

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All farms | | Any producer reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | |
| Farms number | 37,362 | 40,592 | 550 | 617 | 100 | 112 | 2,459 | 2,945 |
| Land in farms acres | 8,629,101 | 8,580,940 | 110,022 | 83,487 | 9,348 | 9,666 | 396,248 | 337,548 |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 2,661 | 3,633 | 39 | 74 | 12 | 3 | 205 | 357 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 11,952 | 12,637 | 166 | 235 | 45 | 54 | 854 | 1,007 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 12,756 | 14,107 | 214 | 217 | 27 | 45 | 924 | 1,162 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 6,242 | 6,492 | 86 | 62 | 13 | 9 | 326 | 342 |
| 500 acres or more | 3,751 | (NA) | 45 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 150 | 77 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms farms | 35,763 | 38,508 | 526 | 600 | 98 | 110 | 2,241 | 2,596 |
| acres | 6,208,442 | 6,133,263 | 69,303 | 57,569 | 8,738 | 9,588 | 227,786 | 207,329 |
| Rented or leased land in farms farms | 9,991 | 11,984 | 212 | 168 | 11 | 6 | 947 | 1,197 |
| acres | 2,420,659 | 2,447,677 | 40,719 | 25,918 | 610 | 78 | 168,462 | 130,219 |
| TENURE | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners farms | 27,371 | 28,608 | 338 | 449 | 89 | 106 | 1,512 | 1,748 |
| acres | 4,510,819 | 4,383,045 | 38,642 | 35,463 | 8,081 | 9,448 | 163,575 | 149,290 |
| Part owners farms | 8,392 | 9,900 | 188 | 151 | 9 | 4 | 729 | 848 |
| acres | 3,656,656 | 3,773,427 | 67,696 | 46,712 | (D) | (D) | 169,495 | 144,354 |
| Tenants farms | 1,599 | 2,084 | 24 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 218 | 349 |
| acres | 461,626 | 424,468 | 3,684 | 1,312 | (D) | (D) | 63,178 | 43,904 |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Total farms | 37,362 | 40,592 | 550 | 617 | 100 | 112 | 2,459 | 2,945 |
| \$1,000 | 9,098,644 | 6,115,249 | 186,756 | 85,053 | 82,756 | 21,575 | 95,340 | 61,903 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold farms | 37,362 | 40,592 | 550 | 617 | 100 | 112 | 2,459 | 2,945 |
| \$1,000 | 9,035,897 | 5,980,595 | 185,862 | 82,911 | 82,735 | 21,518 | 93,856 | 56,154 |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms | 13,925 | 13,985 | 223 | 235 | 44 | 34 | 774 | 812 |
| \$1,000 | 1,746,040 | 1,212,329 | 31,961 | 11,989 | 1,099 | 549 | 42,293 | 32,845 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products farms | 20,644 | 23,477 | 319 | 348 | 65 | 73 | 1,336 | 1,778 |
| \$1,000 | 7,289,857 | 4,768,266 | 153,901 | 70,922 | 81,636 | 20,969 | 51,563 | 23,309 |
| Government payments farms | 3,816 | 15,144 | 47 | 176 | 5 | 21 | 252 | 1,423 |
| \$1,000 | 62,746 | 134,654 | 894 | 2,142 | 21 | 57 | 1,483 | 5,749 |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 9,335 | 10,181 | 137 | 170 | 5 | 42 | 798 | 709 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 4,310 | 5,051 | 51 | 85 | 16 | 10 | 239 | 438 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 4,101 | 4,863 | 47 | 75 | 11 | 12 | 237 | 436 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 4,736 | 5,595 | 63 | 102 | 16 | 11 | 291 | 557 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 5,360 | 5,702 | 72 | 76 | 11 | 14 | 424 | 486 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,965 | 2,904 | 45 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 219 | 162 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6,555 | (NA) | 135 | 84 | 36 | 20 | 251 | 157 |
| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS | | | | | | | | |
| CCC loans farms | 98 | 161 | 2 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| \$1,000 | 9,799 | 24,928 | (D) | 1,247 | - | - | - | - |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms | 1,594 | 2,988 | 13 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 69 | 130 |
| \$1,000 | 5,450 | 10,359 | 36 | 90 | (D) | (D) | 297 | 384 |
| Other Federal farm program payments farms | 2,497 | 13,829 | 37 | 169 | 2 | 20 | 186 | 1,375 |
