

**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as -  |         |  |         |  |         |
|---|---|---------|--|---------|--|---------|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races |         | Asian alone or in combination with other races |         | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |         |
|   | 2022  | 2017    | 2022   | 2017    | 2022   | 2017    |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Farms ..... number  | 1,069   | 1,098   | 416  | 421     | 1,025  | 1,094   |
| Land in farms ..... acres   | 329,528   | 250,007 | 58,291   | 52,310  | 319,850  | 187,495 |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....  | 52  | 106     | 27   | 17      | 79   | 100     |
| 10 to 49 acres .....  | 246   | 302     | 151  | 162     | 329  | 343     |
| 50 to 179 acres .....   | 342   | 366     | 185  | 184     | 335  | 416     |
| 180 to 499 acres .....  | 253   | 236     | 46   | 45      | 141  | 182     |
| 500 acres or more .....   | 176   | 88      | 7  | 13      | 141  | 53      |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Owned land in farms ..... farms   | 1,007   | 1,047   | 402  | 395     | 892  | 948     |
| ..... acres   | 187,098   | 200,650 | 34,576   | 35,805  | 107,322  | 83,056  |
| Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms  | 442   | 338     | 32   | 70      | 460  | 443     |
| ..... acres   | 142,430   | 49,357  | 23,715   | 16,505  | 212,528  | 104,439 |
| <b>TENURE</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Full owners ..... farms   | 627   | 760     | 384  | 351     | 565  | 651     |
| ..... acres   | 87,589  | 158,325 | 32,878   | 28,730  | 62,109   | 54,309  |
| Part owners ..... farms   | 380   | 287     | 18   | 44      | 327  | 297     |
| ..... acres   | 203,868   | 79,013  | 3,721  | 13,435  | 209,911  | 88,597  |
| Tenants ..... farms   | 62  | 51      | 14   | 26      | 133  | 146     |
| ..... acres   | 38,071  | 12,669  | 21,692   | 10,145  | 47,830   | 44,589  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Total ..... farms   | 1,069   | 1,098   | 416  | 421     | 1,025  | 1,094   |
| ..... \$1,000   | 452,518   | 166,815 | 966,591  | 671,108 | 208,925  | 66,677  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms  | 1,069   | 1,098   | 416  | 421     | 1,025  | 1,094   |
| ..... \$1,000   | 447,003   | 165,196 | 965,871  | 669,722 | 199,118  | 61,912  |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms   | 406   | 294     | 104  | 119     | 392  | 488     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 56,796  | 8,530   | 21,153   | 7,249   | 174,347  | 54,577  |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms  | 804   | 821     | 347  | 359     | 365  | 422     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 390,207   | 156,666 | 944,718  | 662,473 | 24,771   | 7,335   |
| Government payments ..... farms   | 431   | 114     | 55   | 27      | 409  | 395     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 5,515   | 1,618   | 720  | 1,387   | 9,807  | 4,765   |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 111   | 268     | 46   | 41      | 279  | 243     |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 83  | 120     | 17   | 16      | 105  | 114     |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 92  | 145     | 25   | 40      | 93   | 140     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 139   | 112     | 22   | 32      | 121  | 231     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 177   | 181     | 33   | 26      | 123  | 146     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 129   | 99      | 25   | 10      | 62   | 84      |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 338   | 173     | 248  | 256     | 242  | 136     |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| CCC loans ..... farms   | 8   | -       | 1  | -       | 29   | 5       |
| ..... \$1,000   | 2,898   | -       | (D)  | -       | 4,966  | 1,562   |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms | 22  | 28      | 4  | 8       | 81   | 124     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 81  | 93      | 12   | 18      | 482  | 361     |
| Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms   | 421   | 103     | 53   | 25      | 359  | 342     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 5,434   | 1,525   | 708  | 1,368   | 9,325  | 4,404   |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....  | 49  | 16      | 5  | 7       | 229  | 244     |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....  | 23  | 21      | 15   | 15      | 49   | 63      |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....   | 24  | 18      | 8  | 7       | 6  | 20      |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....   | 8   | 1       | 1  | 3       | 4  | 7       |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....   | 155   | 133     | 29   | 20      | 170  | 248     |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....   | -   | -       | -  | -       | -  | -       |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....  | 2   | -       | -  | 1       | 9  | 5       |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                      | 153   | 133     | 29   | 19      | 161  | 243     |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....  | 545   | 597     | 110  | 110     | 431  | 395     |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....   | -   | -       | -  | -       | -  | -       |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....  | 3   | 6       | -  | -       | -  | -       |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....  | 13  | 25      | 5  | 2       | 9  | 5       |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....   | 167   | 108     | 227  | 242     | 12   | 13      |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....   | 36  | 47      | 12   | 8       | 32   | 8       |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....  | 46  | 126     | 4  | 7       | 83   | 91      |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Farms by-   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Type of organization:   |   |         |  |         |  |         |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....                               | 1,019   | 1,065   | 399  | 404     | 958  | 1,039   |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | 81  | 38      | 52   | 38      | 164  | 81      |

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.  |       |  |            | Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin |         |
|---|--|-------|--|------------|---|---------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races |       | White alone or in combination with other races |            | 2022  | 2017    |
|   | 2022   | 2017  | 2022   | 2017       |   |         |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Farms ..... number  | 63   | 12    | 36,427   | 41,202     | 747   | 826     |
| Land in farms ..... acres   | 11,204   | 2,893 | 13,406,108                                     | 13,677,855 | 167,162   | 150,560 |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....  | 5  | -     | 1,821  | 2,423      | 82  | 78      |
| 10 to 49 acres .....  | 19   | -     | 9,314  | 9,921      | 257   | 257     |
| 50 to 179 acres .....   | 25   | 6     | 12,332   | 14,281     | 229   | 339     |
| 180 to 499 acres .....  | 6  | 2     | 7,423  | 8,602      | 90  | 98      |
| 500 acres or more .....   | 8  | 2     | 5,537  | 5,975      | 89  | 54      |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Owned land in farms ..... farms   | 55   | 12    | 34,172   | 38,499     | 720   | 779     |
| ..... acres   | 6,306  | 2,189 | 6,832,563                                      | 7,201,727  | 97,458  | 80,651  |
| Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms  | 27   | 6     | 11,289   | 13,142     | 193   | 238     |
| ..... acres   | 4,898  | 704   | 6,573,545                                      | 6,476,128  | 69,704  | 69,909  |
| <b>TENURE</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Full owners ..... farms   | 36   | 6     | 25,138   | 28,060     | 554   | 588     |
| ..... acres   | 2,031  | 835   | 4,264,506                                      | 4,583,273  | 56,619  | 53,999  |
| Part owners ..... farms   | 19   | 6     | 9,034  | 10,439     | 166   | 191     |
| ..... acres   | 8,797  | 2,058 | 6,838,048                                      | 6,642,592  | 94,241  | 60,029  |
| Tenants ..... farms   | 8  | -     | 2,255  | 2,703      | 27  | 47      |
| ..... acres   | 376  | -     | 2,303,554                                      | 2,451,990  | 16,302  | 36,532  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Total ..... farms   | 63   | 12    | 36,427   | 41,202     | 747   | 826     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 41,686   | (D)   | 12,963,220                                     | 9,275,273  | 258,828   | 137,292 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms  | 63   | 12    | 36,427   | 41,202     | 747   | 826     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 41,394   | (D)   | 12,774,020                                     | 8,957,646  | 257,062   | 133,502 |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms   | 23   | 2     | 13,458   | 14,662     | 205   | 201     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 880  | (D)   | 5,205,326                                      | 3,581,944  | 53,080  | 33,151  |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms  | 39   | 12    | 22,349   | 25,269     | 524   | 512     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 40,513   | (D)   | 7,568,694                                      | 5,375,702  | 203,982   | 100,352 |
| Government payments ..... farms   | 24   | 3     | 10,404   | 7,927      | 182   | 112     |
