

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	1,153	977	1,054	906	661	580
Land in farms	acres	822,814	847,727	838,610	613,261	763,111	546,073
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		497	424	451	377	253	221
10 to 49 acres		311	235	281	223	188	150
50 to 179 acres		179	156	169	152	117	104
180 to 499 acres		84	84	77	82	48	55
500 acres or more		82	78	76	72	55	50
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	1,030	882	952	827	601	519
	acres	214,656	192,925	237,623	188,666	165,887	130,691
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	238	199	208	178	136	128
	acres	608,158	654,802	600,987	424,595	597,224	415,382
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	915	778	846	728	525	452
	acres	182,931	174,365	209,019	170,376	140,321	119,219
Part owners	farms	115	104	106	99	76	67
	acres	261,042	77,097	256,906	75,716	248,030	61,172
Tenants	farms	123	95	102	79	60	61
	acres	378,841	596,265	372,685	367,169	374,760	365,682
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	1,153	977	1,054	906	661	580
	\$1,000	84,190	72,491	57,502	56,689	45,353	39,183
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	1,153	977	1,054	906	661	580
	\$1,000	82,361	70,412	55,882	54,678	43,954	38,039
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	762	645	729	621	342	304
	\$1,000	33,391	29,612	32,054	28,935	12,175	8,166
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	501	406	436	364	404	338
	\$1,000	48,970	40,800	23,828	25,743	31,780	29,873
Government payments	farms	179	222	170	211	96	129
	\$1,000	1,828	2,079	1,620	2,012	1,399	1,144
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		123	136	110	122	92	98
\$1,000 to \$2,499		130	140	117	129	90	88
\$2,500 to \$4,999		153	130	140	124	86	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999		217	146	208	139	113	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999		235	197	215	183	119	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999		107	71	97	68	61	39
\$50,000 or more		188	157	167	141	100	84
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	18	22	15	21	11	16
	\$1,000	565	534	376	526	367	303
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	169	218	162	207	91	127
	\$1,000	1,264	1,545	1,244	1,486	1,032	842
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2	3	1	3	1	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		165	148	165	137	81	56
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		52	21	46	21	16	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		327	279	316	270	99	111
Other crop farming (1119)		216	213	199	204	123	130
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		216	213	199	204	123	130
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		75	54	71	51	72	53
Cattle feedlots (11212)		1	-	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		7	8	5	8	7	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)		19	14	18	11	18	14
Poultry and egg production (1123)		66	37	59	33	61	34
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		41	31	32	30	38	31
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		182	169	141	138	144	136
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		1,076	909	992	851	614	543
Limited Liability Company		170	119	158	112	92	72
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		904	777	825	729	525	485

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	922	(NA)	1,074	929	717	621
Land in farms	acres	763,971	(NA)	852,229	835,817	770,999	558,024
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		405	(NA)	459	397	276	240
10 to 49 acres		242	(NA)	292	227	193	158
50 to 179 acres		151	(NA)	170	149	128	107
180 to 499 acres		62	(NA)	75	84	62	62
500 acres or more		62	(NA)	78	72	58	54
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	831	(NA)	961	837	656	575
	acres	186,416	(NA)	245,543	183,003	178,510	160,989
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	181	(NA)	222	194	146	122
	acres	577,555	(NA)	606,686	652,814	592,489	397,035
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	741	(NA)	852	735	571	499
	acres	160,361	(NA)	217,118	169,596	149,732	149,871
Part owners	farms	90	(NA)	109	102	85	76
	acres	226,087	(NA)	256,680	70,958	246,644	62,007
Tenants	farms	91	(NA)	113	92	61	46
	acres	377,523	(NA)	378,431	595,263	374,623	346,146
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	922	(NA)	1,074	929	717	621
	\$1,000	49,034	(NA)	89,427	70,563	35,974	29,823
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	922	(NA)	1,074	929	717	621
	\$1,000	47,449	(NA)	87,613	68,711	34,580	28,235
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	635	(NA)	712	604	473	387
	\$1,000	29,517	(NA)	38,267	28,213	22,824	18,175
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	397	(NA)	467	388	319	275
	\$1,000	17,932	(NA)	49,347	40,498	11,756	10,060
Government payments	farms	155	(NA)	174	213	115	152
	\$1,000	1,585	(NA)	1,814	1,852	1,394	1,588
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		85	(NA)	113	130	87	96
\$1,000 to \$2,499		114	(NA)	126	134	83	89
\$2,500 to \$4,999		116	(NA)	136	124	89	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999		180	(NA)	198	140	140	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999		184	(NA)	222	183	128	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999		93	(NA)	99	69	67	45
\$50,000 or more		150	(NA)	180	149	123	95
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	13	(NA)	20	21	12	16
	\$1,000	366	(NA)	566	470	467	412
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	148	(NA)	161	209	109	149
	\$1,000	1,219	(NA)	1,248	1,382	927	1,176
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		1	(NA)	2	3	1	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		141	(NA)	152	135	112	88
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		38	(NA)	47	21	19	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		283	(NA)	316	268	182	157
Other crop farming (1119)		162	(NA)	193	201	152	137
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		162	(NA)	193	201	152	137
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		62	(NA)	75	53	58	47
Cattle feedlots (11212)		1	(NA)	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		6	(NA)	7	8	7	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)		16	(NA)	16	12	14	10
Poultry and egg production (1123)		46	(NA)	56	36	33	24
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		32	(NA)	38	29	26	27
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		134	(NA)	171	163	112	105
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		871	(NA)	999	866	677	591
Limited Liability Company		144	(NA)	164	111	94	79
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		721	(NA)	831	739	561	510

