

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms ..... number	16,710	19,086	10,321	11,612	109	88	33	42
Land in farms ..... acres	25,525,087	26,125,819	20,802,166	20,139,899	33,126	29,502	1,062	3,202
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	9,161	9,436	6,901	6,609	43	42	17	26
10 to 49 acres .....	3,559	3,753	1,939	1,870	27	17	8	6
50 to 179 acres .....	1,537	1,748	675	765	12	14	8	5
180 to 499 acres .....	705	1,085	177	533	14	10	-	3
500 acres or more .....	1,748	(NA)	629	1,835	13	5	-	2
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	15,994	18,326	10,205	11,540	97	82	29	40
..... acres	23,574,017	23,526,423	20,619,875	19,739,905	22,772	18,901	1,028	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,757	2,044	226	214	18	10	5	2
..... acres	1,951,070	2,599,396	182,291	399,994	10,354	10,601	34	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners ..... farms	6,122	6,078	1,303	479	88	78	28	38
..... acres	21,989,437	17,276,951	19,643,366	14,272,001	16,505	(D)	1,024	1,148
Part owners ..... farms	1,293	2,150	366	1,007	6	4	1	-
..... acres	2,028,753	3,099,296	278,356	775,176	11,101	(D)	(D)	-
Tenants ..... farms	9,295	10,858	8,652	10,126	15	6	4	4
..... acres	1,506,897	5,749,572	880,444	5,092,722	5,520	4,781	(D)	2,054
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total ..... farms	16,710	19,086	10,321	11,612	109	88	33	42
..... \$1,000	5,255,176	3,874,339	125,499	110,802	118,999	61,142	1,878	536
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	16,710	19,086	10,321	11,612	109	88	33	42
..... \$1,000	5,202,714	3,852,008	117,365	108,790	118,635	(D)	1,728	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,465	3,958	1,270	1,722	70	58	8	7
..... \$1,000	3,040,539	2,094,218	95,284	91,128	116,863	60,979	153	49
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	7,525	9,024	4,520	5,268	27	21	25	16
..... \$1,000	2,162,175	1,757,790	22,081	17,662	1,773	(D)	1,575	(D)
Government payments ..... farms	2,827	751	2,130	72	6	4	3	2
..... \$1,000	52,462	22,331	8,134	2,012	363	(D)	150	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,070	11,052	6,282	8,507	29	16	4	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,005	1,666	1,360	994	12	2	9	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1,605	1,536	1,041	861	6	5	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,557	1,382	848	674	15	22	1	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,217	1,237	540	407	15	24	7	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	588	531	152	74	2	2	5	2
\$50,000 or more .....	1,668	(NA)	98	95	30	17	5	2
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans ..... farms	20	16	8	-	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	3,165	1,287	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2,825	751	2,130	72	6	4	3	2
..... \$1,000	52,448	22,331	8,134	2,012	363	(D)	150	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	278	188	153	93	4	2	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	886	903	627	652	14	18	4	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	826	760	26	22	49	27	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	230	227	-	1	3	6	2	2
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,455	1,318	554	328	10	13	3	6
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	106	173	7	7	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,349	1,145	547	321	10	13	3	6
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	4,561	5,572	2,993	3,539	10	8	3	8
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	20	40	1	5	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	68	116	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	83	130	20	9	2	6	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	305	143	37	15	7	5	5	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	4,918	5,139	4,665	4,753	2	-	10	5
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,080	4,550	1,245	2,195	8	3	6	24
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	15,705	18,079	9,916	11,126	95	80	27	40
Limited Liability Company .....	1,762	1,456	124	127	33	19	13	23

