

Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms number	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
..... percent	100.0	81.3	7.1	5.6	1.7	0.2	4.0
Land in farms acres	1,990,122	651,610	261,691	456,908	356,882	63,117	199,914
Average size of farm acres	160	64	295	655	1,699	2,176	398
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total (see text) farms	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
..... \$1,000	2,517,216	285,703	552,513	684,590	412,964	287,741	293,704
Average per farm dollars	202,528	28,276	623,604	980,788	1,966,497	9,922,117	585,068
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) farms	2,788	2,697	24	2	-	-	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms	1,431	1,396	1	1	-	-	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms	1,437	1,401	4	1	-	-	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	1,306	1,250	3	1	-	-	52
\$10,000 to \$24,999 farms	1,501	1,449	8	2	-	-	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	901	841	12	3	1	-	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	667	610	9	1	-	-	47
\$100,000 to \$249,999 farms	722	275	401	7	-	-	39
\$250,000 to \$499,999 farms	488	48	184	220	2	-	34
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	516	103	28	321	10	-	54
\$1,000,000 or more farms	672	34	212	139	197	29	61
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 farms	477	34	178	77	153	-	35
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	138	-	34	52	40	-	12
\$5,000,000 or more farms	57	-	-	10	4	29	14
Total sales farms	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
..... \$1,000	2,472,805	273,524	545,848	672,569	404,574	286,782	289,509
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	3,474	2,012	551	549	173	11	178
..... \$1,000	575,218	51,291	70,664	183,208	184,904	25,911	59,240
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,575	376	410	487	168	11	123
Corn farms	548,080	30,079	67,671	181,710	184,778	25,911	57,931
..... \$1,000	2,572	1,259	478	514	165	10	146
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	280,846	23,179	31,851	87,460	95,383	13,460	29,512
..... \$1,000	1,057	110	275	411	158	9	94
Wheat farms	257,324	(D)	27,531	85,200	95,130	(D)	28,303
..... \$1,000	1,154	357	235	347	129	7	79
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	46,890	3,361	5,741	16,093	15,151	1,604	4,941
..... \$1,000	280	6	19	129	88	7	31
Soybeans farms	32,217	300	1,453	10,760	14,008	1,604	4,092
..... \$1,000	2,515	1,213	465	508	163	11	155
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	237,140	23,628	31,917	76,653	70,743	10,463	23,735
..... \$1,000	1,026	98	278	397	150	11	92
Sorghum farms	210,852	6,481	27,472	73,848	70,309	10,463	22,278
..... \$1,000	137	51	29	29	11	-	17
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3,793	498	565	1,373	806	-	549
..... \$1,000	17	1	1	8	6	-	1
Barley farms	2,145	(D)	(D)	1,095	766	-	(D)
..... \$1,000	380	99	71	128	55	6	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5,754	471	499	1,510	2,684	(D)	(D)
..... \$1,000	21	1	-	1	15	1	3
Rice farms	2,281	(D)	-	(D)	1,767	(D)	304
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	151	89	24	15	12	2	9
..... \$1,000	795	153	91	119	136	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Tobacco farms	40	32	8	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,416	1,116	299	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	9	7	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	568	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	964	715	84	81	42	4	38
..... \$1,000	71,357	9,581	6,932	19,089	22,101	8,644	5,011
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	219	53	48	64	40	4	10
..... \$1,000	63,868	3,573	6,276	18,796	(D)	8,644	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	545	428	38	36	13	1	29
..... \$1,000	23,704	4,804	3,178	5,373	8,399	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	71	25	16	13	11	-	6
..... \$1,000	20,044	1,797	2,946	5,165	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	384	309	21	20	12	1	21
..... \$1,000	20,264	3,844	2,802	4,602	7,188	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	59	19	14	11	9	-	6
..... \$1,000	17,424	1,412	2,703	4,486	7,094	-	1,729
Berries farms	297	215	26	29	9	1	17
..... \$1,000	3,440	960	376	771	1,211	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	3	2	4	4	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,039	208	(D)	506	1,080	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total (see text) - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	562	367	53	43	34	11	54
..... \$1,000	230,493	7,716	7,029	17,046	54,163	109,725	34,814
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	202	56	35	38	31	11	31
..... \$1,000	226,193	4,180	(D)	16,948	(D)	109,725	34,519
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	113	99	8	2	1	-	3
..... \$1,000	2,021	1,061	710	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	4	6	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,118	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	113	99	8	2	1	-	3
..... \$1,000	2,021	1,061	710	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	4	6	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,118	306	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	3,253	2,739	216	162	42	2	92
..... \$1,000	43,917	23,018	8,334	7,076	3,387	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	191	69	57	45	9	-	11
..... \$1,000	20,488	5,465	5,900	5,198	2,776	-	1,149
Maple syrup farms	28	24	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	115	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	2,517	1,816	276	254	59	6	106
..... \$1,000	75,040	19,015	10,740	24,371	8,700	8,026	4,187
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	285	63	65	95	35	5	22
..... \$1,000	51,953	5,388	7,087	20,668	8,025	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows farms	389	47	115	148	40	4	35
..... \$1,000	174,468	2,238	21,124	61,742	41,379	24,280	23,705
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	367	27	114	148	40	4	34
..... \$1,000	174,230	(D)	(D)	61,742	41,379	24,280	(D)
Hogs and pigs farms	509	442	29	16	5	-	17
..... \$1,000	7,250	3,608	1,101	1,123	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	3	3	6	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	5,406	2,061	(D)	1,064	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	1,007	965	22	7	4	1	8
..... \$1,000	3,747	2,659	203	108	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	2	1	1	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	574	492	38	19	6	1	18