| \$1,000 | 57,297 | 124,294 | 858 | 2,052 | (D) | (D) | 1,187 | 5,365 |
| FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) | | | | | | | | |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) | 1,302 | 1,056 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 41 | 61 |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) | 985 | 1,088 | 22 | 20 | 6 | 11 | 162 | 210 |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) | 1,407 | 1,217 | 17 | 30 | 11 | 1 | 65 | 33 |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) | 732 | 552 | 8 | 2 | - | 2 | 33 | 21 |
| Other crop farming (1119) | 9,411 | 9,200 | 126 | 109 | 16 | 17 | 434 | 519 |
| Tobacco farming (11191) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton farming (11192) | 437 | 440 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 5 | 4 |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) | 8,974 | 8,760 | 124 | 107 | 16 | 17 | 429 | 515 |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) | 15,099 | 17,972 | 176 | 255 | 15 | 29 | 1,442 | 1,696 |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) | 33 | 92 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 7 |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) | 184 | 265 | - | 8 | 2 | - | 30 | 23 |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) | 3,364 | 2,709 | 69 | 54 | 32 | 20 | 45 | 33 |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) | 1,489 | 1,915 | 33 | 46 | 5 | 21 | 43 | 163 |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) | 3,356 | 4,526 | 61 | 72 | 10 | 10 | 163 | 179 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by- | | | | | | | | |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | 36,117 | 39,353 | 533 | 605 | 92 | 106 | 2,400 | 2,844 |
| Limited Liability Company | 2,869 | 2,063 | 44 | 36 | 12 | 9 | 224 | 131 |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | Any producer reporting race as - con. | | | | Any producer reporting more than one race | |
|---|--|-------|------------|-----------|---|---------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Farms number | 17 | 12 | 34,388 | 37,100 | 579 | 483 |
| Land in farms acres | 1,315 | 2,191 | 8,151,236 | 8,185,536 | 125,764 | 63,734 |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 1 | - | 2,428 | 3,254 | 58 | 35 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 10 | 8 | 10,923 | 11,389 | 191 | 173 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 4 | - | 11,628 | 12,746 | 196 | 195 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 2 | 3 | 5,830 | 6,086 | 96 | 62 |
| 500 acres or more | - | 1 | 3,579 | 3,625 | 38 | 18 |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Owned land in farms farms | 17 | 12 | 33,017 | 35,374 | 565 | 468 |
| acres | 1,315 | (D) | 5,908,374 | 5,880,156 | 85,686 | 43,179 |
| Rented or leased land in farms farms | - | 2 | 8,857 | 10,626 | 197 | 141 |
| acres | - | (D) | 2,242,862 | 2,305,380 | 40,078 | 20,555 |
| TENURE | | | | | | |
| Full owners farms | 17 | 10 | 25,531 | 26,474 | 382 | 342 |
| acres | 1,315 | (D) | 4,302,555 | 4,206,784 | 57,960 | 27,911 |
| Part owners farms | - | 2 | 7,486 | 8,900 | 183 | 126 |
| acres | - | (D) | 3,424,708 | 3,589,911 | 60,347 | 32,062 |
| Tenants farms | - | - | 1,371 | 1,726 | 14 | 15 |
| acres | - | - | 423,973 | 388,841 | 7,457 | 3,761 |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS | | | | | | |
| Total farms | 17 | 12 | 34,388 | 37,100 | 579 | 483 |
| \$1,000 | 297 | (D) | 8,697,305 | 5,951,661 | 249,623 | 109,711 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold farms | 17 | 12 | 34,388 | 37,100 | 579 | 483 |
| \$1,000 | 297 | (D) | 8,636,785 | 5,823,964 | 249,015 | 108,665 |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms | 2 | 6 | 12,960 | 12,956 | 229 | 198 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | 1,684,907 | 1,175,656 | 28,069 | 6,693 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products farms | 7 | 7 | 19,004 | 21,338 | 349 | 324 |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | 6,951,878 | 4,648,308 | 220,945 | 101,971 |
