

Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms number	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
..... percent	100.0	84.4	6.7	3.9	2.0	0.3	2.7
Land in farms acres	1,193,437	609,190	149,862	130,002	154,737	70,626	79,020
Average size of farm acres	175	106	329	485	1,121	3,924	437
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total (see text) farms	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
..... \$1,000	786,666	85,514	99,756	143,950	266,226	135,713	55,507
Average per farm dollars	115,550	14,880	218,764	537,125	1,929,175	7,539,609	306,666
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) farms	1,459	1,446	-	-	-	-	13
\$1,000 to \$2,499 farms	807	792	-	-	-	-	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999 farms	828	816	2	-	-	-	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	862	839	6	-	-	-	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 farms	924	892	5	-	-	-	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	469	440	6	-	-	-	23
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	376	346	17	-	-	-	13
\$100,000 to \$249,999 farms	470	175	267	5	-	-	23
\$250,000 to \$499,999 farms	316	1	153	143	1	-	18
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	135	-	-	120	4	-	11
\$1,000,000 or more farms	162	-	-	-	133	18	11
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 farms	104	-	-	-	99	-	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	38	-	-	-	34	-	4
\$5,000,000 or more farms	20	-	-	-	-	18	2
Total sales farms	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
..... \$1,000	780,968	84,007	99,001	143,163	264,532	134,949	55,317
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	276	130	35	50	43	4	14
..... \$1,000	17,348	2,566	1,294	4,847	5,998	1,838	804
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	83	12	9	26	26	4	6
..... \$1,000	14,676	1,025	999	4,379	5,667	1,838	767
Corn farms	239	107	30	48	40	4	10
..... \$1,000	15,404	2,088	(D)	4,435	5,747	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	79	12	7	25	25	4	6
..... \$1,000	13,341	1,000	(D)	3,993	5,486	(D)	756
Wheat farms	12	9	1	-	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	115	90	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms	27	12	4	3	5	1	2
..... \$1,000	1,597	324	341	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5	-	2	1	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	1,048	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sorghum farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley farms	3	2	-	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	22	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	30	18	1	4	3	-	4
..... \$1,000	210	(D)	(D)	(D)	62	-	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	716	600	55	26	10	1	24
..... \$1,000	23,853	6,001	6,369	4,170	4,855	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	91	27	37	16	5	1	5
..... \$1,000	19,680	2,223	6,212	4,102	4,796	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	614	531	42	13	9	1	18
..... \$1,000	19,417	4,182	2,801	1,136	5,190	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	47	12	17	5	8	1	4
..... \$1,000	15,533	834	2,495	1,037	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	335	296	20	5	5	1	8
..... \$1,000	15,760	2,284	2,072	892	4,635	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	29	6	13	3	4	1	2
..... \$1,000	13,684	375	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Berries farms	400	338	32	10	6	-	14
..... \$1,000	3,657	1,898	730	245	555	-	229
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	6	4	2	5	-	3
..... \$1,000	1,758	452	461	(D)	(D)	-	175

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total (see text) - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	541	449	44	19	4	-	25
..... \$1,000	24,794	5,933	5,313	5,674	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	87	34	27	16	4	-	6
..... \$1,000	20,763	2,526	4,948	5,599	(D)	-	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	163	157	4	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,614	2,186	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	18	14	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,497	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	163	157	4	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,614	2,186	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	18	14	4	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,497	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	3,312	2,754	271	140	49	6	92
..... \$1,000	99,069	34,841	23,363	19,527	9,300	3,301	8,737
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	486	187	144	91	28	5	31
..... \$1,000	74,683	14,928	21,379	18,440	8,916	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup farms	1,411	1,142	131	58	22	3	55
..... \$1,000	58,013	19,379	15,134	10,685	5,518	1,363	5,934
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	257	116	79	27	9	3	23
..... \$1,000	46,407	9,632	14,487	10,289	5,236	1,363	5,401
Cattle and calves farms	1,807	1,126	271	215	119	17	59
..... \$1,000	60,755	10,410	8,959	11,120	20,884	5,989	3,393
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	255	31	36	58	101	16	13
..... \$1,000	44,063	2,739	5,105	7,173	20,274	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows farms	744	138	229	208	116	17	36
..... \$1,000	505,426	8,813	46,473	93,936	202,530	117,946	35,728
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	684	80	229	207	116	17	35
..... \$1,000	504,188	(D)	46,473	(D)	202,530	117,946	(D)
Hogs and pigs farms	424	357	29	11	8	-	19
..... \$1,000	1,857	1,113	451	126	71	-	96
