

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 1,173	(X) 84,745	990	(X) 63,833
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	72,247	(X)	64,478
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	140	411	296	786
\$5,000 to \$9,999	244	1,829	197	1,430
\$10,000 to \$24,999	401	6,405	243	3,799
\$25,000 to \$49,999	182	6,480	108	3,697
\$50,000 to \$99,999	92	6,184	58	3,965
\$100,000 to \$249,999	57	9,174	44	6,814
\$250,000 to \$499,999	24	8,040	16	5,851
\$500,000 or more	33	46,223	28	37,492
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15	(D)	12	(D)
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	15	26,018	13	20,697
\$2,500,000 or more	3	(D)	3	(D)
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 500	(X) 4,212	508	(X) 3,173
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	5.0	(X)	5.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	166	37	196	38
\$500 to \$999	81	56	70	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	152	339	140	313
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	251	38	253
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	424	35	495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	387	14	486
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	701	8	526
\$100,000 or more	11	2,016	7	1,015
Chemicals purchased	farms 292	(X) 646	196	(X) 321
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	0.8	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	120	23	116	(D)
\$500 to \$999	53	34	21	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999	83	175	37	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	140	15	102
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	149	6	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	126	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms 666	(X) 5,144	362	(X) 2,706
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	6.1	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	197	42	159	32
\$500 to \$999	79	53	62	39
\$1,000 to \$4,999	222	458	88	199
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	617	22	147
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	574	11	170
\$25,000 or more	40	3,400	20	2,118
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	825	10	381
\$50,000 or more	14	2,575	10	1,737
Cover crop seed purchased	farms 75	(X) 36	55	(X) 11
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	(Z)	(X)	(Z)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	66	9	49	(D)
\$500 to \$999	3	2	2	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3	8	4	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	17	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 232	(X) 1,130	181	(X) 845
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	1.3	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	104	(D)	91	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	83	187	65	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	187	12	83
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	187	6	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	139	4	151
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms 68	(X) 214	55	(X) 209
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	0.3	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	19	10	19	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	41	95	29	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	24	3	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	85	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms		farms	
\$1,000	199	(X)	146	(X)
percent of total	(X)	916	(X)	636
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	105	(D)	85	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	63	127	43	110
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	135	9	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	87	4	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	139	3	111
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Feed purchased	farms		farms	
\$1,000	487	(X)	417	(X)
percent of total	(X)	7,635	(X)	6,950
percent of total	(X)	9.0	(X)	10.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	146	60	113	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	177	436	156	355
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	471	71	428
\$10,000 to \$24,999	54	806	43	636
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	440	13	471
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	782	7	468
\$100,000 or more	18	4,640	14	4,545
\$100,000 to \$249,999	10	(D)	6	999
\$250,000 to \$499,999	6	1,977	4	1,176
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	(D)	4	2,370
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms		farms	
\$1,000	1,090	(X)	916	(X)
percent of total	(X)	5,702	(X)	3,593
percent of total	(X)	6.7	(X)	5.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	462	164	504	156
\$1,000 to \$4,999	452	985	267	585
\$5,000 to \$9,999	82	506	70	438
\$10,000 to \$24,999	58	852	46	628
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	549	14	446
\$50,000 or more	20	2,645	15	1,338
Utilities	farms		farms	
\$1,000	833	(X)	654	(X)
percent of total	(X)	4,969	(X)	5,289
percent of total	(X)	5.9	(X)	8.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	154	34	150	35
\$500 to \$999	99	64	127	81
\$1,000 to \$4,999	446	1,070	265	576
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	392	49	330
\$10,000 to \$24,999	49	738	42	587
\$25,000 or more	25	2,671	21	3,681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	246	4	107
\$50,000 or more	16	2,425	17	3,574
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms		farms	
\$1,000	976	(X)	781	(X)
percent of total	(X)	8,938	(X)	5,093
percent of total	(X)	10.5	(X)	8.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	221	83	278	116
\$1,000 to \$4,999	474	1,207	334	708
\$5,000 to \$9,999	159	1,043	83	524
\$10,000 to \$24,999	70	1,132	43	588
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	914	18	602
\$50,000 or more	26	4,559	25	2,555
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	720	17	1,218
\$100,000 or more	16	3,839	8	1,338
Hired farm labor	farms		farms	
\$1,000	298	(X)	298	(X)
percent of total	(X)	29,984	(X)	25,291
percent of total	(X)	35.4	(X)	39.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	24	10	59	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999	63	143	80	173
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	219	33	234
\$10,000 to \$24,999	61	1,032	37	608
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	1,530	27	913