| Government payments farms | - | 3 | 3,519 | 13,572 | 58 | 147 |
| \$1,000 | - | 23 | 60,521 | 127,697 | 608 | 1,046 |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 10 | 6 | 8,433 | 9,315 | 123 | 102 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | - | - | 4,002 | 4,561 | 86 | 60 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 2 | 2 | 3,826 | 4,394 | 41 | 58 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 2 | - | 4,380 | 4,944 | 68 | 73 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 1 | 1 | 4,883 | 5,124 | 77 | 76 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 1 | 1 | 2,706 | 2,726 | 48 | 24 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 | 2 | 6,158 | 6,036 | 136 | 90 |
| COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS | | | | | | |
| CCC loans farms | - | - | 91 | 157 | 6 | - |
| \$1,000 | - | - | (D) | 24,641 | 66 | - |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms | - | - | 1,523 | 2,834 | 19 | 27 |
| \$1,000 | - | - | 5,196 | 9,881 | 57 | 67 |
| Other Federal farm program payments farms | - | 3 | 2,265 | 12,309 | 41 | 136 |
| \$1,000 | - | 23 | 55,324 | 117,816 | 551 | 979 |
| FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) | | | | | | |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) | - | 1 | 1,232 | 977 | 26 | 12 |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) | 1 | 2 | 810 | 858 | 23 | 15 |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) | - | - | 1,330 | 1,168 | 20 | 16 |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) | 1 | 1 | 697 | 531 | 9 | 5 |
| Other crop farming (1119) | 3 | 1 | 8,856 | 8,599 | 120 | 92 |
| Tobacco farming (11191) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton farming (11192) | - | - | 432 | 434 | 2 | 5 |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) | 3 | 1 | 8,424 | 8,165 | 118 | 87 |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) | 5 | 2 | 13,485 | 16,031 | 205 | 168 |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) | - | - | 30 | 83 | - | 2 |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) | - | - | 160 | 237 | - | 15 |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) | - | - | 3,222 | 2,610 | 99 | 62 |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) | 2 | 5 | 1,410 | 1,710 | 40 | 27 |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) | 5 | - | 3,156 | 4,296 | 37 | 69 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Farms by- | | | | | | |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family | 17 | 11 | 33,212 | 35,963 | 557 | 472 |
| Limited Liability Company | - | 2 | 2,599 | 1,902 | 46 | 24 |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All farms | | Any producer reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------------------|------|------------|------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by- - Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes: | | | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | 33,797 | 36,875 | 508 | 571 | 82 | 100 | 2,291 | 2,732 |
| Partnership | 1,707 | 1,944 | 20 | 26 | 9 | 5 | 73 | 102 |
| Corporation | 1,528 | 1,384 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 74 | 85 |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | 330 | 389 | - | 6 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 26 |
| Number of producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 16,843 | 20,153 | 188 | 213 | 43 | 32 | 1,540 | 1,886 |
| 2 producers | 17,081 | 17,676 | 315 | 353 | 49 | 79 | 645 | 834 |
| 3 producers | 1,980 | 1,815 | 33 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 159 | 146 |
| 4 producers | 1,059 | 709 | 12 | 22 | 5 | - | 74 | 45 |
| 5 or more producers | 399 | 239 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 41 | 34 |
| Number of male producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 30,533 | 33,601 | 457 | 532 | 79 | 102 | 1,946 | 2,313 |
| 2 producers | 3,583 | 3,285 | 66 | 45 | 6 | 2 | 257 | 242 |
| 3 producers | 823 | 626 | 6 | 14 | - | - | 58 | 52 |
