

Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	67,425	71,771	713	613	628	616	1,376	1,463
Sex of producers:								
Male	41,145	44,854	444	337	327	348	969	1,061
Female	26,280	26,917	269	276	301	268	407	402
Hired managers	2,694	2,486	24	13	47	87	69	41
Primary occupation:								
Farming	29,397	30,258	370	232	443	467	703	655
Other	38,028	41,513	343	381	185	149	673	808
Place of residence:								
On farm operated	50,281	54,532	599	497	553	556	662	807
Not on farm operated	17,144	17,239	114	116	75	60	714	656
Days of work off farm:								
None	26,623	28,880	233	188	292	286	538	611
Any	40,802	42,891	480	425	336	330	838	852
1 to 49 days	4,567	4,649	48	47	47	48	116	113
50 to 99 days	2,803	2,928	38	29	19	33	81	87
100 to 199 days	5,498	5,598	59	83	45	39	137	128
200 days or more	27,934	29,716	335	266	225	210	504	524
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less	4,200	5,545	39	56	66	70	114	110
3 or 4 years	6,426	6,256	68	45	96	111	94	101
5 to 9 years	13,323	10,495	181	106	176	71	277	195
10 years or more	43,476	49,475	425	406	290	364	891	1,057
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less	11,148	11,457	108	100	154	168	210	212
6 to 10 years	10,677	9,290	134	100	152	82	217	200
11 years or more	45,600	51,024	471	413	322	366	949	1,051
Age group:								
Under 25 years	1,104	1,144	11	27	9	12	24	10
25 to 34 years	5,076	4,921	90	57	43	48	70	70
35 to 44 years	8,439	8,760	100	106	121	103	145	110
45 to 54 years	11,294	14,173	169	114	169	221	183	235
55 to 64 years	16,937	18,909	181	155	172	145	342	421
65 to 74 years	15,686	15,911	127	111	85	73	420	406
75 years and over.....	8,889	7,953	35	43	29	14	192	211
Average age	57.6	57.0	52.7	52.7	52.3	51.1	60.3	60.6
Young producers (see text)	6,180	(NA)	101	(NA)	52	(NA)	94	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	940	1,065	20	22	7	17	19	20
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	61,262	63,936	663	549	611	593	1,150	1,157
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	6,163	7,835	50	64	17	23	226	306
Number of persons living in producers' households	120,567	132,262	1,363	1,107	1,361	1,284	2,492	2,892
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions	59,026	62,949	639	542	537	542	1,100	1,225
Land use and/or crop decisions	48,218	52,933	557	471	344	372	880	1,081
Livestock decisions	45,523	50,164	547	491	377	427	713	813
Marketing decisions (see text)	39,653	(NA)	468	(NA)	300	(NA)	771	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	49,506	54,822	535	468	410	452	997	1,094
Estate planning or succession planning	35,665	40,779	409	372	320	331	591	782

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Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	37	10	63,856	68,308	815	761
Sex of producers:						
Male	22	3	38,928	42,648	455	457
Female	15	7	24,928	25,660	360	304
Hired managers	8	-	2,494	2,327	52	18
Primary occupation:						
Farming	18	3	27,539	28,587	324	314
Other	19	7	36,317	39,721	491	447
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	28	8	47,788	52,031	651	633
Not on farm operated	9	2	16,068	16,277	164	128
Days of work off farm:						
None	16	2	25,289	27,539	255	254
Any	21	8	38,567	40,769	560	507
1 to 49 days	3	-	4,303	4,381	50	60
50 to 99 days	-	-	2,619	2,753	46	26
100 to 199 days	3	3	5,173	5,283	81	62
200 days or more	15	5	26,472	28,352	383	359
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2	-	3,936	5,252	43	57
3 or 4 years	-	2	6,019	5,910	149	87
5 to 9 years	19	3	12,462	10,000	208	120
10 years or more	16	5	41,439	47,146	415	497
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	2	2	10,464	10,836	210	139
6 to 10 years	18	3	10,008	8,810	148	95
11 years or more	17	5	43,384	48,662	457	527
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	-	1,019	1,067	39	28
25 to 34 years	9	-	4,735	4,699	129	47
35 to 44 years	9	4	7,909	8,309	155	128
45 to 54 years	4	2	10,608	13,411	161	190
55 to 64 years	8	4	16,080	17,993	154	191
65 to 74 years	5	-	14,935	15,201	114	120
75 years and over.....	-	-	8,570	7,628	63	57
Average age	44.8	49.5	57.8	57.0	50.2	53.7
Young producers (see text)	11	(NA)	5,754	(NA)	168	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	9	3	840	956	45	47
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	36	8	58,050	60,931	752	698
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	2	5,806	7,377	63	63
Number of persons living in producers' households	64	17	113,881	125,460	1,406	1,502
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	30	8	56,008	59,932	712	700
Land use and/or crop decisions	21	6	45,767	50,372	649	631
Livestock decisions	27	10	43,254	47,778	605	645
Marketing decisions (see text)	14	(NA)	37,555	(NA)	545	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	22	6	46,919	52,175	623	627
Estate planning or succession planning	13	4	33,864	38,796	468	494