| ..... \$1,000   | 293  | 4     | 189,200  | 317,627    | 1,765   | 3,789   |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 13   | -     | 6,486  | 8,843      | 136   | 245     |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 7  | -     | 3,641  | 3,932      | 100   | 84      |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 4  | 6     | 3,633  | 4,275      | 106   | 77      |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 4  | -     | 4,722  | 5,506      | 86  | 117     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 10   | 3     | 6,039  | 6,533      | 95  | 121     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 2  | -     | 3,504  | 3,350      | 78  | 74      |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 23   | 3     | 8,402  | 8,763      | 146   | 108     |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| CCC loans ..... farms   | -  | -     | 269  | 325        | 5   | 1       |
| ..... \$1,000   | -  | -     | 111,807  | 99,860     | 3,599   | (D)     |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms | 1  | -     | 1,684  | 2,147      | 20  | 40      |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)  | -     | 12,985   | 15,458     | 69  | 393     |
| Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms   | 24   | 3     | 9,610  | 7,237      | 173   | 90      |
| ..... \$1,000   | (D)  | 4     | 176,215  | 302,169    | 1,696   | 3,396   |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....  | -  | -     | 2,847  | 3,393      | 24  | 41      |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....  | 1  | -     | 674  | 427        | 25  | 15      |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....   | 2  | -     | 563  | 546        | 11  | 17      |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....   | 1  | -     | 232  | 213        | 7   | 6       |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....   | 7  | 2     | 7,071  | 7,755      | 100   | 124     |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....   | -  | -     | -  | -          | -   | -       |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....  | -  | -     | 209  | 205        | 2   | 1       |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                      | 7  | 2     | 6,862  | 7,550      | 98  | 123     |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....  | 31   | 6     | 17,275   | 20,812     | 372   | 439     |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....   | -  | -     | -  | -          | -   | -       |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....  | -  | -     | 39   | 64         | -   | -       |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....  | -  | -     | 237  | 271        | 13  | 21      |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....   | 13   | 2     | 3,156  | 2,887      | 85  | 67      |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....   | 3  | 2     | 1,323  | 1,306      | 38  | 38      |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....  | 5  | -     | 3,010  | 3,528      | 72  | 58      |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Farms by-   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Type of organization:   |  |       |  |            |   |         |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....                               | 63   | 12    | 34,503   | 39,636     | 716   | 814     |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | 6  | 2     | 2,817  | 1,962      | 76  | 58      |

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as -  |       |  |      |  |      |
|---|---|-------|--|------|--|------|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races |       | Asian alone or in combination with other races |      | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |      |
|   | 2022  | 2017  | 2022   | 2017 | 2022   | 2017 |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| Farms by- - Con.  |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes:  |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| Family or individual .....  | 923   | 1,002 | 357  | 358  | 839  | 945  |
| Partnership .....   | 52  | 37    | 17   | 35   | 88   | 57   |
| Corporation .....   | 88  | 44    | 40   | 26   | 73   | 62   |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 6   | 15    | 2  | 2    | 25   | 30   |
| Number of producers:  |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 229   | 267   | 94   | 123  | 541  | 689  |
| 2 producers .....   | 707   | 720   | 271  | 248  | 337  | 306  |
| 3 producers .....   | 81  | 64    | 30   | 33   | 73   | 47   |
| 4 producers .....   | 28  | 38    | 13   | 10   | 41   | 29   |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 24  | 9     | 8  | 7    | 33   | 23   |
| Number of male producers:   |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 870   | 905   | 353  | 340  | 797  | 881  |
