

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms ..... number	1,173	934	115	124
..... percent	100.0	79.6	9.8	10.6
Land in farms ..... acres	869,852	229,954	261,042	378,856
Average size of farm ..... acres	742	246	2,270	3,055
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total ..... farms	1,173	934	115	124
..... \$1,000	92,695	41,001	17,294	34,400
Average per farm ..... dollars	79,024	43,899	150,380	277,421
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 .....	127	118	6	3
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	135	129	5	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	154	134	5	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	188	12	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	240	192	27	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	72	19	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	44	12	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	60	33	14	13
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	27	12	10	5
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	14	6	3	5
\$1,000,000 or more .....	17	6	2	9
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	10	4	1	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	4	1	-	3
\$5,000,000 or more .....	3	1	1	1
Total sales ..... farms	1,173	934	115	124
..... \$1,000	90,850	39,684	16,951	34,215
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	24	18	5	1
..... \$1,000	897	827	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	764	764	-	-
Corn ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	3	2	-	1
..... \$1,000	24	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	22	16	5	1
..... \$1,000	568	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	488	488	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	6	5	1	-
..... \$1,000	304	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	297	251	20	26
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	673	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	20	13	4	3
..... \$1,000	5,165	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	118	103	8	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	806	181	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	1	2	-
..... \$1,000	317	(D)	(D)	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	62	57	3	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	228	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Berries ..... farms	94	82	6	6
..... \$1,000	728	577	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod ..... farms	413	361	17	35
..... \$1,000	21,667	18,425	891	2,351
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	51	40	1	10
..... \$1,000	17,925	15,322	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees ..... farms	1	-	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay ..... farms	209	151	50	8
\$1,000	8,891	3,823	4,817	251
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	40	14	24	2
\$1,000	7,117	2,469	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	102	54	41	7
\$1,000	3,631	1,181	1,963	487
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	13	6	5	2
\$1,000	2,413	(D)	1,336	(D)
Milk from cows ..... farms	9	9	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	63	50	11	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4	2	2	-
\$1,000	989	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk ..... farms	68	55	10	3
\$1,000	267	211	37	19
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	20	15	5	-
\$1,000	(D)	107	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	228	200	21	7
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	96	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	59	13	2	44
\$1,000	43,473	(D)	(D)	29,854
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	33	6	2	25
\$1,000	43,029	(D)	(D)	29,506
Other animals and other animal products ..... farms	145	117	11	17
\$1,000	1,220	487	280	454
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	1	2	5
\$1,000	669	(D)	(D)	395
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	185	138	29	18
\$1,000	1,845	1,317	342	185
Landlord's share of total sales ..... farms	9	-	7	2
\$1,000	43	-	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES</b>				
Value of food sold directly to-				
Consumers ..... farms	220	176	14	30
\$1,000	3,320	1,959	623	738
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products ..... farms	99	72	6	21
\$1,000	6,743	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	1,173	934	115	124
\$1,000	84,745	41,034	14,987	28,724
Average per farm ..... dollars	72,247	43,934	130,325	231,643
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	500	390	65	45
\$1,000	4,212	2,256	1,648	308
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	399	335	34	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	69	41	14	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	11	5	6	-
\$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	9	11	1
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	292	227	33	32
\$1,000	646	456	105	85
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	256	208	25	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	33	16	8	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Chemicals purchased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	3	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms			
\$1,000	666	552	53	61
\$1,000	5,144	4,062	552	530
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	276	249	13	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	222	171	20	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	128	102	16	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	19	3	4
\$50,000 or more .....	14	11	1	2
Cover crop seed purchased .....	farms			
\$1,000	75	62	10	3
\$1,000	36	24	12	1
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms			
\$1,000	232	183	25	24
\$1,000	1,130	417	494	219
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	187	158	17	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	39	24	6	9
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4	1	-	3
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	2	-	2	-
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms			
\$1,000	68	48	12	8
\$1,000	214	112	73	29
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms			
\$1,000	199	159	21	19
\$1,000	916	305	421	190