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	2	2	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	628	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	698	654	18	4	1	-	21
..... \$1,000	6,595	2,976	1,742	1,679	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	25	12	10	3	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	4,345	987	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	229	212	11	-	1	1	4
..... \$1,000	2,913	2,169	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	9	2	-	1	1	1
..... \$1,000	1,490	955	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs farms	1,029	936	34	19	9	1	30
..... \$1,000	11,729	(D)	704	(D)	9,057	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	12	1	4	2	5	-	-
..... \$1,000	10,340	(D)	562	(D)	(D)	-	-
Aquaculture farms	8	4	-	-	-	-	4
..... \$1,000	1,574	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5	1	-	-	-	-	4
..... \$1,000	1,534	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	356	317	19	7	3	2	8
..... \$1,000	3,023	1,427	703	(D)	(D)	(D)	61
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	6	4	1	2	1	-
..... \$1,000	1,928	524	601	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments (see text) farms	682	352	99	100	86	15	30
..... \$1,000	5,698	1,508	756	786	1,694	764	190
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	59	43	11	2	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	295	223	(D)	(D)	-	-	31
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)							
Food sold directly to - Consumers farms	1,833	1,589	134	43	15	-	52
..... \$1,000	49,971	12,270	15,220	9,633	4,835	-	8,013
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	737	574	84	30	17	1	31
..... \$1,000	54,134	10,084	5,540	(D)	20,999	(D)	7,407
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
..... \$1,000	652,052	124,158	71,146	100,724	208,927	102,977	44,120
Average per farm dollars	95,777	21,604	156,022	375,835	1,513,963	5,720,926	243,757
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	2,555	1,843	264	208	128	18	94
..... \$1,000	21,388	3,203	2,429	3,698	7,046	3,668	1,344
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,935	1,685	133	53	4	2	58

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999	454	152	117	114	46	1	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	6	9	25	33	1	6
\$50,000 or more	86	-	5	16	45	14	6
Chemicals purchased	1,173	721	122	137	121	18	54
Farms with expenses of -	8,258	564	639	1,053	3,237	2,291	474
\$1 to \$4,999	918	691	90	76	23	1	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999	181	30	25	52	61	2	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	-	6	7	23	5	5
\$50,000 or more	28	-	1	2	14	10	1
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	1,825	1,271	180	174	124	17	59
Farms with expenses of -	16,278	2,266	1,934	2,517	4,643	4,088	829
\$1 to \$999	900	831	37	14	1	-	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999	437	330	56	27	7	-	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999	352	102	67	108	58	-	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	4	10	17	27	1	3
\$50,000 or more	74	4	10	8	31	16	5
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)	660	410	76	85	57	11	21
Farms with expenses of -	790	99	74	186	280	111	39
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	1,778	1,464	121	84	56	7	46
Farms with expenses of -	14,892	3,413	1,550	1,747	5,085	2,200	896
\$1 to \$4,999	1,439	1,284	71	41	11	-	32
\$5,000 to \$24,999	241	164	37	21	10	1	8
\$25,000 to \$99,999	70	16	10	18	19	3	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999	17	-	3	3	9	-	1
\$250,000 or more	11	-	-	1	7	2	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	803	590	79	66	40	7	21
Farms with expenses of -	9,424	1,465	784	1,490	2,848	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	1,248	1,107	59	25	20	1	36
Farms with expenses of -	5,468	1,948	766	257	2,238	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased	4,045	3,260	318	222	127	17	101
Farms with expenses of -	173,573	15,069	15,074	29,208	66,923	33,544	13,755
\$1 to \$4,999	2,490	2,391	52	3	1	-	43
\$5,000 to \$24,999	875	776	53	22	3	-	21
\$25,000 to \$99,999	345	92	185	44	8	-	16
\$100,000 to \$249,999	198	1	28	142	14	-	13
\$250,000 or more	137	-	-	11	101	17	8
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	6,478	5,427	452	267	138	18	176
Farms with expenses of -	35,005	7,960	3,871	5,070	11,282	4,729	2,093
\$1 to \$4,999	5,358	5,069	149	22	1	-	117
\$5,000 to \$24,999	870	347	285	175	21	-	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	5	16	62	41	-	9
\$50,000 or more	117	6	2	8	75	18	8
Utilities	4,712	3,705	452	267	138	18	132
Farms with expenses of -	25,739	6,440	3,678	4,202	6,611	2,920	1,888
\$1 to \$999	1,979	1,929	25	-	-	-	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,733	1,529	129	21	-	-	54
\$5,000 to \$24,999	803	238	291	209	31	-	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	3	3	34	66	1	11
\$50,000 or more	79	6	4	3	41	17	8
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	5,834	4,812	444	264	137	17	160
Farms with expenses of -	68,809	18,151	9,499	10,493	19,451	7,156	4,059
\$1 to \$4,999	3,957	3,797	72	12	1	-	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,296	923	231	79	9	-	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	287	72	102	80	18	-	15
\$50,000 or more	294	20	39	93	109	17	16
Hired farm labor	2,042	1,199	329	243	138	18	115
Farms with expenses of -	107,524	17,409	12,594	16,200	35,670	16,227	9,424
\$1 to \$4,999	692	621	43	10	-	-	18
\$5,000 to \$24,999	643	415	134	53	1	-	40