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	28	1,942	18	1,239
\$100,000 or more	46	25,108	44	22,097
\$100,000 to \$249,999	17	2,652	15	2,306
\$250,000 to \$499,999	13	4,903	13	4,133
\$500,000 or more	16	17,553	16	15,658
Contract labor	129 farms	(X)	91 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,157	(X)	1,341
percent of total	(X)	2.5	(X)	2.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	29	13	35	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	39	102	21	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	219	10	66
\$10,000 to \$24,999	19	271	12	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	204	8	270
\$50,000 or more	8	1,348	5	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	(D)	4	(D)
\$100,000 or more	5	(D)	1	(D)
Customwork and custom hauling	86 farms	(X)	53 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	794	(X)	508
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	10	4	18	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	34	105	21	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	132	4	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	(D)	4	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	243	3	(D)
\$50,000 or more	1	(D)	3	275
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(D)	2	(D)
\$100,000 or more	-	-	1	(D)
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	159 farms	(X)	111 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,361	(X)	447
percent of total	(X)	1.6	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	16	3	25	(D)
\$500 to \$999	14	10	14	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	60	148	46	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	242	14	91
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	343	9	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	247	2	(D)
\$50,000 or more	5	367	1	(D)
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	90 farms	(X)	48 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	667	(X)	281
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	9	(D)	10	2
\$500 to \$999	7	(D)	3	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999	42	104	19	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	117	11	71
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	155	3	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	94	1	(D)
\$50,000 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)
Interest expense	229 farms	(X)	166 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,596	(X)	1,215
percent of total	(X)	1.9	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	30	(D)	33	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	114	311	83	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	289	28	190
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	524	17	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	306	2	(D)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$100,000 or more	1	(D)	2	(D)
Secured by real estate	128 farms	(X)	106 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	835	(X)	873
percent of total	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	25	(D)	20	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	49	130	49	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	189	21	142
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	359	14	215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	97	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	(D)	1	(D)
\$100,000 or more	-	-	1	(D)
Not secured by real estate	152 farms	(X)	101 farms	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	762	(X)	342
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	0.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	20	(D)	24	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	97	257	66	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	113	7	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14	200	3	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	1,035	(X)	783	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,590	(X)	1,997
percent of total	(X)	4.2	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	155	40	165	35
\$500 to \$999	129	92	99	69
\$1,000 to \$4,999	569	1,559	427	1,032
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	866	74	479
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	643	15	216
\$25,000 or more	9	390	3	167
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	249	(X)	210	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	550	(X)	272
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	108	(D)	126	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999	117	217	77	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	88	5	(D)
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	156	2	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	(D)	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses farms	613	(X)	424	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	5,671	(X)	4,512
percent of total	(X)	6.7	(X)	7.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	151	(D)	127	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999	272	677	164	361
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	541	53	344
\$10,000 to \$24,999	66	1,056	43	583
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	786	21	740
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	475	7	392
\$100,000 or more	12	(D)	9	2,035
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11	1,597	6	746
\$250,000 or more	1	(D)	3	1,290
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	11	(X)	-	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	182	(X)	-
percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1	(D)	-	-
\$500 to \$999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3	9	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$25,000 or more	3	133	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	(D)	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	(D)	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	748	(X)	383	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	10,507	(X)	7,939
percent of total	(X)	12.4	(X)	12.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	73	17	25	8
\$500 to \$999	64	46	20	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999	270	728	123	296
\$5,000 to \$9,999	155	1,075	87	569
\$10,000 to \$24,999	104	1,536	77	1,188
\$25,000 or more	82	7,105	51	5,865
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	1,688	25	785
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	950	13	800
\$100,000 or more	18	4,467	13	4,280

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.