..... \$1,000	22,715	5,312	1,496	5,393	4,560	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	53	20	11	14	5	1	2
..... \$1,000	18,671	1,794	1,262	5,318	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs farms	1,965	1,432	279	167	31	6	50
..... \$1,000	1,180,970	139,300	412,386	346,491	69,466	98,962	114,364
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	649	200	239	151	27	6	26
..... \$1,000	1,178,849	137,456	412,243	346,433	69,464	98,962	114,291
Aquaculture farms	55	37	6	2	2	1	7
..... \$1,000	18,232	1,106	1,381	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,212
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	27	9	6	2	2	1	7
..... \$1,000	17,919	792	1,381	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,212
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	457	408	21	7	4	1	16
..... \$1,000	42,260	1,699	272	(D)	(D)	(D)	38,971
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	7	2	1	2	1	7
..... \$1,000	40,918	497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38,958
Value of- Government payments (see text) farms	3,561	2,215	481	447	161	12	245
..... \$1,000	44,410	12,180	6,664	12,021	8,390	960	4,195
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	163	39	39	41	23	-	21
..... \$1,000	10,905	529	1,782	2,518	3,774	-	2,301
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)							
Food sold directly to - Consumers farms	1,347	1,160	88	42	16	-	41
..... \$1,000	54,097	18,430	9,774	11,668	8,658	-	5,567
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	319	224	36	21	11	-	27
..... \$1,000	63,206	4,260	4,271	(D)	9,242	-	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
..... \$1,000	1,968,797	338,675	390,881	460,720	300,188	242,047	236,286
Average per farm dollars	158,404	33,519	441,175	660,057	1,429,465	8,346,463	470,690
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	6,366	4,551	666	631	203	23	292
..... \$1,000	121,447	15,625	15,157	35,691	32,765	8,298	13,911
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	4,005	3,663	144	69	3	1	125

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,362	794	282	173	29	3	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	423	86	164	120	25	3	25
\$50,000 or more	576	8	76	269	146	16	61
Chemicals purchased	5,323	3,565	647	624	205	23	259
Farms with expenses of -	\$77,601	8,465	9,955	23,590	23,061	5,403	7,127
\$1 to \$4,999	3,495	3,090	198	90	6	1	110
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,127	445	332	235	32	3	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	20	77	142	30	3	31
\$50,000 or more	398	10	40	157	137	16	38
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	5,568	3,805	643	619	201	23	277
Farms with expenses of -	\$123,531	13,135	13,411	29,332	30,166	23,456	14,050
\$1 to \$999	1,806	1,754	13	6	-	-	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,458	1,270	79	31	4	-	74
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,320	718	355	159	10	1	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	442	58	152	182	28	3	19
\$50,000 or more	542	5	44	241	159	19	74
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)	1,765	918	305	319	103	6	114
Farms with expenses of -	\$6,000	814	927	1,744	1,287	344	885
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	3,438	2,585	387	278	67	12	109
Farms with expenses of -	\$218,980	22,408	43,475	37,316	10,730	72,559	32,493
\$1 to \$4,999	2,069	1,911	69	38	11	1	39
\$5,000 to \$24,999	579	429	54	53	12	-	31
\$25,000 to \$99,999	364	215	52	63	15	2	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999	317	28	191	68	15	1	14
\$250,000 or more	109	2	21	56	14	8	8
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	1,306	1,044	99	85	27	4	47
Farms with expenses of -	\$12,284	3,361	2,530	2,473	2,203	1,234	482
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	2,634	1,959	324	224	47	9	71
Farms with expenses of -	\$206,696	19,046	40,945	34,842	8,527	71,325	32,011
Feed purchased	7,416	6,081	589	420	92	8	226
Farms with expenses of -	\$539,094	86,114	192,079	163,675	38,383	14,091	44,751
\$1 to \$4,999	4,702	4,443	122	34	8	-	95
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,567	1,312	132	59	6	-	58
\$25,000 to \$99,999	371	141	88	92	17	1	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999	206	71	15	92	18	-	10
\$250,000 or more	570	114	232	143	43	7	31
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	11,813	9,537	878	694	209	29	466
Farms with expenses of -	\$72,361	17,019	8,946	14,757	14,606	8,694	8,338
\$1 to \$4,999	9,458	8,795	303	77	4	-	279
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,773	693	508	425	43	1	103
\$25,000 to \$49,999	333	40	56	148	54	1	34
\$50,000 or more	249	9	11	44	108	27	50
Utilities	8,059	5,882	870	698	210	29	370
Farms with expenses of -	\$56,188	12,720	10,201	10,569	6,388	9,442	6,868
\$1 to \$999	3,052	2,864	83	30	5	-	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,994	2,425	296	137	12	-	124
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,597	562	385	412	115	3	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	273	23	84	85	43	2	36
\$50,000 or more	143	8	22	34	35	24	20
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	10,543	8,304	878	695	210	29	427
Farms with expenses of -	\$126,332	32,851	17,772	27,864	21,866	15,182	10,795
\$1 to \$4,999	6,717	6,345	149	47	2	1	173
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,711	1,798	492	255	24	3	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	569	126	174	181	37	-	51
\$50,000 or more	546	35	63	212	147	25	64
Hired farm labor	3,410	1,920	504	500	196	29	261
Farms with expenses of -	\$248,487	32,559	23,033	34,969	51,827	52,950	53,149
\$1 to \$4,999	1,257	1,032	135	45	8	-	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999	885	536	147	124	20	-	58
\$25,000 to \$99,999	823	305	183	216	57	3	59
\$100,000 to \$249,999	262	35	31	90	45	1	60
\$250,000 or more	183	12	8	25	66	25	47
Contract labor	1,459	781	298	211	69	12	88
Farms with expenses of -	\$25,982	5,966	5,127	5,691	4,792	1,312	3,094
\$1 to \$999	188	176	2	6	-	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	349	277	25	27	2	2	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999	677	272	235	95	34	5	36

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Contract labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	33	30	52	15	-	13
\$50,000 or more	102	23	6	31	18	5	19
Customwork and custom hauling farms	3,046	1,768	567	431	125	7	148
\$1,000	52,532	9,189	14,046	15,839	8,284	1,437	3,736
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	693	635	30	15	1	-	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999	823	638	86	52	5	-	42
