

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	37,756	42,625	596	528	383	389	917	1,042
Land in farms acres	13,722,525	13,888,929	194,991	101,504	37,264	34,462	267,082	163,254
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1,905	2,520	29	27	18	13	76	88
10 to 49 acres	9,754	10,404	148	157	141	160	303	340
50 to 179 acres	12,814	14,838	184	174	181	177	290	399
180 to 499 acres	7,602	8,827	128	126	40	36	126	172
500 acres or more	5,681	(NA)	107	44	3	3	122	43
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	35,375	39,783	568	508	375	369	794	903
..... acres	6,967,030	7,320,371	107,083	76,527	32,038	31,780	90,538	71,920
Rented or leased land in farms farms	11,775	13,614	244	177	25	50	407	423
..... acres	6,755,495	6,568,558	87,908	24,977	5,226	2,682	176,544	91,334
TENURE								
Full owners farms	25,981	29,011	352	351	358	339	510	619
..... acres	4,349,060	4,670,033	46,283	54,826	30,440	28,058	55,244	46,991
Part owners farms	9,394	10,772	216	157	17	30	284	284
..... acres	7,019,381	6,730,023	125,959	41,474	3,371	5,392	167,509	77,210
Tenants farms	2,381	2,842	28	20	8	20	123	139
..... acres	2,354,084	2,488,873	22,749	5,204	3,453	1,012	44,329	39,053
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	37,756	42,625	596	528	383	389	917	1,042
..... \$1,000	14,098,072	9,972,902	298,518	101,719	949,551	660,357	171,758	57,337
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	37,756	42,625	596	528	383	389	917	1,042
..... \$1,000	13,899,149	9,651,160	295,417	101,153	949,023	659,838	162,612	53,669
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	13,924	15,205	202	131	88	97	356	465
..... \$1,000	5,338,554	3,624,930	32,540	2,824	4,506	770	139,181	46,515
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	23,032	25,996	460	394	327	345	302	394
..... \$1,000	8,560,595	6,026,230	262,877	98,329	944,517	659,068	23,431	7,154
Government payments farms	10,881	8,330	252	48	47	19	371	380
..... \$1,000	198,923	321,742	3,101	566	529	519	9,146	3,668
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	6,761	9,110	63	120	38	39	264	230
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,751	4,057	43	56	14	16	87	107
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,729	4,427	50	76	22	27	81	130
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,842	5,745	84	56	17	30	113	231
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,189	6,693	92	76	27	24	105	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,586	3,460	65	56	21	10	54	82
\$50,000 or more	8,898	(NA)	199	88	244	243	213	126
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	297	328	3	-	1	-	27	5
..... \$1,000	117,537	100,504	1,765	-	(D)	-	4,467	1,562
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1,773	2,264	16	14	3	5	81	119
..... \$1,000	13,497	15,814	54	49	7	11	482	356
Other Federal farm program payments farms	10,033	7,589	246	42	46	17	321	327
..... \$1,000	185,426	305,928	3,047	517	522	508	8,664	3,312
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,056	3,619	20	8	2	-	214	231
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	735	496	12	2	12	15	49	63
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	573	565	16	4	-	3	6	18
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	239	221	4	1	1	3	4	7
Other crop farming (1119)	7,254	8,010	72	66	24	11	158	248
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	218	210	2	-	-	-	9	5
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,036	7,800	70	66	24	11	149	243
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	17,755	21,319	313	303	98	102	375	369
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	39	64	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	247	277	10	12	5	2	9	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,418	3,127	98	64	226	240	11	11
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,359	1,125	23	23	12	6	26	8
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,081	3,612	27	45	3	7	65	82
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	35,740	41,001	561	510	366	372	853	994
Limited Liability Company	3,005	2,073	50	23	46	30	143	80

