

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 or more				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999				
\$2,500,000 or more				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 or more				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 or more				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	176	11,341	204	13,620
\$100,000 to \$249,999	115	18,973	131	20,946
\$250,000 or more	228	148,306	232	118,434
\$250,000 to \$499,999	95	36,733	149	55,891
\$500,000 to \$999,999	112	82,571	72	49,164
\$1,000,000 or more	21	29,002	11	13,380
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	7,440	(X)
\$1,000	6,963	990,656	(X)	797,444
percent of total	(X)	10.5	(X)	11.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,806	554	1,970	656
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,622	3,841	1,603	3,703
\$5,000 to \$9,999	533	3,593	524	3,478
\$10,000 to \$24,999	471	6,578	486	7,980
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188	6,379	428	15,300
\$50,000 to \$99,999	384	28,274	560	41,197
\$100,000 to \$249,999	956	159,275	1,238	196,428
\$250,000 or more	1,003	782,162	631	528,701
\$250,000 to \$499,999	725	248,101	441	149,882
\$500,000 to \$999,999	217	138,738	136	90,078
\$1,000,000 or more	61	395,323	54	288,741
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	31,653	(X)
\$1,000	27,713	2,956,487	(X)	2,134,507
percent of total	(X)	31.4	(X)	30.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,052	2,151	6,414	3,223
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,571	29,591	14,679	35,082
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,752	31,588	4,704	30,571
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,365	47,745	2,116	29,427
\$25,000 to \$49,999	828	28,013	547	18,800
\$50,000 to \$99,999	351	23,434	338	24,146
\$100,000 or more	2,794	2,793,964	2,855	1,993,259
\$100,000 to \$249,999	393	65,144	612	104,844
\$250,000 to \$499,999	508	187,711	729	266,470
\$500,000 to \$999,999	891	650,462	978	689,246
\$1,000,000 or more	1,002	1,890,646	536	932,699
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	41,155	(X)
\$1,000	36,872	512,358	(X)	366,375
percent of total	(X)	5.4	(X)	5.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	12,930	5,348	18,219	7,114
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,023	31,514	14,379	31,336
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,578	23,537	3,205	20,716
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,934	46,095	2,479	37,824
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,066	36,980	1,187	41,756
\$50,000 or more	2,341	368,883	1,686	227,628
Utilities	farms	(X)	26,846	(X)
\$1,000	25,180	266,121	(X)	206,468
percent of total	(X)	2.8	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	4,219	1,159	6,407	1,675
\$500 to \$999	4,064	2,664	4,830	3,163
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,458	21,898	9,551	19,419
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,701	11,189	1,646	10,885
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,859	29,788	2,284	35,920
\$25,000 or more	2,879	199,423	2,128	135,406
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,424	44,936	1,276	43,111
\$50,000 or more	1,455	154,487	852	92,295
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	35,749	(X)
\$1,000	32,574	495,085	(X)	381,584
percent of total	(X)	5.3	(X)	5.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,710	3,001	10,137	4,453
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,438	31,881	14,572	33,421
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,949	32,131	4,470	28,743
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,969	63,280	3,453	51,443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,475	52,565	1,459	50,071
\$50,000 or more	2,033	312,228	1,658	213,452
\$50,000 to \$99,999	803	54,373	901	61,297
\$100,000 or more	1,230	257,855	757	152,155
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	10,373	(X)
\$1,000	9,051	496,745	(X)	371,625
percent of total	(X)	5.3	(X)	5.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,292	626	1,923	870
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,926	4,842	2,710	6,156
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,034	7,568	868	5,953
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,222	19,275	1,643	26,907
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,282	44,949	1,343	47,032