\$5,000 to \$24,999	899	437	220	146	35	1	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	360	53	166	102	27	-	12
\$50,000 or more	271	5	65	116	57	6	22
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	2,368	1,054	453	508	179	13	161
\$1,000	61,641	4,328	6,236	17,707	21,491	4,140	7,739
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,043	763	149	65	10	2	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	334	174	73	65	8	1	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	446	106	149	145	19	-	27
\$25,000 or more	545	11	82	233	142	10	67
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	879	424	155	157	73	14	56
\$1,000	12,807	1,528	969	2,393	2,712	3,408	1,798
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	276	209	32	21	3	-	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	279	130	71	53	10	-	15
\$5,000 to \$24,999	240	81	45	59	31	3	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	2	7	8	11	2	4
\$50,000 or more	50	2	-	16	18	9	5
Interest expense farms	3,663	2,298	529	487	150	19	180
\$1,000	62,371	19,311	11,852	14,539	9,443	3,391	3,836
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	1,614	1,228	216	93	7	1	69
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,472	935	189	225	49	3	71
\$25,000 to \$99,999	472	127	110	133	67	3	32
\$100,000 or more	105	8	14	36	27	12	8
Secured by real estate farms	2,681	1,756	358	336	109	17	105
\$1,000	48,571	16,624	10,057	9,874	6,386	3,019	2,610
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	310	268	17	19	2	-	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	696	534	86	48	4	1	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,223	834	153	152	33	2	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	95	45	59	31	-	17
\$50,000 or more	205	25	57	58	39	14	12
Not secured by real estate farms	2,058	1,144	332	337	111	11	123
\$1,000	13,800	2,687	1,795	4,665	3,057	372	1,225
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	672	512	82	40	6	-	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999	828	520	153	106	9	-	40
\$5,000 to \$24,999	454	108	88	150	60	5	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	1	6	22	19	5	2
\$50,000 or more	49	3	3	19	17	1	6
Property taxes paid farms	11,733	9,644	829	622	191	27	420
\$1,000	54,431	36,840	5,338	5,272	2,843	1,219	2,920
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	8,443	7,486	425	241	45	5	241
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,161	1,533	267	213	51	3	94
\$10,000 to \$24,999	940	543	109	151	64	3	70
\$25,000 or more	189	82	28	17	31	16	15
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	5,922	4,623	580	425	88	7	199
\$1,000	27,460	6,426	2,752	4,457	2,823	2,999	8,003
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	5,226	4,364	447	250	35	2	128
\$5,000 to \$24,999	558	251	113	122	24	-	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	8	13	41	11	-	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	-	1	7	11	-	4
\$100,000 or more	32	-	6	5	7	5	9
All other production expenses (see text) farms	5,371	3,366	765	697	210	29	304
\$1,000	87,552	14,190	10,530	17,059	18,006	14,089	13,678
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,028	2,576	200	124	12	-	116
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,781	715	491	397	57	2	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	61	47	102	38	1	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999	159	11	18	52	56	3	19
\$100,000 or more	134	3	9	22	47	23	30
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	193	86	33	37	21	2	14
\$1,000	8,270	946	(D)	1,321	3,604	(D)	1,214
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	5,232	3,308	719	683	209	29	284
\$1,000	174,645	38,889	26,668	41,410	28,724	16,340	22,614

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
.....\$1,000	658,699	-18,238	181,757	247,543	128,178	48,653	70,806
Average per farmdollars	52,997	-1,805	205,144	354,646	610,373	1,677,680	141,048
Farms with net gains ²number	5,364	3,444	772	647	186	26	289
Average net gaindollars	157,350	30,121	259,899	394,472	756,768	2,065,550	311,278
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	346	332	-	6	-	-	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	836	804	2	4	-	-	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	622	581	4	6	1	-	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999	930	842	45	11	2	-	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	472	95	44	1	-	48
\$50,000 or more	1,970	413	626	576	182	26	147
Farms with net lossesnumber	7,065	6,660	114	51	24	3	213
Average net lossdollars	26,231	18,315	165,654	(D)	524,188	(D)	89,923
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	384	374	-	-	1	-	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,749	1,717	6	1	1	-	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,588	1,548	6	5	-	-	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,939	1,849	33	6	-	-	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	743	694	15	7	-	-	27
\$50,000 or more	662	478	54	32	22	3	73
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
.....\$1,000	316,034	-64,728	52,310	127,061	102,493	48,531	50,366
Average per farmdollars	25,427	-6,406	59,041	182,036	488,061	1,673,497	100,331
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	5,306	3,417	759	635	182	25	288
Average net gaindollars	96,184	17,416	97,207	215,570	641,268	2,155,549	241,571
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	346	332	-	6	-	-	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	845	811	2	6	-	-	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	633	588	4	7	1	-	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999	976	880	52	10	2	-	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	710	510	110	43	2	-	45
\$50,000 or more	1,796	296	591	563	177	25	144
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	7,123	6,687	127	63	28	4	214
Average net lossdollars	27,280	18,579	169,056	155,958	507,783	1,339,331	89,747
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	387	378	-	1	-	-	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,748	1,716	6	1	1	-	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,603	1,554	12	5	-	-	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,945	1,854	34	7	-	-	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	755	700	17	11	-	-	27
\$50,000 or more	685	485	58	38	27	4	73
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)							
Totalfarms	68	17	7	15	19	1	9
.....\$1,000	9,708	24	137	2,653	4,976	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	5,154	3,642	623	484	126	13	266
