

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	61,011	68,294	54,143	61,284	26,196	31,401
Land in farms acres	23,647,222	24,012,491	21,713,797	22,508,838	14,657,896	15,792,870
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	18,759	22,657	15,705	19,153	8,159	10,543
10 to 49 acres	18,810	21,018	16,849	19,091	7,747	9,186
50 to 179 acres	10,159	11,072	9,231	10,311	3,974	4,651
180 to 499 acres	5,835	6,203	5,471	5,859	2,417	2,788
500 acres or more	7,448	7,344	6,887	6,870	3,899	4,233
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	55,401	61,777	49,200	55,462	24,079	28,411
..... acres	13,815,632	14,008,593	12,684,039	13,102,581	7,852,083	8,570,215
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13,154	15,103	11,874	13,852	5,946	7,473
..... acres	9,831,590	10,003,898	9,029,758	9,406,257	6,805,813	7,222,655
TENURE						
Full owners farms	47,857	53,191	42,269	47,432	20,250	23,928
..... acres	9,650,941	9,319,585	8,744,939	8,714,795	5,365,946	5,691,599
Part owners farms	7,544	8,586	6,931	8,030	3,829	4,483
..... acres	10,597,691	11,229,652	9,835,595	10,579,768	7,281,743	7,802,506
Tenants farms	5,610	6,517	4,943	5,822	2,117	2,990
..... acres	3,398,590	3,463,254	3,133,263	3,214,275	2,010,207	2,298,765
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	61,011	68,294	54,143	61,284	26,196	31,401
..... \$1,000	57,707,986	44,596,972	53,502,972	42,080,494	21,758,997	17,725,984
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	61,011	68,294	54,143	61,284	26,196	31,401
..... \$1,000	57,242,899	44,471,384	53,063,408	41,960,887	21,568,413	17,664,852
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	39,554	43,796	36,923	41,334	8,540	10,623
..... \$1,000	41,920,868	32,774,052	38,990,675	31,750,142	6,799,935	6,717,843
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	15,819	18,099	13,332	15,363	14,481	16,778
..... \$1,000	15,322,031	11,697,332	14,072,733	10,210,745	14,768,478	10,947,009
Government payments farms	6,223	5,200	5,828	4,912	3,087	2,848
..... \$1,000	465,086	125,588	439,564	119,607	190,583	61,131
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	10,711	13,855	8,498	11,326	6,897	9,661
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,945	4,257	3,298	3,589	2,328	2,866
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,985	4,855	3,468	4,197	2,216	2,723
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,620	6,553	4,949	5,894	2,633	3,058
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,877	8,100	6,154	7,317	3,078	3,529
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,472	5,746	5,057	5,366	2,157	2,219
\$50,000 or more	24,401	24,928	22,719	23,595	6,887	7,345
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	134	356	129	359	27	83
..... \$1,000	29,054	72,207	28,287	75,541	4,673	13,049
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	161	189	155	170	84	109
..... \$1,000	2,432	2,595	2,174	2,418	1,247	1,357
Other Federal farm program payments farms	6,117	5,124	5,727	4,848	3,046	2,801
..... \$1,000	462,655	122,993	437,390	117,189	189,336	59,775
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,420	1,409	1,342	1,410	301	302
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,830	3,460	2,712	3,326	837	1,158
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	29,659	33,797	27,626	31,730	4,766	6,180
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,354	2,726	3,023	2,507	722	681
Other crop farming (1119)	4,452	4,326	4,075	4,046	1,700	1,794
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	131	175	123	168	15	29
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,321	4,151	3,952	3,878	1,685	1,765
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,410	9,981	6,958	8,547	7,982	9,671
Cattle feedlots (11212)	151	96	142	85	152	97
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	888	1,301	811	1,176	836	1,264
Hog and pig farming (1122)	354	364	232	252	353	350
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,439	840	1,075	632	1,267	779
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,376	3,111	1,948	2,475	2,277	2,989
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,678	6,883	4,199	5,098	5,003	6,136
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	55,118	63,243	48,792	56,656	24,376	29,853
Limited Liability Company	7,116	5,224	6,578	4,842	2,386	1,835
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	43,494	50,821	37,910	45,084	20,623	25,459

