

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	17,087	19,481	156	151	81	81
Sex of producers:						
Male	8,162	9,079	82	86	51	49
Female	8,925	10,402	74	65	30	32
Hired managers	141	131	18	12	7	2
Primary occupation:						
Farming	11,382	11,774	73	87	30	14
Other	5,705	7,707	83	64	51	67
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	14,201	16,125	82	90	64	65
Not on farm operated	2,886	3,356	74	61	17	16
Days of work off farm:						
None	8,810	8,438	51	37	34	12
Any	8,277	11,043	105	114	47	69
1 to 49 days	858	1,598	34	26	3	4
50 to 99 days	1,462	1,506	12	14	3	6
100 to 199 days	1,596	1,807	8	11	14	4
200 days or more	4,361	6,132	51	63	27	55
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	562	804	16	17	12	2
3 or 4 years	786	653	35	7	16	15
5 to 9 years	1,656	2,072	41	58	24	15
10 years or more	14,083	15,952	64	69	29	49
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	1,401	1,624	52	35	33	25
6 to 10 years	1,512	1,917	39	51	18	19
11 years or more	14,174	15,940	65	65	30	37
Age group:						
Under 25 years	462	432	-	3	12	3
25 to 34 years	861	1,055	15	11	16	12
35 to 44 years	1,349	1,837	24	6	7	2
45 to 54 years	2,331	3,641	10	35	30	23
55 to 64 years	4,674	4,992	60	34	7	20
65 to 74 years	4,226	4,085	37	59	5	21
75 years and over.....	3,184	3,439	10	3	4	-
Average age	60.8	59.4	56.3	57.7	42.9	52.4
Young producers (see text)	1,323	(NA)	15	(NA)	28	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	200	165	5	7	19	6
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	16,023	18,285	138	138	70	79
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1,064	1,196	18	13	11	2
Number of persons living in producers' households	34,661	45,995	305	244	118	126
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	14,837	16,119	139	119	60	57
Land use and/or crop decisions	13,998	13,115	97	90	38	40
Livestock decisions	14,592	14,367	31	45	46	49
Marketing decisions (see text)	10,849	(NA)	88	(NA)	41	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	11,274	10,913	93	86	36	50
Estate planning or succession planning	7,854	8,092	78	66	30	37

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	84	154	11,923	13,187	1,431	1,482
Sex of producers:						
Male	54	76	6,944	7,659	964	1,012
Female	30	78	4,979	5,528	467	470
Hired managers	-	1	1,032	1,044	151	122
Primary occupation:						
Farming	52	55	5,541	6,221	681	691
Other	32	99	6,382	6,966	750	791
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	55	107	7,991	9,609	846	970
Not on farm operated	29	47	3,932	3,578	585	512
Days of work off farm:						
None	39	43	4,677	5,311	560	570
Any	45	111	7,246	7,876	871	912
1 to 49 days	7	22	1,215	1,079	143	136
50 to 99 days	-	10	621	599	64	74
100 to 199 days	8	8	975	1,209	109	126
200 days or more	30	71	4,435	4,989	555	576
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2	17	757	813	122	90
3 or 4 years	9	6	1,177	1,320	122	161
5 to 9 years	25	21	2,459	2,168	335	315
10 years or more	48	110	7,530	8,886	852	916
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	14	12	1,977	1,908	269	253
6 to 10 years	18	22	1,881	1,786	260	263
11 years or more	52	120	8,065	9,493	902	966
Age group:						
Under 25 years	4	2	147	151	24	46
25 to 34 years	5	15	612	560	124	120
35 to 44 years	19	19	1,522	1,423	229	169
45 to 54 years	6	31	1,868	2,033	257	294
55 to 64 years	16	53	2,868	3,860	362	383
65 to 74 years	18	27	3,278	3,459	267	331
75 years and over.....	16	7	1,628	1,701	168	139
Average age	56.0	54.4	59.2	59.5	56.0	56.0
Young producers (see text)	9	(NA)	759	(NA)	148	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	16	19	1,227	1,303	1,431	1,482
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	72	154	10,842	11,504	1,306	1,345
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	12	-	1,081	1,683	125	137
Number of persons living in producers' households	189	350	22,350	24,672	3,018	3,093
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	73	133	10,204	11,455	1,246	1,237
Land use and/or crop decisions	68	64	7,843	8,900	971	1,014
Livestock decisions	63	71	7,232	8,717	753	921
Marketing decisions (see text)	51	(NA)	7,191	(NA)	787	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	65	72	8,277	9,611	920	962
Estate planning or succession planning.....	25	62	6,333	7,308	673	768