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	85	70	80	64	46	32
Corporation	112	73	108	69	56	28
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	52	57	41	44	34	35
Number of producers:						
1 producer	467	396	412	367	256	242
2 producers	577	490	548	462	347	281
3 producers	50	41	44	34	25	27
4 producers	33	21	29	20	18	12
5 or more producers	26	29	21	23	15	18
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	848	725	786	682	489	420
2 producers	68	47	59	41	35	35
3 producers	10	11	7	10	4	5
4 producers	4	9	4	9	2	7
5 or more producers	10	10	5	4	8	5
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	764	634	716	593	453	378
2 producers	58	51	56	47	33	25
3 producers	20	18	17	15	9	11
4 producers	6	6	5	5	5	3
5 or more producers	6	4	5	3	3	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	1,033	861	944	801	593	511
Dial-up	42	30	40	30	23	16
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	519	(NA)	475	(NA)	296	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	728	369	662	352	419	220
Satellite	187	133	171	121	118	80
Don't know	30	81	29	77	11	49
Other	16	28	15	28	9	17
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	1,014	889	919	826	584	537
2 households	111	69	105	62	59	34
3 households	15	15	15	14	8	6
4 households	10	3	12	3	8	2
5 or more households	3	1	3	1	2	1

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	72	(NA)	84	66	44	42
Corporation	95	(NA)	109	71	86	45
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	34	(NA)	50	53	26	24
Number of producers:						
1 producer	375	(NA)	421	374	303	259
2 producers	467	(NA)	545	467	341	306
3 producers	37	(NA)	48	39	34	20
4 producers	25	(NA)	34	21	20	16
5 or more producers	18	(NA)	26	28	19	20
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	678	(NA)	778	689	535	458
2 producers	45	(NA)	66	44	42	32
3 producers	8	(NA)	10	11	6	6
4 producers	3	(NA)	4	8	2	7
5 or more producers	4	(NA)	10	10	6	4
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	625	(NA)	725	606	463	408
2 producers	50	(NA)	60	49	36	31
3 producers	15	(NA)	19	18	13	11
4 producers	5	(NA)	6	5	5	4
5 or more producers	4	(NA)	6	4	5	3
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	840	(NA)	963	816	631	549
Dial-up	34	(NA)	40	25	35	23
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	420	(NA)	490	(NA)	312	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	589	(NA)	680	356	419	239
Satellite	151	(NA)	171	126	124	85
Don't know	23	(NA)	28	77	14	52
Other	15	(NA)	16	23	11	17
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	809	(NA)	936	842	626	564
2 households	89	(NA)	112	68	75	44
3 households	13	(NA)	15	15	8	10
4 households	8	(NA)	8	3	6	2
5 or more households	3	(NA)	3	1	2	1