

Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producersnumber	1,363	1,326	671	653	1,525	1,525
Sex of producers:						
Male	828	762	344	371	1,046	1,107
Female	535	564	327	282	479	418
Hired managers	54	29	50	89	87	43
Primary occupation:						
Farming	634	525	463	486	763	684
Other	729	801	208	167	762	841
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,113	1,095	584	582	778	843
Not on farm operated	250	231	87	71	747	682
Days of work off farm:						
None	429	416	307	312	590	634
Any	934	910	364	341	935	891
1 to 49 days	96	107	47	48	124	116
50 to 99 days	68	55	27	33	91	91
100 to 199 days	124	142	51	41	154	138
200 days or more	646	606	239	219	566	546
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	65	110	67	72	131	111
3 or 4 years	171	129	114	114	132	101
5 to 9 years	344	226	185	73	305	205
10 years or more	783	861	305	394	957	1,108
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	244	234	169	172	277	213
6 to 10 years	250	191	162	88	230	213
11 years or more	869	901	340	393	1,018	1,099
Age group:						
Under 25 years	35	55	13	12	36	10
25 to 34 years	173	100	52	52	102	70
35 to 44 years	229	229	126	110	171	117
45 to 54 years	297	290	180	235	205	246
55 to 64 years	321	340	176	148	366	447
65 to 74 years	224	222	91	75	440	420
75 years and over.....	84	90	33	21	205	215
Average age	52.0	53.1	52.0	51.2	59.2	60.5
Young producers (see text)	208	(NA)	65	(NA)	138	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	44	69	7	17	47	30
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	1,254	1,202	649	627	1,292	1,216
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	109	124	22	26	233	309
Number of persons living in producers' households	2,637	2,511	1,399	1,379	2,661	3,034
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	1,211	1,200	575	576	1,222	1,274
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,087	1,066	381	401	985	1,128
Livestock decisions	1,025	1,111	403	450	826	858
Marketing decisions (see text)	909	(NA)	332	(NA)	856	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,032	1,051	448	485	1,103	1,146
Estate planning or succession planning	802	834	350	357	646	818

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Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producersnumber	85	15	64,652	69,051	940	1,065
Sex of producers:						
Male	44	6	39,368	43,089	535	676
Female	41	9	25,284	25,962	405	389
Hired managers	10	-	2,546	2,345	51	36
Primary occupation:						
Farming	34	3	27,849	28,894	410	411
Other	51	12	36,803	40,157	530	654
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	69	13	48,424	52,662	700	816
Not on farm operated	16	2	16,228	16,389	240	249
Days of work off farm:						
None	35	6	25,535	27,786	292	310
Any	50	9	39,117	41,265	648	755
1 to 49 days	6	-	4,350	4,441	65	105
50 to 99 days	2	-	2,665	2,779	42	41
100 to 199 days	4	3	5,254	5,340	85	109
200 days or more	38	6	26,848	28,705	456	500
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	8	-	3,974	5,309	80	121
3 or 4 years	8	2	6,159	5,997	149	102
5 to 9 years	33	3	12,670	10,115	260	241
10 years or more	36	10	41,849	47,630	451	601
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	16	2	10,662	10,975	237	249
6 to 10 years	31	3	10,156	8,895	226	213
11 years or more	38	10	43,834	49,181	477	603
Age group:						
Under 25 years	2	-	1,058	1,095	51	31
25 to 34 years	16	-	4,864	4,746	104	112
35 to 44 years	19	4	8,059	8,437	181	184
45 to 54 years	17	2	10,762	13,601	226	307
55 to 64 years	13	4	16,234	18,171	192	219
65 to 74 years	13	1	15,045	15,316	127	131
75 years and over.....	5	4	8,630	7,685	59	81
Average age	49.0	57.9	57.7	57.0	50.5	51.7
Young producers (see text)	18	(NA)	5,922	(NA)	155	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	14	3	882	1,003	940	1,065
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	84	13	58,783	61,613	871	982
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	2	5,869	7,438	69	83
Number of persons living in producers' households	139	23	115,258	126,927	1,837	2,106
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	70	13	56,707	60,624	820	956
Land use and/or crop decisions	56	7	46,403	50,996	616	791
Livestock decisions	65	11	43,847	48,410	699	802
Marketing decisions (see text)	47	(NA)	38,093	(NA)	480	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	58	11	47,530	52,794	628	785
Estate planning or succession planning.....	40	4	34,328	39,290	445	563