

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,253	1,326	155	172	3,717	4,208
Sex of producers:						
Male	846	879	65	71	2,754	3,007
Female	407	447	90	101	963	1,201
Hired managers	37	30	2	7	63	47
Primary occupation:						
Farming	482	502	67	52	1,713	1,707
Other	771	824	88	120	2,004	2,501
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	952	1,082	121	123	2,354	2,531
Not on farm operated	301	244	34	49	1,363	1,677
Days of work off farm:						
None	413	378	59	40	1,394	1,633
Any	840	948	96	132	2,323	2,575
1 to 49 days	107	91	20	12	333	368
50 to 99 days	68	84	9	27	314	234
100 to 199 days	147	166	11	18	427	366
200 days or more	518	607	56	75	1,249	1,607
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	98	107	18	5	178	180
3 or 4 years	125	132	17	26	277	388
5 to 9 years	292	229	48	55	599	636
10 years or more	738	858	72	86	2,663	3,004
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	223	240	31	37	546	632
6 to 10 years	269	198	33	52	471	590
11 years or more	761	888	91	83	2,700	2,986
Age group:						
Under 25 years	65	47	6	-	69	63
25 to 34 years	101	121	6	6	134	119
35 to 44 years	225	170	29	29	273	303
45 to 54 years	250	315	36	46	487	708
55 to 64 years	320	367	44	53	951	1,191
65 to 74 years	208	245	28	35	1,132	1,217
75 years and over.....	84	61	6	3	671	607
Average age	52.4	53.3	53.0	54.6	62.0	60.9
Young producers (see text)	166	(NA)	12	(NA)	203	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	36	16	5	5	31	27
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,126	1,186	146	161	3,017	3,415
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	127	140	9	11	700	793
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,545	2,630	213	235	6,898	7,902
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	1,136	1,188	141	150	3,145	3,653
Land use and/or crop decisions	949	1,029	110	121	2,511	3,046
Livestock decisions	881	975	109	107	2,590	3,114
Marketing decisions (see text)	760	(NA)	96	(NA)	1,911	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	957	1,004	121	113	2,417	3,064
Estate planning or succession planning	704	761	88	98	1,859	2,398

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	66	29	58,391	59,652	540	566
Sex of producers:						
Male	40	17	37,793	38,995	291	340
Female	26	12	20,598	20,657	249	226
Hired managers	3	1	1,870	1,572	24	26
Primary occupation:						
Farming	19	8	22,740	22,494	190	177
Other	47	21	35,651	37,158	350	389
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	43	25	43,028	45,551	403	411
Not on farm operated	23	4	15,363	14,101	137	155
Days of work off farm:						
None	11	7	21,568	22,520	165	159
Any	55	22	36,823	37,132	375	407
1 to 49 days	7	-	4,844	4,213	56	57
50 to 99 days	-	-	2,759	2,693	35	29
100 to 199 days	7	1	4,897	4,878	50	48
200 days or more	41	21	24,323	25,348	234	273
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	-	11	3,502	3,854	37	39
3 or 4 years	18	-	5,767	5,671	70	80
5 to 9 years	22	3	11,225	8,986	145	118
10 years or more	26	15	37,897	41,141	288	329
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	16	10	10,181	9,921	118	109
6 to 10 years	25	3	9,130	8,129	113	128
11 years or more	25	16	39,080	41,602	309	329
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	-	1,012	975	7	17
25 to 34 years	5	-	3,708	3,687	38	49
35 to 44 years	2	4	6,760	6,354	71	77
45 to 54 years	24	2	9,830	11,458	141	142
55 to 64 years	9	20	14,375	15,924	147	166
65 to 74 years	18	-	14,067	14,263	97	72
75 years and over.....	6	3	8,639	6,991	39	43
Average age	56.3	57.2	58.6	57.9	55.0	53.3
Young producers (see text)	7	(NA)	4,720	(NA)	45	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	5	3	482	529	540	566
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	59	23	52,473	52,265	421	489
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	7	6	5,918	7,387	119	77
Number of persons living in producers' households	133	48	107,204	111,956	979	1,082
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	53	27	50,582	51,923	447	489
Land use and/or crop decisions	50	26	41,170	43,687	364	415
Livestock decisions	41	22	36,943	41,137	354	366
Marketing decisions (see text)	37	(NA)	30,857	(NA)	275	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	46	24	41,281	45,190	359	395
Estate planning or succession planning.....	32	11	30,263	33,180	287	269