| 4 producers | 184 | 94 | 1 | - | - | - | 37 | 20 |
| 5 or more producers | 89 | 72 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 9 |
| Number of female producers: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 18,496 | 19,738 | 321 | 392 | 61 | 87 | 789 | 1,093 |
| 2 producers | 1,286 | 997 | 19 | 14 | 9 | - | 59 | 62 |
| 3 producers | 242 | 145 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 21 | 11 |
| 4 producers | 66 | 33 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 2 |
| 5 or more producers | 45 | 37 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 12 |
| Farms reporting- | | | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 28,084 | 29,461 | 431 | 480 | 76 | 64 | 1,521 | 1,725 |
| Dial-up | 712 | 817 | 14 | 8 | - | - | 41 | 73 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 15,949 | (NA) | 264 | (NA) | 49 | (NA) | 707 | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 18,337 | 12,648 | 301 | 209 | 52 | 17 | 1,071 | 735 |
| Satellite | 4,389 | 5,036 | 53 | 55 | 12 | 14 | 373 | 454 |
| Don't know | 1,144 | 1,681 | 9 | 30 | 3 | 4 | 81 | 151 |
| Other | 200 | 322 | 8 | 11 | - | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 household | 31,307 | 34,328 | 438 | 534 | 94 | 95 | 2,042 | 2,455 |
| 2 households | 4,609 | 5,027 | 88 | 60 | 5 | 8 | 301 | 402 |
| 3 households | 896 | 785 | 18 | 13 | - | 7 | 61 | 56 |
| 4 households | 320 | 289 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 21 |
| 5 or more households | 230 | 163 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 25 | 11 |

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | Any producer reporting race as - con. | | | | Any producer reporting more than one race | |
|---|--|------|------------|--------|---|------|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | 2022 | 2017 |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | | |
| OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con. | | | | | | |
| Farms by- - Con. | | | | | | |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes: | | | | | | |
| Family or individual | 16 | 10 | 31,012 | 33,614 | 526 | 452 |
| Partnership | - | 2 | 1,608 | 1,823 | 32 | 18 |
| Corporation | 1 | - | 1,459 | 1,303 | 17 | 10 |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. | - | - | 309 | 360 | 4 | 3 |
| Number of producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 1 | 1 | 14,838 | 17,814 | 233 | 207 |
| 2 producers | 14 | 11 | 16,356 | 16,729 | 284 | 223 |
| 3 producers | - | - | 1,831 | 1,685 | 24 | 34 |
| 4 producers | 2 | - | 999 | 668 | 22 | 16 |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 364 | 204 | 16 | 3 |
| Number of male producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 14 | 12 | 28,113 | 30,781 | 489 | 411 |
| 2 producers | 3 | - | 3,316 | 3,056 | 46 | 26 |
| 3 producers | - | - | 776 | 582 | 12 | 12 |
| 4 producers | - | - | 160 | 74 | - | 2 |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 83 | 63 | 4 | - |
| Number of female producers: | | | | | | |
| 1 producer | 11 | 11 | 17,602 | 18,486 | 312 | 276 |
| 2 producers | - | - | 1,229 | 933 | 20 | 25 |
| 3 producers | 2 | - | 222 | 133 | 22 | 1 |
| 4 producers | - | - | 56 | 31 | - | - |
| 5 or more producers | - | - | 36 | 26 | - | - |
| Farms reporting- | | | | | | |
| Internet access | 13 | 12 | 26,170 | 27,347 | 455 | 382 |
| Dial-up | - | - | 663 | 732 | 7 | 11 |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) | 4 | (NA) | 14,995 | (NA) | 282 | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) | 10 | 9 | 16,993 | 11,735 | 321 | 202 |
| Satellite | 2 | 8 | 3,978 | 4,559 | 59 | 43 |
| Don't know | - | 1 | 1,051 | 1,480 | 16 | 40 |
| Other | - | - | 196 | 310 | 2 | 5 |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: | | | | | | |
| 1 household | 15 | 12 | 28,804 | 31,380 | 513 | 420 |
| 2 households | 2 | - | 4,267 | 4,608 | 59 | 41 |
| 3 households | - | - | 824 | 710 | 5 | 12 |
| 4 households | - | - | 288 | 252 | 2 | 10 |
| 5 or more households | - | - | 205 | 150 | - | - |