.....\$1,000	110,281	34,734	20,126	23,673	15,402	2,959	13,388
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	742	391	111	156	49	2	33
.....\$1,000	14,900	3,757	1,618	4,709	3,555	(D)	(D)
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	1,945	1,606	140	63	21	3	112
.....\$1,000	17,635	10,132	2,822	1,862	577	37	2,204
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	339	263	32	23	9	-	12
.....\$1,000	4,006	1,857	864	742	241	-	301
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	295	194	32	23	17	3	26
.....\$1,000	9,897	2,149	1,373	1,987	3,364	18	1,007
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	1,784	934	345	320	86	9	90
.....\$1,000	4,895	1,392	1,024	1,089	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	331	145	62	76	26	-	22
.....\$1,000	4,027	558	507	1,394	819	-	750
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	663	278	142	149	40	1	53
.....\$1,000	7,400	770	1,170	2,544	(D)	(D)	1,003
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	998	757	108	67	19	3	44
.....\$1,000	47,520	14,118	10,747	9,346	(D)	(D)	6,528
LAND USE							
Total croplandfarms	9,233	7,229	734	644	202	23	401
.....acres	1,426,671	307,531	193,180	399,744	333,672	57,695	134,849
Harvested croplandfarms	7,783	5,899	696	635	201	22	330
.....acres	1,290,212	220,893	179,726	385,110	326,306	54,740	123,437
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	4,866	4,559	105	47	11	6	138
50 to 99 acres	839	706	69	23	2	-	39
100 to 199 acres	724	469	146	67	8	-	34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
200 to 499 acres	683	162	283	163	23	3	49
500 to 999 acres	361	3	90	208	29	3	28
1,000 to 1,999 acres	209	-	3	126	50	1	29
2,000 acres or more	101	-	-	1	78	9	13
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 855	732	55	29	4	2	33
acres 19,715		11,408	2,138	3,239	(D)	(D)	1,191
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	farms 383	309	32	20	5	-	17
acres 8,318		4,634	1,295	1,300	271	-	818
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 2,556	2,040	182	145	51	5	133
acres 98,913		64,847	9,157	9,468	5,658	1,855	7,928
In summer fallow (see text)	farms 494	403	39	17	7	1	27
acres 9,513		5,749	864	627	(D)	(D)	1,475
Total woodland	farms 6,640	5,482	496	319	88	8	247
acres 316,647		182,118	40,097	34,490	13,267	1,999	44,676
Woodland pastured	farms 1,387	1,226	76	31	9	-	45
acres 25,340		18,373	1,833	3,368	196	-	1,570
Woodland not pastured	farms 5,883	4,790	467	304	87	8	227
acres 291,307		163,745	38,264	31,122	13,071	1,999	43,106
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 6,295	5,501	349	226	40	3	176
acres 133,321		92,417	14,397	11,786	4,036	1,464	9,221
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 8,409	6,919	634	409	112	20	315
acres 113,483		69,544	14,017	10,888	5,907	1,959	11,168
Irrigated land	farms 1,318	740	178	185	100	16	99
acres 124,831		8,626	14,637	39,835	42,920	7,981	10,832
Harvested cropland	farms 1,244	674	178	184	98	16	94
acres 123,578		7,921	14,592	(D)	(D)	7,981	10,375
Pastureland and other land	farms 89	75	3	1	2	-	8
acres 1,253		705	45	(D)	(D)	-	457
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 1,939	1,419	159	168	56	6	131
acres 55,463		37,343	6,364	4,057	2,508	243	4,948
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 1,586	641	312	350	148	12	123
acres 776,846		58,085	95,486	247,070	247,138	42,958	86,109
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 117	59	33	13	3	-	9
\$1,000 30,438		3,116	13,230	(D)	(D)	-	6,126
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
\$1,000 15,644,272		6,379,017	1,964,118	3,090,954	2,538,656	425,190	1,246,338
Average per farm	dollars 1,258,691	631,336	2,216,838	4,428,300	12,088,837	14,661,713	2,482,745
Average per acre	dollars 7,861	9,790	7,505	6,765	7,113	6,737	6,234
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999	465	446	2	3	-	-	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	508	476	4	1	-	-	27
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,201	1,154	14	8	1	-	24
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3,896	3,714	64	20	4	1	93
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,071	2,736	186	40	8	-	101
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1,556	1,100	239	104	15	7	91
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	1,125	423	290	283	35	8	86
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	405	47	80	181	58	3	36
\$10,000,000 or more	202	8	7	58	89	10	30
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 12,429	10,104	886	698	210	29	502
\$1,000 1,552,015		610,592	212,283	309,199	234,953	48,282	136,707
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	790	754	3	-	-	-	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,001	951	6	2	-	-	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,634	1,559	16	11	-	1	47
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3,293	3,098	70	26	3	-	96
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,267	1,995	154	37	7	1	73
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1,518	1,105	216	132	6	1	58
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1,250	565	318	250	38	4	75
\$500,000 or more	676	77	103	240	156	22	78

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups	9,607	7,523	801	677	208	28	370
.....farms							
.....number	20,176	11,486	2,528	2,934	1,494	495	1,239
Tractors, all	10,401	8,227	839	687	205	28	415
.....farms							
.....number	28,300	18,507	3,170	3,425	1,447	332	1,419
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	6,237	5,230	415	286	88	14	204
.....farms							
.....number	9,356	7,587	663	463	205	81	357
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	6,873	5,188	691	537	159	16	282
.....farms							
.....number	12,393	8,499	1,409	1,304	453	141	587
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	3,125	1,648	517	568	185	23	184
.....farms							
.....number	6,551	2,421	1,098	1,658	789	110	475
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	1,685	691	327	406	147	8	106
.....farms							
.....number	1,945	758	350	475	209	17	136
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
.....number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	312	142	56	65	23	4	22
.....farms							
.....number	350	156	66	71	25	4	28
Hay balers	3,451	2,618	348	300	76	3	106
.....farms							
.....number	4,548	3,367	481	428	110	5	157
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	5,364	3,631	632	619	203	23	256
.....farms							
.....acres treated	992,069	160,376	137,924	303,087	249,194	37,179	104,309
Manure used	2,654	1,813	309	328	73	7	124
.....farms							