Feed purchased .....	farms			
\$1,000	487	370	70	47
\$1,000	7,635	2,755	982	3,898
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	323	266	41	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	123	85	24	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	13	3	7
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	10	6	1	3
\$250,000 or more .....	8	-	1	7
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms			
\$1,000	1,090	865	113	112
\$1,000	5,702	2,473	1,087	2,142
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	914	772	71	71
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	140	82	31	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	5	5	6
\$50,000 or more .....	20	6	6	8
Utilities .....	farms			
\$1,000	833	656	93	84
\$1,000	4,969	2,645	1,009	1,316
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	253	234	9	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	446	348	51	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	109	64	28	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	4	3	2
\$50,000 or more .....	16	6	2	8
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms			
\$1,000	976	761	104	111
\$1,000	8,938	3,728	1,332	3,878
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	695	588	53	54
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	229	150	43	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	15	5	6
\$50,000 or more .....	26	8	3	15
Hired farm labor .....	farms			
\$1,000	298	203	35	60
\$1,000	29,984	12,851	4,218	12,916
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	87	69	5	13
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	64	16	12
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	49	10	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	17	11	2	4
\$250,000 or more .....	29	10	2	17
Contract labor .....	farms			
\$1,000	129	95	11	23
\$1,000	2,157	882	470	805
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	29	22	3	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	39	30	4	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	35	2	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	5	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	8	3	2	3
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms			
\$1,000	86	60	13	13
\$1,000	794	556	145	94
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	10	8	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	34	26	4	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	34	20	7	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	5	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms			
\$1,000	159	26	60	73
\$1,000	1,361	314	574	473

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees - Con.				
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	90	8	29	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	34	5	19	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	11	6	6
\$25,000 or more .....	12	2	6	4
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	90	65	11	14
\$1,000	667	346	221	100
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	16	14	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	42	33	2	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	16	6	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	1	1	1
\$50,000 or more .....	2	1	1	-
Interest expense ..... farms	229	176	30	23
\$1,000	1,596	959	462	176
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	144	119	13	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	55	11	9
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	2	5	2
\$100,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Secured by real estate ..... farms	128	107	21	-
\$1,000	835	603	232	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	25	22	3	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	49	44	5	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	39	11	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	2	1	-
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	152	108	21	23
\$1,000	762	356	230	176
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	20	16	2	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	97	77	10	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	15	8	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	-	-	2
\$50,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-
Property taxes paid ..... farms	1,035	878	108	49
\$1,000	3,590	2,897	528	165
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	853	740	75	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	99	19	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	32	13	1
\$25,000 or more .....	9	7	1	1
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	249	179	45	25
\$1,000	550	329	129	92
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	225	169	37	19
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	9	8	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
All other production expenses ..... farms	613	456	75	82
\$1,000	5,671	3,109	1,034	1,528
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	423	335	44	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	149	101	26	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	12	3	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	4	1	1
\$100,000 or more .....	12	4	1	7
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	11	7	2	2
\$1,000	182	106	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	748	583	91	74
\$1,000	10,507	5,412	2,504	2,592
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	1,173	934	115	124
\$1,000	12,528	3,670	2,381	6,477
Average per farm ..... dollars	10,681	3,929	20,705	52,236
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	449	340	47	62
Average net gain ..... dollars	60,727	37,928	81,990	169,638
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	34	2	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	115	99	7	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	58	7	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	93	71	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	30	7	14
\$50,000 or more .....	80	48	15	17
Farms with net losses ..... number	724	594	68	62
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,357	15,531	21,653	65,166

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME - Con.</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.				
Farms with net losses - Con.				
