	734	679	4	5	2	1	43
5.0 to 24.9 acres	169	107	24	20	4	-	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	59	13	20	17	6	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	-	-	2	2	-	2
250.0 acres or more	5	-	-	1	4	-	-
Beans, snapfarms	249	198	13	16	3	-	19
.....acres	879	56	28	397	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	6	3	-	-	1	-	2
.....acres	(D)	(Z)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Peas, greenfarms	85	63	6	7	1	-	8
.....acres	35	12	7	9	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoesfarms	167	134	10	10	-	-	13
.....acres	94	44	30	16	-	-	5
Harvested for processingfarms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	164	134	8	9	-	-	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet cornfarms	300	218	30	27	7	1	17
.....acres	3,769	987	715	714	1,042	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoesfarms	37	23	3	6	1	-	4
.....acres	28	3	16	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the openfarms	498	395	31	25	6	-	41
.....acres	410	198	60	88	10	-	55
Harvested for processingfarms	17	13	-	-	1	-	3
.....acres	15	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	9
Land in orchards (see text)farms	439	342	33	24	11	-	29
.....acres	3,141	914	428	799	958	-	43
Irrigatedfarms	89	62	9	8	6	-	4
.....acres	544	109	65	166	202	-	2
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	328	288	12	1	1	-	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	83	49	14	12	5	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	22	5	7	10	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	-	-	1	5	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applesfarms	280	207	28	20	7	-	18
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	2,036	395	302	577	741	-	22
Grapesfarms	109	85	7	6	5	-	6
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	526	294	50	101	65	-	16
Peaches, allfarms	167	132	11	11	7	-	6
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	365	124	24	99	116	-	2
Walnuts, Englishfarms	16	15	1	-	-	-	-
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	404	337	20	18	6	-	23
.....acres	744	345	38	206	128	-	26

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.