.....acres treated	204,028	39,108	31,019	63,029	42,155	7,820	20,897
Organic fertilizer used (see text)	416	330	31	25	5	-	25
.....farms							
.....acres treated	16,497	5,635	2,119	4,624	1,432	-	2,687
Acres treated to control-							
Insects	2,206	1,087	339	454	172	20	134
.....farms							
.....acres	612,496	46,770	57,067	176,247	223,765	37,403	71,244
Weeds, grass, or brush	4,237	2,590	600	599	200	23	225
.....farms							
.....acres	1,130,176	127,451	152,471	362,379	319,518	54,803	113,554
Nematodes	251	123	28	41	45	5	9
.....farms							
.....acres	62,787	6,942	4,226	9,480	30,356	7,559	4,224
Diseases in crops and orchards	981	469	139	195	95	16	67
.....farms							
.....acres	219,379	15,046	13,677	58,355	92,962	19,522	19,817
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	161	81	27	24	15	4	10
.....farms							
.....acres on which used	15,455	1,586	(D)	5,874	5,051	(D)	2,412
LAND USE PRACTICES							
Land drained by tile	671	387	108	98	43	2	33
.....farms							
.....acres	45,459	8,769	8,333	13,194	11,770	(D)	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	1,651	1,073	245	184	66	2	81
.....farms							
.....acres	262,095	37,534	40,140	73,236	79,934	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement	1,185	840	111	111	33	6	84
.....farms							
.....acres	139,910	55,588	17,532	29,303	15,713	1,967	19,807
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	3,358	1,931	521	528	171	12	195
.....farms							
.....acres	826,999	91,839	117,614	262,997	235,940	33,215	85,394
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	1,166	566	204	233	80	10	73
.....farms							
.....acres	192,692	20,319	21,347	65,769	54,501	13,399	17,357
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text)	1,296	883	157	134	66	5	51
.....farms							
.....acres	97,850	16,944	13,069	30,449	23,935	3,031	10,422
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	2,556	1,438	406	407	138	9	158
.....farms							
.....acres	410,849	52,272	61,540	120,138	107,532	18,904	50,463
RENEWABLE ENERGY							
Renewable energy producing systems	1,193	959	78	72	28	1	55
.....farms							
Solar panels	894	700	55	66	22	1	50
.....farms							
Wind turbines	43	32	2	5	-	-	4
.....farms							
Methane digesters	6	4	-	1	1	-	-
.....farms							
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text)	294	257	15	7	5	-	10
.....farms							
Small hydro systems	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
Biodiesel production systems (see text)	16	10	1	2	2	-	1
.....farms							
Ethanol production systems (see text)	34	24	6	-	2	-	2
.....farms							
Other	31	29	2	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
Wind rights leased to others	24	17	4	1	-	-	2
.....farms							
TENURE							
Full owners	9,120	8,230	394	157	29	16	294
.....farms							
Part owners	2,496	1,363	404	449	154	10	116
.....farms							
Tenants	813	511	88	92	27	3	92
.....farms							
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned	11,634	9,606	801	607	184	26	410
.....farms							
.....acres	1,290,500	651,389	168,183	209,279	112,792	32,764	116,093
Owned land in farms	11,616	9,593	798	606	183	26	410
.....farms							
.....acres	1,134,594	540,107	151,830	202,568	105,835	32,531	101,723
Land rented or leased from others	3,353	1,902	498	543	181	13	216
.....farms							
.....acres	861,482	113,054	110,887	255,001	252,037	30,586	99,917

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased from others - Con.							
Rented or leased land in farms	3,309	1,874	492	541	181	13	208
acres	855,528	111,503	109,861	254,340	251,047	30,586	98,191
Land rented or leased to others	2,112	1,758	146	72	20	4	112
acres	161,860	112,833	17,379	7,372	7,947	233	16,096
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)							
Total producers (see text)	21,645	17,102	1,525	1,351	504	71	1,092
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	5,526	4,541	421	280	57	13	214
2 producers	5,502	4,644	361	263	70	3	161
3 producers	855	580	63	99	53	9	51
4 producers	373	242	20	43	17	1	50
5 or more producers	173	97	21	13	13	3	26
Total male producers (see text)	13,296	10,087	1,063	973	373	61	739
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	9,166	7,648	694	470	99	13	242
2 producers	1,398	900	126	165	74	6	127
3 producers	301	174	22	45	27	7	26
4 producers	63	23	7	4	6	1	22
5 or more producers	26	4	4	4	4	2	8
Total female producers (see text)	8,349	7,015	462	378	131	10	353
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	6,570	5,678	378	268	73	6	167
2 producers	636	497	31	42	16	-	50
3 producers	92	57	6	3	6	-	20
4 producers	33	27	1	3	-	1	1
5 or more producers	15	10	-	1	1	-	3
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT)							
Sex of producers:							
Male	13,131	10,019	1,049	962	361	56	684
Female	8,148	6,906	447	365	115	6	309
Hired managers (see text)	1,447	401	228	285	199	43	291
Primary occupation:							
Farming	9,104	5,908	1,125	1,106	420	55	490
Other	12,175	11,017	371	221	56	7	503
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	16,894	13,746	1,245	1,063	350	27	463
Not on farm operated	4,385	3,179	251	264	126	35	530
Days of work off farm:							
None	8,142	5,570	838	864	365	48	457
Any	13,137	11,355	658	463	111	14	536
1 to 49 days	1,921	1,581	112	117	30	1	80
50 to 99 days	952	772	73	61	11	1	34
100 to 199 days	1,697	1,477	90	47	7	5	71
200 days or more	8,567	7,525	383	238	63	7	351
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	1,207	994	58	71	4	2	78
3 or 4 years	1,724	1,440	101	68	12	3	100
5 to 9 years	3,108	2,584	140	169	34	1	180
10 years or more	15,240	11,907	1,197	1,019	426	56	635
Average years on present farm	20.9	20.2	24.6	23.5	28.6	26.9	19.1
Years operating any farm (see text):							
5 years or less	3,046	2,565	141	141	17	3	179
6 to 10 years	2,718	2,271	124	146	30	2	145
11 years or more	15,515	12,089	1,231	1,040	429	57	669
Average years on any farm	22.9	22.1	27.0	26.0	30.9	29.3	21.7
Age group:							
Under 25 years	478	370	44	52	3	-	9
25 to 34 years	1,569	1,093	122	187	54	6	107
35 to 44 years	2,116	1,623	163	190	57	5	78
45 to 54 years	4,182	3,271	351	270	101	19	170
55 to 64 years	6,033	4,774	416	330	146	16	351
65 to 74 years	4,596	3,842	258	212	78	8	198
75 years and over	2,305	1,952	142	86	37	8	80
Average age	57.0	57.6	55.0	51.8	54.8	55.6	56.5
Young producers (see text)	2,262	1,620	183	261	65	7	126
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	267	231	17	13	4	-	2
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	66	65	-	-	-	-	1
Asian	288	144	89	41	2	-	12
Black or African American	277	246	2	1	1	-	27

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS² (SEE TEXT) - Con.							