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	34	1	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	153	128	16	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	175	154	10	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	241	199	26	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	74	54	6	14
\$50,000 or more .....	42	25	9	8
Net cash farm income of producers .....	farms 1,173	934	115	124
\$1,000 .....	12,668	3,776	2,358	6,533
Average per farm .....	dollars 10,799	4,043	20,507	52,684
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	farms 450	341	47	62
Average net gain .....	dollars 60,701	38,007	81,654	169,632
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	34	2	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	115	100	6	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	57	8	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	72	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	30	7	14
\$50,000 or more .....	80	48	15	17
Producers reporting net losses .....	farms 723	593	68	62
Average net loss .....	dollars 20,260	15,488	21,756	64,263
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	39	34	1	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	153	128	16	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	175	154	10	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	241	199	26	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	73	53	6	14
\$50,000 or more .....	42	25	9	8
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>				
Total .....	farms -	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>				
Total income from farm-related sources .....	farms 194	146	20	28
\$1,000 .....	4,579	3,703	75	801
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms 42	29	5	8
\$1,000 .....	442	277	9	157
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms 31	23	4	4
\$1,000 .....	218	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	farms 19	18	1	-
\$1,000 .....	33	(D)	(D)	-
Agri-tourism and recreational services .....	farms 58	42	6	10
\$1,000 .....	2,592	2,380	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	farms 4	2	-	2
\$1,000 .....	2	(D)	-	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments .....	farms 12	10	1	1
\$1,000 .....	41	(D)	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments .....	farms 18	15	1	2
\$1,000 .....	53	45	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	farms 44	30	7	7
\$1,000 .....	1,198	756	13	429
<b>LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland .....	farms 909	744	100	65
acres 72,708	45,101	24,966	2,641	
Harvested cropland .....	farms 817	658	98	61
acres 36,211	17,338	17,610	1,263	
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres .....	701	597	49	55
50 to 99 acres .....	45	35	9	1
100 to 199 acres .....	28	11	13	4
200 to 499 acres .....	26	10	15	1
500 to 999 acres .....	9	1	8	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	2	4	-
2,000 acres or more .....	2	2	-	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 49	33	13	3
acres (D)	1,829	(D)	(D)	
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 62	44	13	5
acres (D)	503	(D)	(D)	
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 189	165	15	9
acres 23,238	19,792	2,673	773	
In summer fallow .....	farms 63	48	11	4
acres 8,910	5,639	(D)	(D)	
Total woodland .....	farms 444	386	50	8
acres 42,986	(D)	(D)	1,147	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Total woodland - Con.				
Woodland pastured .....	122	96	23	3
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured .....	378	337	35	6
acres	(D)	(D)	2,595	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	294	225	48	21
acres	681,036	(D)	(D)	371,932
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	756	597	91	68
acres	73,122	62,755	7,231	3,136
Irrigated land .....	465	393	26	46
acres	2,398	1,612	691	95
Harvested cropland .....	455	385	26	44
acres	2,260	1,480	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....	21	17	2	2
acres	138	132	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	22	20	2	-
acres	10,201	(D)	(D)	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	33	27	4	2
acres	3,491	2,519	(D)	(D)
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales .....	12	8	-	4
\$1,000	841	(D)	-	(D)
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	1,173	934	115	124
\$1,000	907,268	468,680	206,090	232,499
Average per farm .....	773,460	501,799	1,792,085	1,874,988
dollars	1,043	2,038	789	614
Average per acre .....				
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	114	83	5	26
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	86	5	12
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	173	151	11	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	439	385	25	29
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	185	146	22	17
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	73	42	20	11
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	60	31	20	9
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	19	9	5	5
\$10,000,000 or more .....	7	1	2	4
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	1,173	934	115	124
\$1,000	83,617	49,173	20,557	13,887
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	166	147	3	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	118	101	10	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	132	117	6	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	268	18	28
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	226	172	25	29
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	117	82	20	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	77	39	22	16
\$500,000 or more .....	23	8	11	4
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups .....	847	667	104	76
number	1,593	1,143	286	164
Tractors, all .....	640	501	92	47
number	1,343	913	345	85
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	369	301	40	28
number	467	378	56	33
