

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	36,624	41,551	31,374	36,639	28,714	33,704
Land in farms	acres	13,406,496	13,659,212	12,444,715	12,822,935	7,394,442	8,050,940
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		1,851	2,455	1,405	1,881	1,546	2,055
10 to 49 acres		9,429	10,121	7,562	8,445	7,683	8,453
50 to 179 acres		12,402	14,421	10,567	12,760	10,089	12,228
180 to 499 acres		7,403	8,620	6,638	7,897	6,204	7,400
500 acres or more		5,539	5,934	5,202	5,656	3,192	3,568
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	34,299	38,775	29,287	34,113	27,476	32,121
	acres	6,768,104	7,167,979	6,140,357	6,601,369	4,855,421	5,386,108
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	11,538	13,429	10,459	12,395	8,818	10,470
	acres	6,638,392	6,491,233	6,304,358	6,221,566	2,539,021	2,664,832
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	25,086	28,122	20,915	24,244	19,896	23,234
	acres	4,198,016	4,537,202	3,736,638	4,100,000	3,073,552	3,557,035
Part owners	farms	9,213	10,653	8,372	9,869	7,580	8,887
	acres	6,882,810	6,672,977	6,482,764	6,334,880	3,751,519	3,855,929
Tenants	farms	2,325	2,776	2,087	2,526	1,238	1,583
	acres	2,325,670	2,449,033	2,225,313	2,388,055	569,371	637,976
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	36,624	41,551	31,374	36,639	28,714	33,704
	\$1,000	13,849,738	9,844,802	11,880,917	8,705,467	8,287,795	6,025,379
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	36,624	41,551	31,374	36,639	28,714	33,704
	\$1,000	13,655,589	9,530,528	11,698,446	8,406,141	8,198,651	5,943,536
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	13,552	14,826	12,329	13,749	8,298	9,862
	\$1,000	5,217,406	3,569,180	5,053,312	3,444,914	1,112,961	860,667
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	22,640	25,663	19,446	22,724	21,224	24,460
	\$1,000	8,438,183	5,961,348	6,645,134	4,961,228	7,085,690	5,082,869
Government payments	farms	10,483	7,887	9,528	7,309	7,328	3,827
	\$1,000	194,149	314,274	182,471	299,326	89,144	81,843
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		6,498	8,833	5,159	7,287	5,251	7,453
\$1,000 to \$2,499		3,597	3,933	2,849	3,336	2,806	3,287
\$2,500 to \$4,999		3,610	4,280	3,025	3,760	2,874	3,596
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4,645	5,563	4,017	4,911	3,870	4,765
\$10,000 to \$24,999		6,042	6,562	5,336	6,020	5,241	5,826
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3,498	3,386	3,161	3,139	3,072	2,993
\$50,000 or more		8,734	8,994	7,827	8,186	5,600	5,784
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	285	324	281	309	36	69
	\$1,000	111,727	98,822	108,813	94,079	12,865	22,819
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	1,537	2,042	1,284	1,759	495	819
	\$1,000	12,057	14,749	10,169	11,888	3,554	4,783
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	9,776	7,219	8,988	6,777	7,098	3,529
	\$1,000	182,093	299,525	172,302	287,439	85,591	77,060
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,955	3,495	2,862	3,403	550	779
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		716	489	653	480	381	289
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		569	551	549	524	252	294
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		237	216	210	203	70	92
Other crop farming (1119)		6,792	7,530	5,813	6,533	3,707	4,556
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		196	202	192	193	12	43
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		6,596	7,328	5,621	6,340	3,695	4,513
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		17,350	20,997	14,893	18,761	16,741	20,480
Cattle feedlots (11212)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		39	64	38	60	38	60
Hog and pig farming (1122)		247	277	184	219	244	253
Poultry and egg production (1123)		3,377	3,095	2,616	2,493	2,799	2,627
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,349	1,282	1,106	1,065	1,281	1,249