| 2 producers .....   | 106   | 117   | 28   | 42   | 106  | 75   |
| 3 producers .....   | 20  | 9     | 9  | 12   | 26   | 29   |
| 4 producers .....   | 15  | 1     | 2  | 3    | 19   | 6    |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 4   | 2     | 3  | -    | 7  | 10   |
| Number of female producers:   |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 773   | 797   | 306  | 268  | 418  | 387  |
| 2 producers .....   | 47  | 52    | 19   | 18   | 51   | 31   |
| 3 producers .....   | 4   | 6     | 6  | 5    | 22   | 3    |
| 4 producers .....   | 16  | -     | 2  | 1    | -  | 3    |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -   | -     | -  | -    | 1  | 17   |
| Farms reporting-  |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| Internet access .....   | 902   | 812   | 337  | 317  | 734  | 621  |
| Dial-up .....   | 18  | 30    | 17   | 11   | 9  | 18   |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....  | 552   | (NA)  | 212  | (NA) | 388  | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) .....   | 579   | 374   | 200  | 119  | 537  | 294  |
| Satellite .....   | 124   | 136   | 47   | 47   | 166  | 141  |
| Don't know .....  | 36  | 48    | 21   | 17   | 20   | 36   |
| Other .....   | 8   | 23    | -  | 6    | 5  | 2    |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |   |       |  |      |  |      |
| 1 household .....   | 896   | 915   | 308  | 293  | 823  | 878  |
| 2 households .....  | 132   | 151   | 77   | 80   | 143  | 135  |
| 3 households .....  | 20  | 21    | 13   | 31   | 40   | 26   |
| 4 households .....  | 17  | 5     | 14   | 13   | 8  | 14   |
| 5 or more households .....  | 4   | 6     | 4  | 4    | 11   | 41   |

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**Table 63. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.  |      |  |        | Any producer reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin |      |
|---|--|------|--|--------|---|------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races |      | White alone or in combination with other races |        | 2022  | 2017 |
|   | 2022   | 2017 | 2022   | 2017   |   |      |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| Farms by- - Con.  |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes:  |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| Family or individual .....  | 52   | 11   | 31,323   | 35,734 | 654   | 760  |
| Partnership .....   | 8  | -    | 2,501  | 2,642  | 45  | 33   |
| Corporation .....   | 3  | 1    | 2,010  | 2,014  | 34  | 25   |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | -  | -    | 593  | 812    | 14  | 8    |
| Number of producers:  |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 5  | 2    | 12,760   | 17,012 | 165   | 223  |
| 2 producers .....   | 32   | 10   | 20,004   | 21,071 | 455   | 493  |
| 3 producers .....   | 14   | -    | 2,125  | 1,987  | 77  | 52   |
| 4 producers .....   | 8  | -    | 1,044  | 832    | 24  | 53   |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 4  | -    | 494  | 300    | 26  | 5    |
| Number of male producers:   |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 41   | 10   | 29,486   | 34,029 | 558   | 689  |
| 2 producers .....   | 15   | -    | 3,576  | 3,406  | 124   | 56   |
| 3 producers .....   | 4  | -    | 762  | 691    | 23  | 35   |
| 4 producers .....   | 2  | -    | 192  | 118    | 3   | 13   |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -    | 76   | 51     | 1   | -    |
| Number of female producers:   |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| 1 producer .....  | 40   | 12   | 21,938   | 23,386 | 498   | 547  |
| 2 producers .....   | 10   | -    | 1,537  | 1,209  | 42  | 40   |
| 3 producers .....   | 4  | -    | 224  | 169    | 13  | 7    |
| 4 producers .....   | 2  | -    | 94   | 47     | 5   | -    |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -    | 35   | 7      | 4   | -    |
| Farms reporting-  |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| Internet access .....   | 52   | 10   | 29,961   | 30,516 | 597   | 569  |
| Dial-up .....   | 5  | -    | 758  | 1,027  | 20  | 26   |
| Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....  | 36   | (NA) | 17,204   | (NA)   | 328   | (NA) |
| Cellular data plan (see text) .....   | 33   | 6    | 19,398   | 13,162 | 402   | 254  |
| Satellite .....   | 5  | 3    | 4,772  | 5,915  | 105   | 139  |
| Don't know .....  | 1  | 1    | 1,294  | 2,068  | 24  | 8    |
| Other .....   | -  | -    | 250  | 436    | 2   | 2    |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |  |      |  |        |   |      |
| 1 household .....   | 46   | 12   | 30,141   | 34,343 | 585   | 668  |
| 2 households .....  | 12   | -    | 4,798  | 5,353  | 117   | 109  |
| 3 households .....  | 4  | -    | 878  | 958    | 24  | 26   |
| 4 households .....  | 1  | -    | 338  | 332    | 7   | 2    |
| 5 or more households .....  | -  | -    | 272  | 216    | 14  | 21   |