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	346	249	78	19
number	620	388	205	27
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	132	75	37	20
number	256	147	84	25
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	39	22	14	3
number	50	31	16	3
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	16	9	5	2
number	17	10	(D)	(D)
Hay balers .....	217	140	64	13
number	291	182	93	16

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 367	267	63	37
	acres treated 24,398	10,551	13,510	337
Manure used .....	farms 183	148	21	14
	acres treated 1,647	849	752	46
Organic fertilizer used .....	farms 95	85	4	6
	acres treated 224	183	(D)	(D)
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....	farms 122	100	8	14
	acres 587	462	73	52
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 220	174	27	19
	acres 10,424	7,711	2,587	126
Nematodes .....	farms 38	30	1	7
	acres 84	61	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 56	48	2	6
	acres 168	145	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 10	8	1	1
	acres on which used 131	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>				
Land drained by tile .....	farms 8	8	-	-
	acres 20	20	-	-
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 62	55	4	3
	acres 898	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 17	15	2	-
	acres 902	(D)	(D)	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 158	135	12	11
	acres 3,863	2,770	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 90	71	11	8
	acres 9,634	7,069	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which intensive or conventional tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 120	92	18	10
	acres 3,432	2,263	1,017	152
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 107	93	10	4
	acres 2,429	1,740	675	14
Use of precision agriculture practices (see text) .....	farms 18	10	4	4
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>				
Renewable energy producing systems (see text) .....	farms 201	167	11	23
Solar panels .....	farms 184	157	11	16
Wind turbines .....	farms 19	16	2	1
Methane digesters .....	farms -	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems .....	farms 6	4	1	1
Small hydro systems .....	farms 9	4	-	5
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 1	1	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>				
Full owners .....	farms 934	934	-	-
Part owners .....	farms 115	-	115	-
Tenants .....	farms 124	-	-	124
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
Land owned .....	farms 1,050	934	115	1
	acres 265,531	233,271	(D)	(D)
Owned land in farms .....	farms 1,049	934	115	-
	acres 261,679	229,954	31,725	-
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 240	1	115	124
	acres 608,727	(D)	(D)	379,160
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 239	-	115	124
	acres 608,173	-	229,317	378,856
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 32	23	6	3
	acres 4,406	3,567	(D)	(D)
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS</b>				
Total producers .....	2,185	1,690	260	235
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer .....	475	372	43	60
2 producers .....	585	489	54	42
3 producers .....	52	35	9	8
4 producers .....	35	22	3	10
5 or more producers .....	26	16	6	4
Total male producers .....	1,163	870	152	141
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer .....	864	691	88	85
2 producers .....	71	44	14	13
3 producers .....	10	5	1	4
4 producers .....	4	3	-	1
5 or more producers .....	10	6	2	2
Total female producers .....	1,022	820	108	94
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer .....	774	648	64	62
2 producers .....	61	46	7	8
3 producers .....	20	13	3	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS - Con.</b>				
Total producers - Con.				
Total female producers - Con.				
Farms by number of female producers: - Con.				
4 producers .....	6	3	2	1
5 or more producers .....	6	5	1	-
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup></b>				
Sex of producers:				
Male .....	1,071	818	120	133
Female .....	974	789	94	91
Hired managers .....	168	81	26	61
Primary occupation:				
Farming .....	928	709	107	112
Other .....	1,117	898	107	112
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	1,630	1,337	180	113
Not on farm operated .....	415	270	34	111
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	711	562	77	72
Any .....	1,334	1,045	137	152
1 to 49 days .....	248	190	23	35
50 to 99 days .....	179	138	18	23
100 to 199 days .....	279	218	30	31
200 days or more .....	628	499	66	63
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	101	82	7	12
3 or 4 years .....	165	131	14	20
5 to 9 years .....	560	445	39	76
10 years or more .....	1,219	949	154	116
Average years on present farm .....	16.3	16.1	21.3	12.9
Years operating any farm:				
5 years or less .....	319	258	18	43
6 to 10 years .....	472	373	34	65
11 years or more .....	1,254	976	162	116
Average years on any farm .....	18.0	17.7	24.1	14.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	18	15	3	-
25 to 34 years .....	122	75	15	32
35 to 44 years .....	343	247	32	64
45 to 54 years .....	358	275	38	45
55 to 64 years .....	533	459	30	44
65 to 74 years .....	491	382	75	34
75 years and over .....	180	154	21	5
Average age .....	56.7	57.5	57.5	49.9
Young producers (see text) .....	140	90	18	32
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	37	28	4	5
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	96	78	1	17
Asian .....	13	10	1	2
Black or African American .....	8	4	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3	1	2	-
White .....	1,886	1,489	200	197
More than one race reported .....	39	25	6	8
Military service:				
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	1,833	1,429	191	213
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	212	178	23	11
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	3,913	2,997	448	468
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:				