\$25,000 to \$99,999	457	135	124	138	28	-	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999	156	20	28	36	55	1	16
\$250,000 or more	94	8	-	6	54	17	9
Contract labor	546	370	64	47	26	5	34
Farms with expenses of -	6,377	1,637	1,092	1,028	1,847	(D)	(D)
\$1 to \$999	160	142	6	2	-	-	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999	160	121	12	10	3	-	14
\$5,000 to \$24,999	162	96	27	22	7	2	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Contract labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	16	4	9	-	-
\$50,000 or more	26	2	3	9	7	3	2
Customwork and custom hauling farms	1,200	680	194	169	98	15	44
\$1,000	19,523	1,987	1,562	4,085	7,837	3,607	445
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	359	327	20	2	1	-	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	356	227	71	35	1	-	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999	322	112	91	78	30	2	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	14	9	37	17	-	2
\$50,000 or more	84	-	3	17	49	13	2
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	1,258	639	225	208	122	16	48
\$1,000	11,880	1,902	1,822	2,103	3,833	1,546	675
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	811	532	139	88	23	2	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	58	28	44	23	-	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	164	45	40	48	24	-	7
\$25,000 or more	120	4	18	28	52	14	4
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	396	232	60	42	38	3	21
\$1,000	2,958	793	418	342	1,156	(D)	(D)
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	157	115	14	15	5	1	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	118	80	19	5	8	-	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999	86	29	25	17	8	-	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	8	-	5	13	2	-
\$50,000 or more	7	-	2	-	4	-	1
Interest expense farms	1,827	1,201	257	185	111	16	57
\$1,000	27,101	6,126	2,651	5,099	7,285	3,676	2,264
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	995	797	120	47	5	-	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999	630	391	112	92	19	-	16
\$25,000 to \$99,999	154	13	25	41	62	3	10
\$100,000 or more	48	-	-	5	25	13	5
Secured by real estate farms	1,370	900	186	129	100	16	39
\$1,000	19,271	4,767	2,031	2,318	5,753	3,067	1,336
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	200	173	18	5	1	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	510	422	53	21	3	-	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999	503	293	96	76	24	-	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	7	16	15	27	-	3
\$50,000 or more	89	5	3	12	45	16	8
Not secured by real estate farms	1,062	657	155	137	69	8	36
\$1,000	7,829	1,359	620	2,782	1,531	609	928
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999	313	253	33	16	5	-	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	504	336	75	59	16	-	18
\$5,000 to \$24,999	197	67	47	53	23	1	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	-	4	4	17	4	2
\$50,000 or more	21	1	-	5	8	3	4
Property taxes paid farms	6,421	5,425	440	252	135	18	151
\$1,000	34,885	25,162	3,049	1,980	2,466	823	1,405
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	3,869	3,487	202	95	13	-	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,765	1,464	145	89	27	-	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999	688	446	83	65	68	4	22
\$25,000 or more	99	28	10	3	27	14	17
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	3,243	2,490	311	221	125	17	79
\$1,000	20,647	2,816	1,540	2,769	8,070	3,840	1,613
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,664	2,370	183	56	5	-	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999	440	119	123	142	35	-	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	1	5	20	27	-	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	-	-	3	39	-	1
\$100,000 or more	42	-	-	-	19	17	6
All other production expenses (see text) farms	3,247	2,336	394	268	135	18	96
\$1,000	57,215	9,259	7,744	9,129	16,487	12,065	2,531
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	2,055	1,864	109	38	1	-	43
\$5,000 to \$24,999	824	428	218	115	29	-	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	25	38	59	22	-	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	102	15	14	32	32	2	7
\$100,000 or more	116	4	15	24	51	16	6
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	67	42	8	4	9	2	2
\$1,000	603	355	55	(D)	111	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	2,952	2,078	358	247	135	18	116
\$1,000	68,997	17,081	8,658	10,551	18,008	9,624	5,076

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
.....\$1,000	178,469	-18,358	37,071	50,062	61,699	35,179	12,816
Average per farmdollars	26,215	-3,194	81,296	186,800	447,092	1,954,374	70,808
Farms with net gains ²number	2,864	2,003	383	245	123	18	92
Average net gaindollars	86,479	17,725	108,306	216,774	533,003	1,954,374	183,087
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	222	219	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	494	483	3	1	-	-	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	335	324	2	-	-	-	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	481	20	7	-	-	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	400	320	57	10	2	-	11
\$50,000 or more	894	176	301	227	121	18	51
Farms with net lossesnumber	3,944	3,744	73	23	15	-	89
Average net lossdollars	17,547	14,386	60,413	132,485	257,381	-	45,255
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	288	273	2	1	-	-	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,052	1,038	2	-	-	-	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,078	1,054	4	2	-	-	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	953	925	12	1	-	-	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	328	300	19	3	1	-	5