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		2,993	3,555	2,450	2,898	2,651	3,025
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		34,751	40,028	29,711	35,289	27,756	32,897
Limited Liability Company		2,918	2,017	2,578	1,793	1,995	1,426
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		31,542	36,144	26,851	31,736	25,827	30,512

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	25,899	(NA)	33,191	38,772	22,744	27,850
Land in farms	11,129,231	(NA)	12,597,564	12,932,822	9,101,336	9,341,953
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1,183	(NA)	1,603	2,164	930	1,346
10 to 49 acres	5,830	(NA)	8,220	9,228	5,271	6,486
50 to 179 acres	8,472	(NA)	11,220	13,468	7,653	9,686
180 to 499 acres	5,684	(NA)	6,884	8,235	5,037	6,109
500 acres or more	4,730	(NA)	5,264	5,677	3,853	4,223
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	24,096	(NA)	31,110	36,195	21,549	26,406
acres	5,322,641	(NA)	6,321,018	6,778,473	4,803,947	5,222,755
Rented or leased land in farms	9,248	(NA)	10,732	12,694	7,297	8,690
acres	5,806,590	(NA)	6,276,546	6,154,349	4,297,389	4,119,198
TENURE						
Full owners	16,651	(NA)	22,459	26,078	15,447	19,160
acres	3,107,280	(NA)	3,886,924	4,260,241	2,924,372	3,341,204
Part owners	7,445	(NA)	8,651	10,117	6,102	7,246
acres	5,942,927	(NA)	6,536,344	6,358,090	4,772,365	4,535,614
Tenants	1,803	(NA)	2,081	2,577	1,195	1,444
acres	2,079,024	(NA)	2,174,296	2,314,491	1,404,599	1,465,135
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	25,899	(NA)	33,191	38,772	22,744	27,850
\$1,000	10,824,340	(NA)	12,930,991	9,438,545	9,338,642	6,711,289
Market value of agricultural products sold	25,899	(NA)	33,191	38,772	22,744	27,850
\$1,000	10,659,167	(NA)	12,747,925	9,140,589	9,205,603	6,509,791
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	9,991	(NA)	12,310	13,781	8,482	9,902
\$1,000	4,615,372	(NA)	4,934,419	3,361,204	3,386,692	2,223,663
Livestock, poultry, and their products	17,143	(NA)	21,005	24,429	14,678	17,801
\$1,000	6,043,795	(NA)	7,813,506	5,779,385	5,818,911	4,286,128
Government payments	8,259	(NA)	9,890	7,479	7,053	5,191
\$1,000	165,173	(NA)	183,067	297,956	133,040	201,498
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3,682	(NA)	5,450	7,865	3,596	5,554
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,246	(NA)	3,131	3,558	2,032	2,544
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,305	(NA)	3,230	4,049	2,088	2,962
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,205	(NA)	4,281	5,201	2,912	3,742
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,502	(NA)	5,589	6,280	3,891	4,527
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,851	(NA)	3,278	3,270	2,399	2,392
\$50,000 or more	7,108	(NA)	8,232	8,569	5,826	6,129
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	261	(NA)	274	293	183	194
\$1,000	100,787	(NA)	109,934	91,079	74,005	56,021
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	846	(NA)	1,451	1,931	1,038	1,442
\$1,000	7,812	(NA)	11,483	13,511	8,650	9,876
Other Federal farm program payments	7,968	(NA)	9,227	6,879	6,599	4,732
\$1,000	157,361	(NA)	171,584	284,445	124,389	191,622
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,544	(NA)	2,795	3,278	1,710	2,030
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	488	(NA)	580	444	401	291
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	406	(NA)	532	508	399	366
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	189	(NA)	214	208	99	126
Other crop farming (1119)	3,937	(NA)	5,950	6,810	4,227	5,085
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	180	(NA)	192	191	123	100
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3,757	(NA)	5,758	6,619	4,104	4,985
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	12,883	(NA)	15,850	19,869	11,098	14,528
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	34	(NA)	38	61	33	32
Hog and pig farming (1122)	174	(NA)	241	247	155	185