Day-to-day decisions .....	1,817	1,428	198	191
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,632	1,300	178	154
Livestock decisions .....	1,020	800	130	90
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,341	1,066	137	138
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,532	1,188	164	180
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,031	815	128	88
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	farms 1,095	900	104	91
acres 605,935		180,925	48,415	376,595
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 170	134	12	24
acres 105,063		(D)	8,166	(D)
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	farms 921	763	91	67
acres (D)		112,542	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES - Con.</b>				
Partnership ..... farms	86	57	12	17
Registered under State law ..... acres	129,817	(D)	26,482	(D)
..... farms	75	49	10	16
..... acres	128,410	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corporation ..... farms	113	83	10	20
..... acres	272,677	(D)	(D)	(D)
Family held ..... farms	88	72	5	11
..... acres	(D)	13,720	1,081	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	2	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	86	70	5	11
Other than family held ..... farms	25	11	5	9
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,150
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	2	-	-
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	23	9	5	9
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... farms	53	31	2	20
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	298	203	35	60
..... workers	1,870	1,067	237	566
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	131	77	16	38
..... workers	570	285	87	198
Less than 150 days ..... farms	254	177	28	49
..... workers	1,300	782	150	368
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	13	7	-	6
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	2	2	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	421	352	38	31
..... workers	1,118	904	142	72
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres ..... farms	500	426	9	65
10 to 49 acres ..... farms	319	264	27	28
50 to 69 acres ..... farms	36	28	6	2
70 to 99 acres ..... farms	50	41	8	1
100 to 139 acres ..... farms	48	33	9	6
140 to 179 acres ..... farms	49	41	7	1
180 to 219 acres ..... farms	20	12	7	1
220 to 259 acres ..... farms	9	7	1	1
260 to 499 acres ..... farms	57	38	14	5
500 to 999 acres ..... farms	43	25	12	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms	14	8	3	3
2,000 acres or more ..... farms	28	11	12	5
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..... farms	2	2	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..... farms	167	140	11	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..... farms	52	48	2	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..... farms	329	282	13	34
Other crop farming (1119) ..... farms	224	172	46	6
Tobacco farming (11191) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... farms	224	172	46	6
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..... farms	78	49	25	4
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..... farms	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..... farms	7	7	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..... farms	19	16	3	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..... farms	68	60	3	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..... farms	41	37	3	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) ..... farms	185	121	8	56
<b>FARM TYPOLOGY (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Farms by typology group:				
Small family farms				
Gross cash farm income less than \$150,000 ..... farms	1,020	854	86	80
Gross cash farm income \$150,000 to \$349,999 ..... farms	48	31	11	6
Midsize family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$350,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms	25	13	7	5
Large family farms				
Gross cash farm income \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms	1	1	-	-
Gross cash farm income \$5,000,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-
Non-family farms ..... farms	78	34	11	33
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access ..... farms	1,046	824	107	115
Dial-up ..... farms	42	35	7	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) ..... farms	524	417	56	51
Cellular data plan (see text) ..... farms	734	574	76	84
Satellite ..... farms	191	144	14	33
Don't know ..... farms	31	23	3	5
Other ..... farms	16	15	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household ..... farms	1,024	818	99	107

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>				
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation: - Con.				
2 households .....	119	91	15	13
3 households .....	15	11	1	3
4 households .....	12	11	-	1
5 or more households .....	3	3	-	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory .....	142	86	49	7
..... farms number	16,840	3,222	12,396	1,222
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	70	58	11	1
10 to 49 .....	49	20	26	3
50 to 99 .....	11	3	7	1
100 to 199 .....	4	2	2	-
200 to 499 .....	4	1	2	1
500 or more .....	4	2	1	1
Cows and heifers that calved .....	122	70	45	7
..... farms number	8,247	1,280	6,131	836
Beef cows .....	112	60	45	7
..... farms number	8,113	1,170	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	68	47	20	1
10 to 49 .....	31	9	18	4
50 to 99 .....	6	2	4	-
100 to 199 .....	3	1	2	-
200 to 499 .....	1	-	-	1
500 or more .....	3	1	1	1
Milk cows .....	28	20	7	1
..... farms number	134	110	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	26	18	7	1
10 to 49 .....	1	1	-	-
50 to 99 .....	1	1	-	-
100 to 199 .....	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .....	-	-	-	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Other cattle .....	114	63	44	7
..... farms number	8,593	1,942	6,265	386