\$50,000 or more	245	154	34	16	14	-	27
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
.....\$1,000	178,839	-18,316	37,097	50,147	61,928	35,194	12,790
Average per farmdollars	26,269	-3,187	81,352	187,115	448,754	1,955,213	70,661
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	2,864	2,003	383	245	123	18	92
Average net gaindollars	86,621	17,774	108,315	217,113	534,868	1,955,213	182,839
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000	221	218	-	-	-	-	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	491	480	3	1	-	-	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	327	2	-	-	-	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	481	20	7	-	-	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	401	322	57	10	2	-	10
\$50,000 or more	893	175	301	227	121	18	51
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	3,944	3,744	73	23	15	-	89
Average net lossdollars	17,556	14,401	60,110	132,428	257,381	-	45,298
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000	288	274	2	1	-	-	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,053	1,038	2	-	-	-	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,073	1,049	4	2	-	-	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	956	928	12	1	-	-	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	330	301	19	4	1	-	5
\$50,000 or more	244	154	34	15	14	-	27
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)							
Totalfarms	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES							
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	2,821	2,135	287	212	102	13	72
.....\$1,000	43,855	20,286	8,461	6,837	4,399	2,442	1,430
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	475	358	46	52	12	1	6
.....\$1,000	5,338	2,727	666	1,518	393	(D)	(D)
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	641	565	38	14	10	-	14
.....\$1,000	3,701	3,052	286	(D)	(D)	-	207
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	903	766	68	38	13	1	17
.....\$1,000	9,009	5,382	1,947	971	391	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	186	156	11	5	4	-	10
.....\$1,000	1,709	1,084	236	(D)	(D)	-	228
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	727	274	166	164	78	11	34
.....\$1,000	4,685	436	358	1,436	1,464	775	216
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	123	50	18	23	20	4	8
.....\$1,000	1,636	218	182	211	755	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	127	83	14	17	9	2	2
.....\$1,000	832	165	351	138	92	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	552	437	49	32	17	6	11
.....\$1,000	16,945	7,222	4,433	2,396	1,153	1,389	352
LAND USE							
Total croplandfarms	4,810	3,884	397	245	134	18	132
.....acres	479,680	157,304	62,459	71,201	105,788	58,353	24,575
Harvested croplandfarms	4,328	3,428	385	245	134	18	118
.....acres	417,925	124,807	54,548	65,156	96,622	54,345	22,447
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	2,787	2,603	105	16	4	-	59
50 to 99 acres	561	477	51	17	1	-	15
100 to 199 acres	481	275	141	48	4	-	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LAND USE - Con.							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
200 to 499 acres	358	66	78	146	46	1	21
500 to 999 acres	81	7	9	15	45	-	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres	44	-	1	3	32	4	4
2,000 acres or more	16	-	-	-	2	13	1
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements	farms 688	535	67	44	25	3	14
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	acres 21,932	9,627	4,320	3,206	3,792	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed	farms 297	243	17	11	12	3	11
In summer fallow (see text)	acres 6,052	2,784	755	(D)	1,042	(D)	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms 988	826	57	40	35	8	22
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	acres 28,806	17,068	2,354	1,987	3,563	3,093	741
Irrigated land	farms 295	247	20	7	11	3	7
Harvested cropland	acres 4,965	3,018	482	(D)	769	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land	farms 4,934	4,120	359	212	110	13	120
Woodland pastured	acres 527,520	342,410	62,397	39,854	31,417	7,156	44,286
Woodland not pastured	farms 1,012	804	91	58	26	2	31
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	acres 24,024	13,166	5,255	2,759	(D)	(D)	1,449
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 4,577	3,829	324	194	104	13	113
Irrigated land	acres 503,496	329,244	57,142	37,095	(D)	(D)	42,837
Harvested cropland	farms 3,756	3,102	287	185	86	8	88
Pastureland and other land	acres 112,348	65,098	16,918	13,668	10,160	1,206	5,298
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 4,589	3,812	336	203	112	17	109
Irrigated land	acres 73,889	44,378	8,088	5,279	7,372	3,911	4,861
Harvested cropland	farms 672	553	55	23	11	1	29
Pastureland and other land	acres 3,017	1,242	(D)	299	595	(D)	175
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 641	523	54	23	11	1	29
Irrigated land	acres 2,680	(D)	(D)	299	595	(D)	175
Harvested cropland	farms 36	34	2	-	-	-	-
Pastureland and other land	acres 337	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 166	83	19	16	30	8	10
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 2,723	1,065	225	278	855	143	157
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	farms 478	136	96	109	95	15	27
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs	acres 111,403	6,826	10,405	18,984	43,204	20,913	11,071
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic product sales	farms 639	356	149	80	23	-	31
Total organic product sales	\$1,000 118,216	11,940	30,735	40,122	29,175	-	6,244