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	823	56,720	1,007	69,060
\$100,000 or more	1,472	362,765	879	215,647
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,116	160,022	665	97,383
\$250,000 to \$499,999	237	83,616	149	48,758
\$500,000 or more	119	119,126	65	69,507
Contract labor	3,901	(X)	5,382	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	64,878	(X)	81,968
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	598	314	782	385
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,125	2,801	1,486	3,620
\$5,000 to \$9,999	702	4,809	884	6,275
\$10,000 to \$24,999	698	11,004	1,388	21,685
\$25,000 to \$49,999	495	16,423	570	18,977
\$50,000 or more	283	29,527	272	31,026
\$50,000 to \$99,999	207	13,914	168	11,628
\$100,000 or more	76	15,613	104	19,398
Customwork and custom hauling	7,249	(X)	8,026	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	215,202	(X)	173,748
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,444	606	1,873	745
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,960	4,808	2,103	5,094
\$5,000 to \$9,999	580	4,032	711	4,983
\$10,000 to \$24,999	803	13,316	1,108	17,954
\$25,000 to \$49,999	977	34,864	1,180	43,141
\$50,000 or more	1,485	157,576	1,051	101,831
\$50,000 to \$99,999	987	69,682	721	48,322
\$100,000 or more	498	87,894	330	53,509
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	7,970	(X)	9,350	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	314,246	(X)	224,586
percent of total	(X)	3.3	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	577	164	991	272
\$500 to \$999	846	570	1,264	838
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,259	7,636	4,070	9,240
\$5,000 to \$9,999	819	5,638	853	5,713
\$10,000 to \$24,999	808	12,047	802	12,567
\$25,000 to \$49,999	465	16,790	395	13,881
\$50,000 or more	1,196	271,401	975	182,074
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	2,418	(X)	2,405	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	99,074	(X)	75,862
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	266	61	364	85
\$500 to \$999	142	90	238	156
\$1,000 to \$4,999	737	2,085	619	1,487
\$5,000 to \$9,999	266	1,748	266	1,686
\$10,000 to \$24,999	311	4,596	344	5,356
\$25,000 to \$49,999	208	7,181	205	7,127
\$50,000 or more	488	83,313	369	59,965
Interest expense	13,649	(X)	15,149	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	262,241	(X)	249,344
percent of total	(X)	2.8	(X)	3.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,658	797	2,093	993
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,174	10,846	5,007	13,114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,652	18,649	2,907	20,172
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,511	38,064	2,614	40,162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,402	50,467	1,325	45,944
\$50,000 to \$99,999	785	54,266	796	54,197
\$100,000 or more	467	89,152	407	74,762
Secured by real estate	9,705	(X)	11,408	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	162,176	(X)	170,627
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	912	432	1,433	676
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,826	7,678	4,066	10,877
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,327	16,010	2,221	15,154
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,981	29,525	1,995	30,178
\$25,000 to \$49,999	900	30,541	898	30,688
\$50,000 to \$99,999	521	35,249	527	35,512
\$100,000 or more	238	42,741	268	47,543
Not secured by real estate	8,231	(X)	8,964	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	100,066	(X)	78,717
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,984	913	2,588	1,200
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,860	8,796	3,629	7,867
\$5,000 to \$9,999	703	4,567	1,145	7,341
\$10,000 to \$24,999	678	10,488	812	12,242
\$25,000 to \$49,999	580	22,514	451	15,753
\$50,000 to \$99,999	238	16,251	249	16,781
\$100,000 or more	188	36,537	90	17,533

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	36,237	(X)	40,775	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	117,259	(X)	100,315
..... percent of total	(X)	1.2	(X)	1.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6,327	1,685	10,736	2,681
\$500 to \$999	6,190	4,428	8,264	5,916
\$1,000 to \$4,999	18,706	40,452	17,725	37,124
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,859	19,468	2,361	15,806
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,630	23,819	1,320	19,524
\$25,000 or more	525	27,407	369	19,264
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	18,565	(X)	25,299	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	44,583	(X)	40,039
..... percent of total	(X)	0.5	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	10,516	4,413	16,785	6,022
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,242	12,874	7,148	13,622
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,043	6,717	765	4,956
\$10,000 to \$24,999	563	8,290	469	6,706
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	4,269	76	2,485
\$50,000 to \$99,999	52	3,512	39	2,596
\$100,000 or more	20	4,508	17	3,651
\$100,000 to \$249,999	14	1,927	14	2,686
\$250,000 or more	6	2,581	3	965
All other production expenses farms	21,846	(X)	18,168	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	255,387	(X)	252,586
..... percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	3.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,337	2,403	4,968	2,191
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,478	19,235	6,645	14,947
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,365	15,717	2,649	17,988
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,259	31,302	1,941	29,921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	927	33,061	885	30,684
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,091	71,398	605	39,978
\$100,000 or more	389	82,271	475	116,876
\$100,000 to \$249,999	313	47,638	353	52,258
\$250,000 or more	76	34,633	122	64,619
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	1,498	(X)	1,505	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	57,166	(X)	48,707
..... percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	146	39	218	57
\$500 to \$999	129	92	143	103
\$1,000 to \$4,999	367	958	375	907
\$5,000 to \$9,999	189	1,368	136	921
\$10,000 to \$24,999	211	3,134	236	3,573
\$25,000 or more	456	51,576	397	43,146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	4,194	150	5,088
\$50,000 to \$99,999	96	6,571	109	7,226
\$100,000 or more	242	40,811	138	30,832
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	21,545	(X)	19,147	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	746,208	(X)	538,315
..... percent of total	(X)	7.9	(X)	7.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,154	273	874	225
\$500 to \$999	1,043	723	893	615
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,675	15,377	5,287	13,681
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,575	24,772	3,271	22,409
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,272	66,416	3,977	61,934
\$25,000 or more	5,826	638,647	4,845	439,451
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,213	76,826	2,219	75,998
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,654	115,376	1,426	98,849
\$100,000 or more	1,959	446,445	1,200	264,604

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.