Cattle and calves sold .....	102	54	41	7
..... farms number	2,098	752	1,024	322
\$1,000	3,631	1,181	1,963	487
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	37	21	15	1
..... farms number	211	(D)	87	(D)
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	91	45	39	7
..... farms number	1,887	(D)	937	(D)
Cattle on feed .....	5	1	4	-
..... farms number	233	(D)	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	78	63	11	4
..... farms number	1,604	983	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24 .....	66	54	9	3
25 to 49 .....	6	6	-	-
50 to 99 .....	3	2	-	1
100 to 199 .....	1	-	1	-
200 to 499 .....	2	1	1	-
500 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold .....	63	50	11	2
..... farms number	4,432	2,357	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	58	44	11	3
..... farms number	1,143	515	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	26	18	6	2
..... farms number	337	253	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	175	132	31	12
..... farms number	1,237	821	317	99
Total horses and ponies sold .....	20	15	5	-
..... farms number	48	(D)	(D)	-
Goats, all inventory .....	83	67	14	2
..... farms number	927	655	(D)	(D)
Goats, all sold .....	48	41	6	1
..... farms number	421	363	(D)	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>				
Layers inventory .....	265	226	31	8
..... farms number	10,134	7,963	1,752	419
Farms with-				
1 to 399 .....	261	223	30	8
400 to 3,199 .....	4	3	1	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>				
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	45	41	2	2
..... number	807	667	(D)	(D)
Layers sold ..... farms	49	40	5	4
..... number	7,489	1,965	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	10	8	-	2
..... number	1,610	(D)	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	48	39	5	4
..... number	11,666	3,751	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999 .....	46	39	5	2
2,000 to 59,999 .....	2	-	-	2
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory ..... farms	58	48	7	3
..... number	683	304	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold ..... farms	49	38	7	4
..... number	1,914	569	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain ..... farms	22	16	5	1
..... acres	4,563	3,894	(D)	(D)
..... bushels	147,812	133,021	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	11	9	1	1
25 to 99 acres .....	5	3	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	3	1	2	-
500 acres or more .....	3	3	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	6	5	1	-
..... acres	829	(D)	(D)	-
..... bushels	62,964	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	2	1	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	2	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	2	2	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	3	2	-	1
..... acres	102	(D)	-	(D)
..... bushels	2,580	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres .....	2	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop ..... farms	254	172	72	10
..... acres	29,055	11,204	16,742	1,109
..... tons, dry equivalent	30,134	11,303	17,732	1,099
Irrigated ..... farms	6	3	3	-
..... acres	1,091	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	91	78	11	2
25 to 99 acres .....	94	70	21	3
100 to 249 acres .....	40	13	23	4
250 to 499 acres .....	14	7	6	1
500 acres or more .....	15	4	11	-
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	7	5	2	-
..... acres	210	(D)	(D)	-
..... tons, dry	157	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay ..... farms	215	146	59	10
..... acres	21,528	8,686	11,861	981
..... tons, dry	24,649	9,168	14,668	813
Irrigated ..... farms	4	2	2	-
..... acres	846	(D)	(D)	-
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	3	3	-	-
..... acres	55	55	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in vegetables ..... farms	289	245	20	24
..... acres	716	569	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	146	122	8	16
..... acres	523	438	38	48
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	276	238	16	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	10	5	4	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	1	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2022 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Land in vegetables - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap .....	43	32	6	5
farms	9	5	2	3
acres	5	4	1	-
Harvested for processing .....	1	(D)	(D)	-
farms				
acres				
Peas, green .....	36	29	3	4
farms	7	(D)	(D)	1
acres	5	5	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	1	1	-	-
farms				
acres				
Potatoes .....	155	133	10	12
farms	321	252	30	39
acres	8	8	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	2	2	-	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	146	129	7	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	7	2	3	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn (see text) .....	16	12	2	2
farms	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	2	2	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms				
acres				
Tomatoes in the open .....	27	24	2	1
farms	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	3	3	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms				
acres				
Land in orchards .....	80	71	4	5
farms	59	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	18	16	-	2
Irrigated .....	(D)	13	-	(D)
farms				
acres				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	78	70	3	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	2	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-
Apples .....	68	63	3	2
farms	38	(D)	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Grapes (including muscadine) (see text) .....	3	3	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Peaches, all .....	1	1	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Land in berries .....	107	94	7	6
farms	75	51	21	3
acres				

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.