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
Average per farm	\$1,000 4,225,665	2,380,590	481,997	392,799	523,832	215,280	231,168
Average per acre	dollars 620,691	414,232	1,057,010	1,465,667	3,795,883	11,959,982	1,277,174
Average per acre	dollars 3,541	3,908	3,216	3,021	3,385	3,048	2,925
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999	433	407	2	-	1	-	23
\$50,000 to \$99,999	369	354	6	-	-	-	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999	912	874	19	3	1	-	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2,742	2,619	72	15	1	-	35
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,392	1,097	181	70	2	-	42
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	626	319	129	125	23	1	29
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	257	66	42	51	78	1	19
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	60	11	5	4	28	5	7
\$10,000,000 or more	17	-	-	-	4	11	2
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 6,808	5,747	456	268	138	18	181
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	\$1,000 685,372	321,948	83,506	87,080	114,834	45,322	32,683
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	497	486	1	-	-	-	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	456	447	3	-	-	-	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	877	858	9	1	-	-	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,852	1,748	43	10	2	-	49
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,364	1,249	62	12	5	-	36
\$100,000 to \$199,999	910	648	164	65	5	-	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999	634	294	158	116	36	-	30
\$500,000 or more	218	17	16	64	90	18	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups	5,133	4,184	412	258	136	18	125
.....farms							
.....number	8,248	5,496	907	701	657	210	277
Tractors, all	5,466	4,485	424	257	136	18	146
.....farms	13,895	9,167	1,631	1,398	1,034	194	471
.....number	3,062	2,659	184	85	40	8	86
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	4,310	3,621	297	169	89	11	123
.....farms	3,716	2,884	360	237	118	14	103
.....number	7,061	4,764	978	690	365	57	207
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	1,121	525	205	208	123	15	45
.....farms	2,524	782	356	539	580	126	141
.....number							
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	73	36	12	10	11	1	3
.....farms	85	44	14	11	12	(D)	(D)
.....number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	189	53	24	35	52	11	14
.....number	222	59	28	36	64	20	15
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	2,291	1,703	242	187	79	8	72
.....farms	2,940	2,164	320	258	94	10	94
.....number							
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS							
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	2,008	1,367	223	195	126	18	79
.....farms	209,352	35,921	21,134	36,758	62,101	39,855	13,583
.....acres treated	1,914	1,368	198	182	87	10	69
Manure used	196,114	33,273	24,061	42,890	59,777	23,374	12,739
.....farms	545	445	51	18	12	-	19
.....acres treated	13,290	5,709	3,431	1,877	1,826	-	447
Acres treated to control-							
Insects	395	261	43	32	30	5	24
.....farms	18,760	2,238	1,932	2,215	7,293	3,987	1,095
.....acres	677	313	83	120	113	18	30
Weeds, grass, or brush	96,667	7,480	5,934	16,666	36,804	25,268	4,515
.....farms	49	32	6	4	4	2	1
.....acres	3,864	478	570	17	655	(D)	(D)
Nematodes	235	167	22	9	15	3	19
.....farms	8,033	737	838	215	3,489	2,205	549
.....acres							
Diseases in crops and orchards	55	33	9	4	5	2	2
.....farms	2,186	401	241	186	745	(D)	(D)
.....acres on which used							
LAND USE PRACTICES							
Land drained by tile	634	381	95	83	47	8	20
.....farms	32,361	7,327	4,033	6,367	10,125	2,985	1,524
.....acres	970	712	116	71	43	6	22
Land artificially drained by ditches	51,932	14,996	6,277	8,110	15,023	5,410	2,116
.....farms	812	586	93	57	48	7	21
.....acres	144,313	67,234	20,912	16,579	24,025	4,405	11,158
Land under conservation easement	502	337	33	51	56	11	14
.....farms	28,290	3,126	1,204	3,599	10,343	8,295	1,723
.....acres							
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	446	244	55	58	63	9	17
.....farms	33,840	3,364	2,516	7,007	14,611	4,769	1,573
.....acres							
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	669	344	94	110	76	15	30
.....farms	53,646	5,565	4,606	8,887	16,875	15,334	2,379
.....acres	808	534	84	92	63	12	23
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	40,555	4,699	2,721	7,860	15,821	7,440	2,014
.....acres							
RENEWABLE ENERGY							
Renewable energy producing systems	1,320	1,131	86	31	28	13	31
.....farms	1,137	1,004	70	24	14	3	22
.....farms	89	72	7	2	2	3	3
.....farms	28	-	1	5	8	11	3
.....farms	21	19	1	-	-	-	1
.....farms	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	5	4	-	-	-	-	1
.....farms	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	122	96	11	4	6	-	5
.....farms							
Wind rights leased to others	12	7	1	1	1	-	2
.....farms							
TENURE							
Full owners	4,590	4,277	154	48	12	1	98
.....farms	1,826	1,148	276	202	122	17	61
.....farms	392	322	26	18	4	-	22
.....farms							
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned	6,427	5,436	430	250	134	18	159
.....farms	992,690	568,397	113,546	86,798	104,351	55,869	63,729
.....acres	6,416	5,425	430	250	134	18	159
Owned land in farms	942,157	528,418	108,537	85,611	101,951	55,869	61,771
.....acres							
Land rented or leased from others	2,227	1,478	303	220	126	17	83
.....farms	252,236	81,178	41,875	44,391	52,786	14,757	17,249
.....acres							

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.							
Land rented or leased from others - Con.							