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,295	(NA)	3,079	2,948	2,104	2,121
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,005	(NA)	1,259	1,218	732	772
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,944	(NA)	2,653	3,181	1,786	2,314
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	24,490	(NA)	31,389	37,331	21,577	26,940
Limited Liability Company	2,253	(NA)	2,714	1,928	2,008	1,452
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	22,039	(NA)	28,378	33,572	19,353	24,067

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	2,486	2,633	2,273	2,442	1,229	1,326
Corporation	2,028	2,005	1,752	1,792	1,297	1,356
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	568	769	498	669	361	510
Number of producers:						
1 producer	12,874	17,281	10,985	15,368	9,617	13,633
2 producers	20,083	21,147	17,104	18,444	16,442	17,730
3 producers	2,133	1,985	1,890	1,822	1,583	1,523
4 producers	1,036	837	930	740	763	639
5 or more producers	498	301	465	265	309	179
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	29,752	34,400	25,309	30,343	23,754	28,350
2 producers	3,568	3,399	3,226	3,124	2,574	2,546
3 producers	756	692	699	638	485	485
4 producers	194	123	178	106	110	69
5 or more producers	76	56	65	47	46	23
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	22,001	23,439	18,684	20,318	18,031	19,686
2 producers	1,537	1,199	1,350	1,085	1,184	928
3 producers	221	165	203	121	143	104
4 producers	99	50	96	39	72	18
5 or more producers	32	14	26	14	5	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	30,123	30,739	26,042	27,386	23,656	25,035
Dial-up	766	1,028	647	929	641	857
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17,303	(NA)	15,048	(NA)	13,769	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	19,589	13,318	17,170	12,023	15,343	10,763
Satellite	4,838	5,986	4,172	5,339	3,743	4,804
Don't know	1,246	2,041	1,081	1,825	988	1,643
Other	244	439	205	384	186	356
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	30,344	34,603	25,948	30,554	24,165	28,643
2 households	4,835	5,398	4,169	4,705	3,694	4,156
3 households	846	956	749	850	526	566
4 households	340	346	293	307	202	202
5 or more households	259	248	215	223	127	137

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	1,998	(NA)	2,349	2,528	1,600	1,773
Corporation	1,523	(NA)	1,961	1,941	1,394	1,412
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	339	(NA)	503	731	397	598
Number of producers:						
1 producer	8,911	(NA)	11,256	15,780	7,758	11,691
2 producers	14,293	(NA)	18,466	19,955	12,444	13,958
3 producers	1,567	(NA)	1,996	1,928	1,463	1,442
4 producers	755	(NA)	995	812	719	579
5 or more producers	373	(NA)	478	297	360	180
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	21,001	(NA)	26,836	32,042	18,373	23,172
2 producers	2,692	(NA)	3,302	3,260	2,268	2,242
3 producers	575	(NA)	745	669	561	463
4 producers	136	(NA)	182	108	125	76
5 or more producers	49	(NA)	67	56	41	32
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	15,471	(NA)	20,265	22,111	13,767	15,705
2 producers	1,092	(NA)	1,430	1,157	1,042	795
3 producers	168	(NA)	221	166	175	113
4 producers	82	(NA)	87	38	68	26
5 or more producers	26	(NA)	27	22	28	9
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	21,552	(NA)	27,579	29,028	18,842	20,628
Dial-up	551	(NA)	708	986	513	714
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	12,367	(NA)	15,861	(NA)	10,881	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	14,265	(NA)	18,098	12,719	12,359	9,141
Satellite	3,476	(NA)	4,468	5,608	3,065	4,046
Don't know	895	(NA)	1,118	1,877	795	1,385
Other	156	(NA)	226	401	148	296
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	21,379	(NA)	27,472	32,307	18,836	23,259
2 households	3,521	(NA)	4,395	4,987	2,981	3,570
3 households	580	(NA)	779	911	525	614
4 households	246	(NA)	300	316	222	235
5 or more households	173	(NA)	245	251	180	172