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	29	9	36,156	40,947	619	620
Land in farms acres	2,861	2,273	13,291,788	13,563,711	216,725	176,020
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5	-	1,809	2,396	35	81
10 to 49 acres	9	2	9,259	9,862	131	150
50 to 179 acres	10	4	12,256	14,195	212	214
180 to 499 acres	3	1	7,354	8,550	145	120
500 acres or more	2	2	5,478	5,944	96	55
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	29	9	33,935	38,272	570	581
..... acres	1,841	1,569	6,779,175	7,111,196	107,714	134,332
Rented or leased land in farms farms	6	6	11,154	13,042	269	187
..... acres	1,020	704	6,512,613	6,452,515	109,011	41,688
TENURE						
Full owners farms	23	3	25,002	27,905	350	433
..... acres	1,246	215	4,241,059	4,503,715	49,194	109,569
Part owners farms	6	6	8,933	10,367	220	148
..... acres	1,615	2,058	6,761,699	6,621,848	133,621	49,637
Tenants farms	-	-	2,221	2,675	49	39
..... acres	-	-	2,289,030	2,438,148	33,910	16,814
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	29	9	36,156	40,947	619	620
..... \$1,000	40,070	(D)	12,870,892	9,250,669	208,205	78,426
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	29	9	36,156	40,947	619	620
..... \$1,000	39,948	(D)	12,683,671	8,934,546	204,951	76,380
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	11	2	13,342	14,584	249	196
..... \$1,000	604	(D)	5,172,305	3,572,592	73,726	14,524
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	21	9	22,167	25,088	436	457
..... \$1,000	39,344	(D)	7,511,365	5,361,954	131,225	61,856
Government payments farms	6	2	10,290	7,888	234	78
..... \$1,000	122	(D)	187,221	316,123	3,253	2,046
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	7	-	6,450	8,784	81	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	-	3,618	3,913	59	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	4	3,612	4,235	53	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	-	4,693	5,490	63	58
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	2	6,007	6,475	111	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	3,475	3,336	71	43
\$50,000 or more	13	3	8,301	8,714	181	99
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	265	325	5	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	110,954	99,860	1,132	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	-	1,681	2,139	7	17
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	12,973	15,429	31	51
Other Federal farm program payments farms	6	2	9,498	7,199	229	73
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	174,248	300,694	3,222	1,994
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	2,815	3,377	44	19
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1	-	670	422	11	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2	-	558	534	16	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	231	213	5	-
Other crop farming (1119)	-	2	7,030	7,725	94	78
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	209	205	-	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	2	6,821	7,520	94	77
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11	5	17,146	20,671	309	305
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	37	58	2	6
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	235	267	5	13
Poultry and egg production (1123)	9	2	3,130	2,878	73	52
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3	-	1,310	1,294	22	28
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3	-	2,994	3,508	38	84
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	29	9	34,239	39,394	604	605
Limited Liability Company	3	2	2,795	1,952	62	24

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	32,437	36,982	502	473	329	337	749	904
Partnership	2,594	2,715	32	27	15	25	79	52
Corporation	2,114	2,090	58	21	38	25	70	58
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	611	838	4	7	1	2	19	28
Number of producers:								
1 producer	13,486	17,907	113	117	91	112	518	656
2 producers	20,473	21,480	407	360	243	235	273	288
3 producers	2,195	2,048	53	36	30	25	63	46
4 producers	1,074	862	11	12	11	10	30	29
5 or more producers	528	328	12	3	8	7	33	23
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	30,556	35,172	483	451	325	320	710	842
2 producers	3,677	3,494	73	42	24	39	87	69
3 producers	788	726	7	2	9	5	26	29
4 producers	207	124	10	1	2	3	19	6
5 or more producers	83	61	1	2	3	-	7	10
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	22,516	23,917	443	409	281	254	344	366
2 producers	1,584	1,247	21	19	19	18	41	31
3 producers	242	179	-	2	4	5	20	3
4 producers	102	50	8	-	2	1	-	3
5 or more producers	36	24	-	-	-	-	1	17
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	30,926	31,385	502	398	308	297	639	589
Dial-up	783	1,051	11	11	17	11	9	17
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17,724	(NA)	297	(NA)	190	(NA)	333	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	20,066	13,555	317	179	181	106	463	271
Satellite	4,965	6,070	70	61	45	43	151	136
Don't know	1,337	2,128	23	33	21	17	18	35
Other	257	447	6	9	-	6	5	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	31,197	35,432	500	418	281	278	734	836
2 households	4,994	5,561	73	87	73	72	126	129
3 households	918	1,007	12	15	11	22	38	24
4 households	364	359	10	2	14	13	8	12
5 or more households	283	266	1	6	4	4	11	41

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	21	8	31,073	35,506	544	564
Partnership	5	-	2,491	2,632	30	22
Corporation	3	1	2,000	2,003	36	24
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	-	-	592	806	9	10
Number of producers:						
1 producer	4	2	12,626	16,857	134	163
2 producers	13	7	19,891	20,975	388	380
3 producers	8	-	2,115	1,985	50	39
4 producers	-	-	1,036	830	35	32
5 or more producers	4	-	488	300	12	6
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	16	7	29,272	33,820	498	485
2 producers	8	-	3,559	3,392	66	87
3 producers	2	-	754	690	15	14
4 producers	2	-	192	118	5	-
5 or more producers	-	-	73	51	3	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	22	9	21,800	23,269	425	410
2 producers	-	-	1,528	1,207	53	39
3 producers	2	-	221	169	4	4
4 producers	2	-	92	47	8	-
5 or more producers	-	-	35	7	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	26	9	29,737	30,329	528	448
Dial-up	2	-	756	1,013	10	20
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	16	(NA)	17,076	(NA)	334	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	17	5	19,250	13,076	361	217
Satellite	5	2	4,735	5,870	72	85
Don't know	1	1	1,283	2,060	15	15
Other	-	-	249	432	2	14
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	24	9	29,910	34,123	512	521
2 households	4	-	4,768	5,323	87	77
3 households	-	-	871	956	10	19
4 households	1	-	337	329	7	3
5 or more households	-	-	270	216	3	-