Rented or leased land in farms	2,218	1,470	302	220	126	17	83
acres	251,280	80,772	41,325	44,391	52,786	14,757	17,249
Land rented or leased to others	752	671	36	18	10	-	17
acres	51,489	40,385	5,559	1,187	2,400	-	1,958
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)							
Total producers (see text)	12,540	10,091	944	609	367	54	475
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer	2,463	2,198	137	62	25	2	39
2 producers	3,520	3,062	214	113	48	4	79
3 producers	494	303	66	61	33	6	25
4 producers	238	126	36	26	22	5	23
5 or more producers	93	58	3	6	10	1	15
Total male producers (see text)	7,298	5,650	610	409	270	42	317
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer	5,034	4,440	299	150	55	4	86
2 producers	751	462	101	86	46	5	51
3 producers	174	62	25	29	30	8	20
4 producers	31	15	6	-	4	1	5
5 or more producers	19	8	1	-	3	-	7
Total female producers (see text)	5,242	4,441	334	200	97	12	158
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer	4,280	3,709	261	147	67	6	90
2 producers	341	269	23	20	7	3	19
3 producers	45	34	4	1	4	-	2
4 producers	17	13	-	-	1	-	3
5 or more producers	13	8	1	2	-	-	2
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT)							
Sex of producers:							
Male	7,189	5,600	601	407	260	41	280
Female	5,120	4,367	318	192	88	11	144
Hired managers (see text)	880	256	182	157	143	17	125
Primary occupation:							
Farming	5,276	3,494	702	512	318	48	202
Other	7,033	6,473	217	87	30	4	222
Place of residence:							
On farm operated	10,247	8,478	742	509	277	40	201
Not on farm operated	2,062	1,489	177	90	71	12	223
Days of work off farm:							
None	4,474	2,976	561	440	262	45	190
Any	7,835	6,991	358	159	86	7	234
1 to 49 days	1,079	907	78	44	20	1	29
50 to 99 days	696	626	36	16	5	-	13
100 to 199 days	1,304	1,161	66	27	9	1	40
200 days or more	4,756	4,297	178	72	52	5	152
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less	689	574	32	23	10	1	49
3 or 4 years	1,226	1,067	58	30	11	2	58
5 to 9 years	2,128	1,810	121	87	30	10	70
10 years or more	8,266	6,516	708	459	297	39	247
Average years on present farm	19.8	19.2	23.8	23.3	26.0	26.0	16.7
Years operating any farm (see text):							
5 years or less	1,856	1,584	93	58	19	7	95
6 to 10 years	1,898	1,636	104	64	23	6	65
11 years or more	8,555	6,747	722	477	306	39	264
Average years on any farm	22.0	21.3	25.8	25.7	27.8	27.6	19.3
Age group:							
Under 25 years	237	175	19	24	7	4	8
25 to 34 years	968	682	110	80	39	7	50
35 to 44 years	1,601	1,224	132	101	50	9	85
45 to 54 years	2,321	1,858	171	120	92	11	69
55 to 64 years	3,424	2,744	270	176	94	13	127
65 to 74 years	2,643	2,289	165	72	49	5	63
75 years and over	1,115	995	52	26	17	3	22
Average age	55.9	56.8	53.2	50.8	52.2	49.3	51.9
Young producers (see text)	1,381	966	155	113	59	11	77
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	124	102	13	2	6	1	-
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	19	3	1	-	-	-
Asian	14	12	-	-	-	-	2
Black or African American	17	13	3	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS² (SEE TEXT) - Con.							
Producers by race: - Con.							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
White	12,148	9,827	902	597	348	52	422
More than one race reported	101	90	11	-	-	-	-
Military service (see text):							
Never served	11,298	9,073	874	575	339	47	390
Served	1,011	894	45	24	9	5	34
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	22,243	17,241	1,826	1,319	836	143	878
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):							
Day-to-day decisions	10,896	8,801	829	531	313	50	372
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,007	7,255	719	434	263	35	301
Livestock decisions	7,238	5,730	591	412	248	40	217
Record keeping and/or financial management	8,935	7,256	701	428	237	37	276
Estate planning or succession planning	6,382	5,190	519	305	173	26	169
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)							
.....farms	6,627	5,747	456	268	138	18	-
.....acres	1,114,417	609,190	149,862	130,002	154,737	70,626	-
Limited Liability Company	993	761	93	48	35	7	49
.....acres	216,935	78,886	35,883	26,747	44,918	19,974	10,527
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES							
Family or individual							
.....farms	5,485	4,962	285	170	63	5	-
.....acres	762,850	496,434	95,937	80,879	66,256	23,344	-
Partnership	681	397	90	59	42	7	86
.....acres	217,739	51,981	31,571	29,597	52,269	23,630	28,691
Registered under State law	571	319	83	55	39	6	69
.....acres	195,641	42,025	29,601	28,053	50,999	21,950	23,013
Corporation	513	315	75	38	33	6	46
.....acres	183,564	(D)	(D)	(D)	36,212	23,652	35,779
Family held	460	289	74	34	28	6	29
.....acres	155,007	44,083	20,719	17,814	33,664	23,652	15,075
More than 10 stockholders	10	8	-	-	1	-	1
10 or less stockholders	450	281	74	34	27	6	28
Other than family held	53	26	1	4	5	-	17
.....acres	28,557	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,548	-	20,704
More than 10 stockholders	4	2	-	-	-	-	2
10 or less stockholders	49	24	1	4	5	-	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	129	73	6	1	-	-	49
.....acres	29,284	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	14,550
HIRED FARM LABOR							
Hired farm labor	2,042	1,199	329	243	138	18	115
.....workers	8,458	3,252	1,309	1,158	1,607	474	658
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	1,100	409	252	207	131	17	84
.....workers	3,906	902	573	660	1,045	364	362
Less than 150 days	1,494	967	196	159	88	13	71
.....workers	4,552	2,350	736	498	562	110	296
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor	127	14	17	21	59	11	5
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
contract labor	3,337	2,929	176	112	45	1	74
Unpaid workers	7,709	6,897	332	184	(D)	(D)	210
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	874	831	15	2	1	-	25
10 to 49 acres	1,924	1,865	28	6	2	-	23
50 to 69 acres	517	482	14	2	2	-	17
70 to 99 acres	581	542	25	9	-	-	5
100 to 139 acres	683	642	17	6	-	-	18
140 to 179 acres	407	358	26	8	-	-	15
180 to 219 acres	302	241	42	8	-	-	11
220 to 259 acres	277	229	27	14	2	-	5
260 to 499 acres	766	436	183	103	17	1	26
500 to 999 acres	323	99	67	90	48	-	19
1,000 to 1,999 acres	113	17	12	19	52	2	11
2,000 acres or more	41	5	-	1	14	15	6
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	68	56	5	6	-	-	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	340	289	30	9	5	-	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	364	333	15	3	4	1	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	458	412	19	10	2	-	15

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.							