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	30	47	6,422	7,489	177	187
Land in farms ..... acres	26,484	18,207	4,900,607	6,737,347	51,200	758,280
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	19	21	2,268	2,839	81	79
10 to 49 acres .....	1	14	1,620	1,875	36	56
50 to 179 acres .....	-	1	886	988	23	8
180 to 499 acres .....	-	3	511	553	10	3
500 acres or more .....	10	8	1,137	1,234	27	41
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	30	47	5,804	6,789	162	176
..... acres	20,841	17,592	3,077,513	4,526,993	13,021	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	5	5	1,554	1,852	43	42
..... acres	5,643	615	1,823,094	2,210,354	38,179	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	23	20	4,836	5,581	96	88
..... acres	(D)	915	2,466,448	3,763,652	4,883	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	5	7	932	1,161	28	35
..... acres	(D)	4,954	1,783,169	2,300,702	37,171	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	2	20	654	747	53	64
..... acres	(D)	12,338	650,990	672,993	9,146	15,904
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	30	47	6,422	7,489	177	187
..... \$1,000	3,742	464	5,049,287	3,723,184	29,254	31,975
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	30	47	6,422	7,489	177	187
..... \$1,000	(D)	464	5,002,777	3,702,428	28,306	31,902
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	20	19	2,182	2,227	79	28
..... \$1,000	3,513	304	2,858,398	1,959,585	26,465	30,270
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	22	30	3,059	3,772	79	87
..... \$1,000	(D)	160	2,144,379	1,742,842	1,841	1,632
Government payments ..... farms	7	-	735	688	18	5
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	46,510	20,756	948	72
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1	15	1,786	2,561	51	105
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	14	5	649	668	27	8
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3	5	564	678	18	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	8	720	714	16	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	9	679	820	20	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	448	455	8	3
\$50,000 or more .....	4	3	1,576	1,593	37	20
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	-	-	13	16	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	3,165	1,287	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	-	-	10	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	14	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	7	-	733	688	18	5
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	46,497	20,756	948	72
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1	-	121	92	8	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	9	268	233	4	5
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	7	2	771	733	13	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	3	-	226	224	12	1
Other crop farming (1119) .....	9	7	893	999	38	11
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	1	-	98	167	5	2
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	8	7	795	832	33	9
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	3	11	1,597	2,048	38	43
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	18	36	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	68	116	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	63	121	5	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	4	-	275	128	3	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1	17	271	381	26	37
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	2	1	1,851	2,378	29	67
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	23	44	5,801	6,962	168	176
Limited Liability Company .....	3	-	1,630	1,331	53	21

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual .....	13,844	15,941	9,346	10,563	66	41	26	34
Partnership .....	970	1,286	165	372	20	28	-	6
Corporation .....	878	902	34	31	16	17	2	2
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	1,018	957	776	646	7	2	5	-
Number of producers:								
1 producer .....	7,726	9,130	5,488	6,193	27	19	6	6
2 producers .....	6,590	7,354	3,397	3,710	56	61	12	20
3 producers .....	1,382	1,450	853	914	9	5	3	12
4 producers .....	701	803	459	570	13	2	4	-
5 or more producers .....	311	349	124	225	4	1	8	4
Number of male producers:								
1 producer .....	9,603	11,476	5,128	6,113	62	61	16	26
2 producers .....	1,772	1,708	1,010	943	21	20	5	4
3 producers .....	499	472	241	272	9	-	7	6
4 producers .....	130	136	81	87	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	68	72	28	48	1	1	1	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer .....	10,234	11,683	6,364	7,150	72	59	12	26
2 producers .....	1,429	1,539	1,041	1,145	11	2	11	10
3 producers .....	224	311	139	238	-	-	-	2
4 producers .....	79	102	32	79	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers .....	40	56	18	44	3	-	2	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	11,116	10,946	5,685	4,714	98	67	31	30
Dial-up .....	213	183	63	52	-	-	2	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,477	(NA)	992	(NA)	43	(NA)	18	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	7,947	6,028	4,548	3,511	57	14	22	15
Satellite .....	2,564	2,201	876	484	32	12	3	19
Don't know .....	542	1,069	273	562	-	4	2	2
Other .....	132	323	39	99	1	5	-	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household .....	12,967	14,940	7,758	8,782	91	62	25	33
2 households .....	2,258	2,539	1,467	1,612	10	23	7	2
3 households .....	732	689	519	480	7	-	-	3
4 households .....	386	487	309	379	1	3	-	2
5 or more households .....	367	431	268	359	-	-	1	2

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	18	42	4,515	5,400	130	134
Partnership .....	1	3	802	903	31	24
Corporation .....	8	2	846	868	13	15
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	3	-	259	318	3	14
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	7	12	2,144	2,866	54	34
2 producers .....	17	20	3,276	3,722	85	115
3 producers .....	4	5	544	539	15	22
4 producers .....	1	4	270	242	13	11
5 or more producers .....	1	6	188	120	10	5
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	25	17	4,516	5,430	115	115
2 producers .....	3	11	777	763	33	25
3 producers .....	1	6	270	192	10	3
4 producers .....	1	1	50	50	-	5
5 or more producers .....	-	-	41	27	1	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	20	24	3,943	4,575	107	142
2 producers .....	2	8	407	408	21	27
3 producers .....	-	-	91	71	-	3
4 producers .....	-	6	47	17	2	-
5 or more producers .....	-	-	20	13	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	24	25	5,470	6,266	146	127
Dial-up .....	1	-	156	128	12	5
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	15	(NA)	2,518	(NA)	57	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	18	18	3,407	2,552	119	50
Satellite .....	-	4	1,736	1,728	26	36
Don't know .....	1	3	271	506	-	17
Other .....	-	-	84	224	10	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	25	30	5,216	6,188	129	148
2 households .....	2	12	807	913	32	27
3 households .....	2	2	227	208	8	4
4 households .....	1	2	73	104	5	7
5 or more households .....	-	1	99	76	3	1