Producers by race: - Con.							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19	18	-	1	-	-	-
White	20,512	16,340	1,402	1,284	471	62	953
More than one race reported	117	112	3	-	2	-	-
Military service (see text):							
Never served	19,225	15,073	1,415	1,296	464	60	917
Served	2,054	1,852	81	31	12	2	76
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	42,292	32,391	3,217	3,237	1,149	162	2,136
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):							
Day-to-day decisions	18,534	14,750	1,327	1,172	429	59	797
Land use and/or crop decisions	15,425	12,351	1,071	948	366	46	643
Livestock decisions	12,389	10,291	818	641	220	15	404
Record keeping and/or financial management	15,361	12,145	1,151	961	358	45	701
Estate planning or succession planning	11,299	9,113	826	615	301	34	410
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)							
.....farms	11,927	10,104	886	698	210	29	-
.....acres	1,790,208	651,610	261,691	456,908	356,882	63,117	-
Limited Liability Company	1,362	937	131	149	51	2	92
.....acres	351,298	74,885	(D)	106,943	85,359	(D)	40,529
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual							
.....farms	10,263	9,040	653	475	89	6	-
.....acres	1,238,230	544,049	192,243	316,071	(D)	(D)	-
Partnership							
.....farms	957	513	107	101	40	4	192
.....acres	333,251	61,385	33,027	76,722	60,244	25,924	75,949
Registered under State law	759	399	82	90	35	4	149
.....acres	288,575	49,786	25,614	72,493	49,424	25,924	65,334
Corporation							
.....farms	970	425	120	122	78	17	208
.....acres	360,738	34,039	34,772	64,115	116,337	19,958	91,517
Family held							
.....farms	847	400	112	117	76	15	127
.....acres	310,949	33,344	33,876	62,599	(D)	(D)	52,277
More than 10 stockholders	9	3	-	-	1	-	5
10 or less stockholders	838	397	112	117	75	15	122
Other than family held							
.....farms	123	25	8	5	2	2	81
.....acres	49,789	695	896	1,516	(D)	(D)	39,240
More than 10 stockholders	14	-	-	-	-	-	14
10 or less stockholders	109	25	8	5	2	2	67
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.							
.....farms	239	126	6	-	3	2	102
.....acres	57,903	12,137	1,649	-	(D)	(D)	32,448
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor							
.....farms	3,410	1,920	504	500	196	29	261
.....workers	15,143	4,980	1,820	2,044	2,218	2,036	2,045
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more							
.....farms	2,023	853	339	418	179	24	210
.....workers	7,671	1,810	820	1,132	1,314	1,262	1,333
Less than 150 days							
.....farms	2,272	1,383	315	283	119	21	151
.....workers	7,472	3,170	1,000	912	904	774	712
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	127	29	15	42	28	3	10
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only							
.....farms	11	9	2	-	-	-	-
.....workers	6,307	5,396	394	285	52	2	178
Unpaid workers	14,959	12,881	849	629	(D)	(D)	475
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	2,244	2,155	23	13	-	2	51
10 to 49 acres	4,559	4,262	132	49	6	3	107
50 to 69 acres	958	863	36	20	2	1	36
70 to 99 acres	895	785	43	18	2	1	46
100 to 139 acres	936	808	75	19	5	2	27
140 to 179 acres	543	430	65	15	1	-	32
180 to 219 acres	374	264	49	33	5	1	22
220 to 259 acres	253	165	46	23	2	1	16
260 to 499 acres	775	308	251	131	23	3	59
500 to 999 acres	490	48	151	213	28	3	47
1,000 to 1,999 acres	269	11	13	155	50	2	38
2,000 acres or more	133	5	2	9	86	10	21
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,302	1,485	309	274	102	4	128
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	569	477	26	28	11	2	25
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	329	286	13	9	6	-	15
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	507	358	35	32	26	11	45

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Other crop farming (1119)	2,941	2,739	66	12	4	-	120
Tobacco farming (11191)	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,920	2,718	66	12	4	-	120
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	1,587	1,511	24	25	1	-	26
Cattle feedlots (11212)	52	24	13	8	3	1	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	369	49	107	145	31	4	33
Hog and pig farming (1122)	88	84	2	1	-	-	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	841	415	238	140	17	5	26
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	729	725	1	-	-	-	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	2,115	1,951	52	24	9	2	77
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access	9,555	7,778	678	524	174	26	375
Dial-up	241	184	19	21	4	5	8
DSL	1,184	938	83	71	28	4	60
Cable modem	2,996	2,538	158	141	43	6	110
Fiber-optic	1,132	985	39	30	10	3	65
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	4,096	3,244	351	236	93	19	153
Satellite	1,568	1,205	141	127	39	1	55
Don't know (see text)	400	319	36	19	7	-	19
Other internet service	310	242	30	22	7	2	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	10,393	8,797	662	484	123	15	312
2 households	1,545	1,048	166	150	53	3	125
3 households	267	139	41	44	15	6	22
4 households	131	72	12	10	10	1	26
5 or more households	93	48	5	10	9	4	17
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	3,322	2,576	302	257	60	6	121
farms number	185,281	58,550	26,497	48,647	23,791	11,930	15,866
Farms with-							
1 to 9	1,207	1,161	20	7	3	-	16
10 to 49	1,289	1,128	84	33	3	1	40
50 to 99	320	200	77	24	2	-	17
100 to 199	291	71	106	86	5	-	23
200 to 499	181	12	15	101	35	-	18
500 or more	34	4	-	6	12	5	7
Cows and heifers that calved	2,858	2,207	263	227	52	4	105
farms number	96,400	31,303	12,937	25,000	12,898	5,769	8,493
Beef cows							
farms number	2,486	2,119	172	99	18	-	78
farms number	48,189	30,151	6,557	7,618	1,730	-	2,133
Farms with-							
1 to 9	1,229	1,145	41	23	1	-	19
10 to 49	1,042	863	77	50	6	-	46
50 to 99	159	92	44	13	2	-	8
100 to 199	48	18	9	8	8	-	5
200 to 499	4	1	1	1	1	-	-
500 or more	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
Milk cows	511	156	120	149	40	4	42
farms number	48,211	1,152	6,380	17,382	11,168	5,769	6,360
Farms with-							
1 to 9	138	124	5	1	-	-	8
10 to 49	83	29	49	2	-	-	3
50 to 99	118	3	60	47	1	-	7