Other crop farming (1119)	2,366	2,150	111	28	3	-	74
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,366	2,150	111	28	3	-	74
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	867	821	17	11	1	-	17
Cattle feedlots (11212)	10	7	1	-	2	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	711	122	227	196	116	17	33
Hog and pig farming (1122)	71	70	1	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	136	126	4	1	4	-	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	516	494	9	3	-	-	10
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	901	867	17	1	1	-	15
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access	5,882	4,939	397	244	125	18	159
Dial-up	183	157	8	13	3	-	2
DSL	2,497	2,060	181	119	58	13	66
Cable modem	1,490	1,283	73	61	31	3	39
Fiber-optic	617	515	37	29	13	1	22
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	1,329	1,096	99	58	36	4	36
Satellite	471	391	34	19	11	3	13
Don't know (see text)	453	378	31	11	8	1	24
Other internet service	152	143	8	1	-	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household	5,903	5,177	343	173	86	8	116
2 households	699	474	80	69	32	3	41
3 households	122	50	23	19	13	4	13
4 households	60	35	10	6	2	1	6
5 or more households	24	11	-	1	5	2	5
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	2,317	1,613	284	216	119	17	68
farms number	254,796	32,915	27,071	41,932	88,551	49,635	14,692
Farms with-							
1 to 9	714	682	14	3	1	-	14
10 to 49	828	776	28	2	1	-	21
50 to 99	255	120	114	15	-	-	6
100 to 199	280	32	122	111	1	-	14
200 to 499	133	3	6	81	37	-	6
500 or more	107	-	-	4	79	17	7
Cows and heifers that calved	2,063	1,392	268	209	118	17	59
farms number	144,459	16,361	15,208	23,932	50,712	28,504	9,742
Beef cows	1,399	1,232	73	34	24	6	30
farms number	15,717	12,618	1,223	563	802	163	348
Farms with-							
1 to 9	837	752	37	19	12	2	15
10 to 49	533	467	28	13	8	3	14
50 to 99	20	8	7	-	3	1	1
100 to 199	7	4	1	2	-	-	-
200 to 499	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows	841	236	233	205	114	17	36
farms number	128,742	3,743	13,985	23,369	49,910	28,341	9,394
Farms with-							
1 to 9	136	127	4	3	-	-	2
10 to 49	181	93	75	8	-	-	5
50 to 99	255	15	143	85	-	-	12
100 to 199	124	1	11	92	11	-	9
200 to 499	86	-	-	17	67	-	2
500 or more	59	-	-	-	36	17	6
Other cattle (see text)	1,772	1,130	247	207	114	17	57
farms number	110,337	16,554	11,863	18,000	37,839	21,131	4,950
Cattle and calves sold	1,807	1,126	271	215	119	17	59
farms number	96,151	10,618	11,650	19,528	35,374	13,327	5,654
\$1,000	60,755	10,410	8,959	11,120	20,884	5,989	3,393
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	879	335	199	189	105	16	35
farms number	48,798	2,205	5,157	9,460	19,875	8,912	3,189
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	1,682	1,024	263	208	118	16	53
farms number	47,353	8,413	6,493	10,068	15,499	4,415	2,465
Cattle on feed (see text)	16	9	3	1	3	-	-
farms number	1,259	225	(D)	(D)	878	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	353	303	18	8	8	-	16
farms number	4,736	3,504	706	336	108	-	82
Farms with-							
1 to 24	317	276	13	6	7	-	15
25 to 49	19	17	1	-	-	-	1
50 to 99	8	4	2	1	1	-	-
100 to 199	5	4	1	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
LIVESTOCK - Con.							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499	4	2	1	1	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold							
.....farms	424	357	29	11	8	-	19
.....number	10,369	6,683	2,018	864	176	-	628
.....\$1,000	1,857	1,113	451	126	71	-	96
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)							
.....farms	704	671	11	1	1	2	18
.....number	17,367	15,549	1,080	(D)	(D)	(D)	334
Sheep and lambs sold							
.....farms	465	439	10	1	1	-	14
.....number	9,203	7,888	671	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory							
.....farms	1,307	1,191	56	15	17	4	24
.....number	8,523	7,179	634	69	398	19	224
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)							
.....farms	215	199	11	-	1	1	3
.....number	571	413	39	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goats, all inventory							
.....farms	480	443	13	3	3	-	18
.....number	9,801	6,643	1,357	(D)	6	-	(D)
Goats, all sold							
.....farms	203	189	3	3	-	-	8
.....number	4,361	2,609	(D)	(D)	-	-	336
POULTRY							
Layers inventory (see text)							
.....farms	1,486	1,372	42	34	8	2	28
.....number	173,241	41,012	44,224	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,984
Farms with-							
1 to 399	1,469	1,364	38	33	5	2	27
400 to 3,199	12	8	2	-	1	-	1
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	4	-	2	1	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory							
.....farms	189	178	4	3	1	-	3
.....number	13,286	5,620	(D)	57	(D)	-	(D)
Layers sold (see text)							
.....farms	212	189	10	1	4	-	8
.....number	107,028	13,549	1,263	(D)	(D)	-	445
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold							
.....farms	35	33	2	-	-	-	-
.....number	4,838	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold							
.....farms	256	228	16	3	3	-	6
.....number	345,831	(D)	3,900	70	(D)	-	2,560
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999	252	225	16	3	2	-	6
2,000 to 59,999	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)							
.....farms	143	139	2	-	1	-	1
.....number	4,706	2,576	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)							
.....farms	121	109	8	-	3	-	1
.....number	82,918	(D)	720	-	(D)	-	(D)
CROPS							
Barley for grain							
.....farms	3	2	-	-	1	-	-
.....acres	165	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
.....bushels	11,325	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated							
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain							
.....farms	73	33	7	14	16	-	3
.....acres	8,923	(D)	1,280	3,893	2,411	-	(D)
.....bushels	1,182,071	99,411	130,400	622,855	306,884	-	22,521
Irrigated							
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	28	22	3	-	2	-	1