100 to 199	125	-	6	94	13	-	12
200 to 499	36	-	-	5	21	-	10
500 or more	11	-	-	-	5	4	2
Other cattle (see text)	2,500	1,819	269	242	57	6	107
farms number	88,881	27,247	13,560	23,647	10,893	6,161	7,373
Cattle and calves sold	2,517	1,816	276	254	59	6	106
farms number	86,985	23,574	12,110	27,843	10,638	7,234	5,586
\$1,000	75,040	19,015	10,740	24,371	8,700	8,026	4,187
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds							
farms number	1,189	780	154	159	44	4	48
number	28,167	7,456	3,582	8,145	4,990	1,842	2,152
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more							
farms number	2,250	1,581	254	247	59	6	103
number	58,818	16,118	8,528	19,698	5,648	5,392	3,434
Cattle on feed (see text)							
farms number	171	56	49	42	12	1	11
number	15,057	1,866	2,395	6,729	1,707	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	562	503	25	16	5	-	13
farms number	18,379	8,475	1,164	2,914	(D)	-	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 24	468	430	15	10	3	-	10
25 to 49	44	37	5	-	-	-	2
50 to 99	34	31	3	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	6	3	1	1	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	5	-	-	4	1	-	-
500 or more	5	2	1	1	1	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold							
.....farms	509	442	29	16	5	-	17
.....number	64,614	34,504	6,429	7,798	(D)	-	(D)
.....\$1,000	7,250	3,608	1,101	1,123	(D)	-	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)							
.....farms	925	878	16	12	4	-	15
.....number	23,399	20,733	911	1,291	233	-	231
Sheep and lambs sold							
.....farms	546	519	11	5	4	-	7
.....number	14,110	10,017	1,305	546	2,080	-	162
Total horses and ponies inventory							
.....farms	3,224	2,925	148	44	13	1	93
.....number	27,635	21,170	2,034	1,441	(D)	(D)	1,418
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)							
.....farms	547	467	37	19	6	1	17
.....number	2,530	1,387	140	561	114	(D)	(D)
Goats, all inventory							
.....farms	1,085	1,029	34	6	4	1	11
.....number	13,833	12,909	414	(D)	211	(D)	132
Goats, all sold							
.....farms	507	485	14	2	2	1	3
.....number	7,264	5,332	251	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY							
Layers inventory (see text)							
.....farms	2,009	1,908	54	17	6	-	24
.....number	2,971,918	95,054	147,275	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 399	1,960	1,880	46	9	4	-	21
400 to 3,199	33	24	2	5	-	-	2
3,200 to 9,999	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	6	-	5	1	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	3	-	-	1	1	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory							
.....farms	234	223	5	1	-	-	5
.....number	(D)	11,446	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Layers sold (see text)							
.....farms	331	304	10	7	3	-	7
.....number	397,300	45,907	129,176	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold							
.....farms	40	38	-	1	-	-	1
.....number	262,697	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold							
.....farms	823	373	245	147	26	1	31
.....number	307,690,339	42,145,199	125,474,184	103,163,295	20,806,460	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	197	174	11	3	1	-	8
2,000 to 59,999	21	15	1	4	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	21	18	-	2	1	-	-
100,000 or more	584	166	233	138	24	1	22
Turkeys inventory (see text)							
.....farms	220	199	9	7	1	-	4
.....number	54,875	4,315	(D)	49,835	(D)	-	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)							
.....farms	135	122	2	9	-	-	2
.....number	102,600	9,000	(D)	85,752	-	-	(D)
CROPS							
Barley for grain							
.....farms	382	101	71	128	55	6	21
.....acres	24,895	2,393	2,592	7,189	9,529	1,098	2,094
.....bushels	2,132,054	158,213	187,241	653,783	874,116	87,336	171,365
Irrigated							
.....farms	16	-	3	4	6	1	2
.....acres	770	-	(D)	131	520	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	144	68	34	33	2	-	7
25 to 99 acres	174	31	35	78	22	2	6
100 to 249 acres	44	2	1	15	19	2	5
250 to 499 acres	15	-	-	2	8	2	2
500 acres or more	5	-	-	-	4	-	1
Corn for grain							
.....farms	2,483	1,193	459	515	162	10	144
.....acres	439,538	43,079	53,139	144,468	131,753	21,238	45,861
.....bushels	72,555,726	6,221,934	8,335,424	23,120,025	23,710,248	3,684,685	7,483,410
Irrigated							
.....farms	339	55	77	121	58	5	23
.....acres	54,737	2,722	5,190	19,734	21,310	1,636	4,145
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	683	596	61	16	1	1	8
25 to 99 acres	825	501	160	114	7	-	43
100 to 249 acres	475	96	195	118	26	1	39
250 to 499 acres	282	-	43	181	28	1	29
500 acres or more	218	-	-	86	100	7	25
Corn for silage or greenchop							
.....farms	479	153	111	142	39	4	30
.....acres	33,382	2,529	4,407	10,151	9,775	2,972	3,548
.....tons	670,443	44,618	85,102	214,990	204,045	56,324	65,364
Irrigated							
.....farms	8	-	-	-	5	2	1
.....acres	2,474	-	-	-	1,364	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	172	117	36	12	1	-	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	230	35	72	105	7	-	11
100 to 249 acres	56	1	3	25	19	-	8
250 to 499 acres	14	-	-	-	8	1	5
500 acres or more	7	-	-	-	4	3	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)							
farms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain							
farms	82	60	15	3	2	-	2
acres	1,179	538	244	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
bushels	69,937	28,391	14,752	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	71	57	11	1	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres	10	3	4	2	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain							
farms	121	45	24	27	9	-	16
acres	11,026	1,663	1,670	4,001	1,980	-	1,712
bushels	838,656	122,329	108,071	329,541	157,537	-	121,178
Irrigated	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	32	24	4	-	1	-	3
25 to 99 acres	57	15	19	16	2	-	5
100 to 249 acres	24	6	-	7	4	-	7
250 to 499 acres	6	-	1	3	1	-	1
500 acres or more	2	-	-	1	1	-	1
Soybeans for beans							
farms	2,516	1,214	465	508	163	11	155
acres	512,697	57,871	72,147	167,979	141,024	21,326	52,350