25 to 99 acres	17	4	2	7	3	-	1
100 to 249 acres	16	7	-	-	8	-	1
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	3	3	-	-
500 acres or more	6	-	2	4	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop							
.....farms	424	92	64	125	105	17	21
.....acres	81,293	3,327	3,136	11,671	33,560	25,278	4,321
.....tons	1,424,058	54,732	52,130	206,133	618,494	419,831	72,738
Irrigated							
.....farms	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
.....acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	73	50	11	10	-	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres	170	34	47	70	11	-	8
100 to 249 acres	97	8	6	41	36	-	6
250 to 499 acres	45	-	-	4	38	1	2
500 acres or more	39	-	-	-	20	16	3
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)							
farms	5	4	-	-	1	-	-
acres	17	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
cwt	344	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Irrigated							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	5	4	-	-	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain							
farms	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
acres	78	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
bushels	4,770	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans							
farms	28	12	4	4	5	1	2
acres	4,804	1,017	1,331	960	(D)	(D)	(D)
bushels	200,845	32,607	(D)	36,236	20,400	(D)	(D)
Irrigated							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3	1	-	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	16	9	3	3	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	6	2	-	-	4	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	3	-	1	1	-	1	-
Sunflower seed, all							
farms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all							
farms	12	9	1	-	1	-	1
acres	354	244	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
bushels	10,363	4,263	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated							
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	6	5	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	6	4	1	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)							
farms	3,099	2,339	313	219	125	17	86
acres	310,127	112,302	47,100	47,542	58,380	27,517	17,286
tons, dry equivalent	905,807	192,951	121,126	156,448	229,416	151,638	54,228
Irrigated							
farms	10	8	1	1	-	-	-
acres	216	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1,041	1,012	16	2	2	-	9
25 to 99 acres	1,157	1,018	88	12	3	-	36
100 to 249 acres	634	271	169	141	26	1	26
250 to 499 acres	180	34	33	59	46	1	7
500 acres or more	87	4	7	5	48	15	8
Alfalfa hay							
farms	499	382	45	31	25	3	13
acres	25,739	15,819	1,903	1,816	3,851	1,262	1,088
tons, dry	46,278	23,218	3,639	3,558	10,745	(D)	(D)
Irrigated							
farms	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)							
farms	1,969	1,564	190	104	49	7	55
acres	116,438	63,268	22,030	12,834	9,556	2,170	6,580
tons, dry	215,676	104,774	49,287	30,360	16,194	4,730	10,331
Irrigated							
farms	8	7	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	69	-	(D)	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Vermont: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
CROPS - Con.							
Land in vegetables (see text)farms	709	595	55	26	10	1	22
.....acres	3,317	1,186	677	490	569	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	238	172	30	11	8	-	17
.....acres	1,121	278	210	237	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	595	539	24	10	4	-	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres	87	52	22	7	3	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	22	4	9	9	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	-	-	3	1	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snapfarms	171	131	18	14	2	-	6
.....acres	61	25	9	12	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	24	22	-	-	-	-	2
.....acres	5	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, greenfarms	88	64	12	10	2	-	-
.....acres	(D)	13	7	7	(D)	-	-
Harvested for processingfarms	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoesfarms	198	145	30	13	3	-	7
.....acres	248	74	145	20	8	-	2
Harvested for processingfarms	7	4	3	-	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	(2)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	193	144	27	12	3	-	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet cornfarms	159	105	23	23	6	-	2
.....acres	775	237	158	(D)	213	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	6	5	1	-	-	-	-
.....acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoesfarms	26	11	8	3	2	-	2
.....acres	31	11	19	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the openfarms	206	174	12	7	2	-	11
.....acres	95	51	10	12	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	40	36	-	-	-	-	4
.....acres	6	5	-	-	-	-	1
Land in orchards (see text)farms	461	417	20	5	5	1	13
.....acres	2,803	1,004	318	160	774	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	55	45	4	-	2	1	3
.....acres	466	54	4	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	384	371	6	1	-	-	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	62	44	12	1	1	-	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	1	1	3	-	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	1	1	-	4	-	-
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Applesfarms	343	305	18	3	5	1	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,483	742	309	151	774	(D)	(D)
Grapesfarms	97	92	1	1	-	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	223	180	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Peaches, allfarms	40	32	5	-	-	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	13	9	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, Englishfarms	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	478	414	32	10	6	-	16
.....acres	662	425	60	44	82	-	51

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.