bushels	26,082,070	2,728,826	3,593,210	8,398,766	7,626,463	1,153,947	2,580,858
Irrigated	285	58	78	86	36	5	22
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
acres	40,583	2,771	5,866	15,662	11,650	1,599	3,035
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	516	453	31	22	2	-	8
25 to 99 acres	903	611	148	83	8	-	53
100 to 249 acres	521	142	206	110	21	3	39
250 to 499 acres	295	8	71	174	18	1	23
500 acres or more	281	-	9	119	114	7	32
Sunflower seed, all							
farms	6	4	-	-	2	-	-
acres	65	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
pounds	70,172	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco							
farms	40	32	8	-	-	-	-
acres	315	245	70	-	-	-	-
pounds	706,689	553,802	152,887	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	13	10	3	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
acres	95	63	32	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	15	12	3	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	15	10	5	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all							
farms	1,162	363	235	347	131	7	79
acres	164,831	16,079	20,456	55,226	49,280	5,826	17,964
bushels	11,899,770	941,737	1,447,698	3,997,758	3,853,056	428,109	1,231,412
Irrigated	75	9	13	34	14	2	3
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
acres	8,412	486	495	3,781	2,501	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	214	146	30	26	3	-	9
25 to 99 acres	451	183	128	99	15	-	26
100 to 249 acres	306	28	70	150	35	-	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Wheat for grain, all - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
250 to 499 acres	131	6	6	66	40	2	11
500 acres or more	60	-	1	6	38	5	10
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	4,625	3,731	357	312	74	6	145
.....farms	184,714	97,054	29,410	30,167	14,249	2,815	11,019
.....acres	603,327	271,730	100,960	115,054	54,645	24,972	35,966
Irrigated	83	61	6	6	6	1	3
.....farms	1,753	620	262	137	571	(D)	(D)
.....acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2,694	2,490	94	56	14	2	38
25 to 99 acres	1,526	1,099	180	162	19	-	66
100 to 249 acres	326	129	62	76	25	-	34
250 to 499 acres	56	13	13	13	9	1	7
500 acres or more	23	-	8	5	7	3	-
Alfalfa hay	1,106	733	151	136	42	2	42
.....farms	28,950	13,541	4,804	5,632	2,869	(D)	(D)
.....acres	96,179	35,682	16,797	25,417	10,346	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	28	13	5	5	3	-	2
.....farms	467	127	(D)	134	106	-	(D)
.....acres							
Other dry hay (see text)	3,274	2,670	261	201	42	1	99
.....farms	116,658	68,712	19,316	(D)	6,422	(D)	6,980
.....acres	339,287	196,815	57,286	(D)	18,866	(D)	21,466
Irrigated	34	30	1	1	2	-	-
.....farms	575	309	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
.....acres							
Field and grass seed crops, all	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres							
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms							
.....acres							
Land in vegetables (see text)	954	706	83	81	41	4	39
.....farms	27,432	2,713	3,716	7,806	9,138	2,483	1,576
.....acres	426	262	53	48	30	1	32
Irrigated	16,420	(D)	3,111	4,749	6,127	(D)	1,249
.....farms							
.....acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	618	566	18	10	2	-	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres	176	115	32	16	4	-	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	80	25	20	22	7	1	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	53	-	11	28	12	-	2
250.0 acres or more	27	-	2	5	16	3	1
Beans, snap	245	176	18	26	11	2	12
.....farms	3,147	(D)	103	750	1,167	(D)	14
.....acres	27	9	2	7	7	2	-
Harvested for processing	2,420	2	(D)	356	981	(D)	-
.....farms							
.....acres							
Peas, green	82	52	5	14	11	-	-
.....farms	2,522	(D)	(D)	930	1,315	-	-
.....acres	23	1	2	11	9	-	-
Harvested for processing	2,404	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,303	-	-
.....farms	216	175	11	7	7	-	16
.....acres	2,561	124	17	(D)	1,303	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	8	2	-	-	4	-	2
.....farms	2,400	(D)	-	-	1,299	-	(D)
.....acres							
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	206	174	11	5	3	-	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
250.0 acres or more	4	-	-	-	3	-	1
Sweet corn	279	158	49	43	17	-	12
.....farms	8,054	822	1,859	3,045	2,076	-	251
.....acres	48	6	16	17	7	-	2
Harvested for processing	4,706	(D)	1,367	2,149	958	-	(D)
.....farms	124	104	7	4	-	-	9
.....acres	141	65	21	(D)	-	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
.....farms	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
.....acres							
Tomatoes in the open	464	359	38	30	15	-	22
.....farms	765	233	98	230	179	-	24
.....acres	22	18	2	-	1	-	1
Harvested for processing	87	11	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
.....farms							
.....acres							
Land in orchards (see text)	450	370	22	22	12	1	23
.....farms	4,247	1,315	719	737	998	(D)	(D)
.....acres	65	43	5	4	7	-	6
Irrigated	817	142	90	(D)	377	-	(D)
.....farms							
.....acres							
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	323	296	4	9	1	-	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	91	67	9	5	4	1	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	7	7	5	4	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	8	-	2	3	1	-	2
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	-	2	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Maryland: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.							
Apples farms	205	160	15	14	7	-	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,793	(D)	400	463	553	-	(D)
Grapes farms	187	155	6	9	4	1	12
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,170	679	80	73	(D)	(D)	289
Peaches, all farms	134	98	13	12	8	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	831	(D)	166	164	321	-	(D)
Pecans farms	11	10	-	-	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English farms	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text) farms	328	246	26	29	9	1	17
acres	593	294	52	82	144	(D)	(D)

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.