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	41,755	(NA)	55,685	63,433	39,574	45,513
Land in farms	18,303,371	(NA)	21,581,748	22,421,874	17,212,902	17,565,628
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	11,959	(NA)	16,574	20,469	10,726	13,776
10 to 49 acres	12,605	(NA)	17,206	19,582	12,244	13,874
50 to 179 acres	7,169	(NA)	9,507	10,488	6,859	7,763
180 to 499 acres	4,416	(NA)	5,510	5,943	4,237	4,591
500 acres or more	5,606	(NA)	6,888	6,951	5,508	5,509
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	37,565	(NA)	50,664	57,433	36,604	41,963
acres	10,156,327	(NA)	12,611,417	13,092,698	10,063,675	10,223,230
Rented or leased land in farms	10,036	(NA)	12,056	14,172	8,434	9,831
acres	8,147,044	(NA)	8,970,331	9,329,176	7,149,227	7,342,398
TENURE						
Full owners	31,719	(NA)	43,629	49,261	31,140	35,682
acres	6,882,292	(NA)	8,753,766	8,689,171	6,796,664	6,661,764
Part owners	5,846	(NA)	7,035	8,172	5,464	6,281
acres	8,605,874	(NA)	9,677,094	10,487,000	8,069,737	8,503,942
Tenants	4,190	(NA)	5,021	6,000	2,970	3,550
acres	2,815,205	(NA)	3,150,888	3,245,703	2,346,501	2,399,922
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	41,755	(NA)	55,685	63,433	39,574	45,513
farms	41,755	(NA)	55,685	63,433	39,574	45,513
\$1,000	40,782,583	(NA)	52,504,471	41,170,582	40,984,897	31,651,620
Market value of agricultural products sold	41,755	(NA)	55,685	63,433	39,574	45,513
farms	41,755	(NA)	55,685	63,433	39,574	45,513
\$1,000	40,422,307	(NA)	52,071,807	41,049,740	40,633,260	31,553,540
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	26,883	(NA)	36,250	40,605	25,348	28,762
farms	26,883	(NA)	36,250	40,605	25,348	28,762
\$1,000	28,583,348	(NA)	36,815,613	30,062,677	26,918,190	22,429,794
Livestock, poultry, and their products	12,557	(NA)	14,852	17,196	11,073	12,855
farms	12,557	(NA)	14,852	17,196	11,073	12,855
\$1,000	11,838,959	(NA)	15,256,194	10,987,063	13,715,071	9,123,746
Government payments	4,873	(NA)	5,932	4,996	4,704	3,894
farms	4,873	(NA)	5,932	4,996	4,704	3,894
\$1,000	360,276	(NA)	432,663	120,842	351,637	98,079
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	6,209	(NA)	9,366	12,564	6,721	9,048
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,561	(NA)	3,510	3,953	2,275	2,727
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,732	(NA)	3,594	4,454	2,421	3,042
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,872	(NA)	4,956	5,973	3,446	4,171
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,796	(NA)	6,324	7,518	4,417	5,245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,912	(NA)	5,144	5,458	3,609	3,889
\$50,000 or more	17,673	(NA)	22,791	23,513	16,685	17,391
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	110	(NA)	132	354	101	265
farms	110	(NA)	132	354	101	265
\$1,000	23,610	(NA)	29,103	73,900	23,916	59,560
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	99	(NA)	152	189	121	150
farms	99	(NA)	152	189	121	150
\$1,000	1,607	(NA)	2,163	2,617	1,802	2,140
Other Federal farm program payments	4,820	(NA)	5,834	4,919	4,629	3,833
farms	4,820	(NA)	5,834	4,919	4,629	3,833
\$1,000	358,670	(NA)	430,501	118,225	349,835	95,939
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,104	(NA)	1,329	1,348	956	962
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,169	(NA)	2,525	3,129	1,588	1,964
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	18,729	(NA)	27,185	31,316	19,141	22,313
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,723	(NA)	3,013	2,462	1,894	1,593
Other crop farming (1119)	3,065	(NA)	4,063	3,968	2,941	2,907
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	96	(NA)	121	155	97	110
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,969	(NA)	3,942	3,813	2,844	2,797
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,173	(NA)	7,631	9,473	5,879	7,132
Cattle feedlots (11212)	129	(NA)	148	94	125	81
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	713	(NA)	844	1,235	751	1,002
Hog and pig farming (1122)	255	(NA)	340	351	193	243
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,052	(NA)	1,307	784	801	547
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,789	(NA)	2,146	2,863	1,426	2,042
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,854	(NA)	5,154	6,410	3,879	4,727
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	37,645	(NA)	50,287	58,816	36,221	42,613
Limited Liability Company	5,246	(NA)	6,703	4,847	4,838	3,653
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	28,926	(NA)	39,239	47,028	27,540	33,361

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	7,462	7,754	6,953	7,237	2,336	2,672
Corporation	7,787	7,052	7,217	6,567	2,263	2,163
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,268	2,667	2,063	2,396	974	1,107
Number of producers:						
1 producer	21,295	27,810	18,560	24,756	8,866	12,947
2 producers	29,136	31,775	25,622	28,397	13,399	15,192
3 producers	5,693	5,332	5,294	4,947	2,166	2,042
4 producers	3,089	2,220	2,957	2,085	1,167	823
5 or more producers	1,798	1,157	1,710	1,089	598	397
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	42,041	49,967	36,838	44,757	18,636	23,396
2 producers	9,108	8,349	8,587	7,864	3,022	2,771
3 producers	2,620	2,207	2,475	2,088	868	698
4 producers	799	494	755	451	216	158
5 or more producers	555	370	531	347	133	102
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	33,902	37,171	29,674	32,881	16,203	18,750
2 producers	3,905	3,183	3,608	2,925	1,835	1,540
3 producers	828	511	798	450	362	243
4 producers	239	141	222	128	103	60
5 or more producers	180	129	156	118	66	51
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	52,277	56,233	46,777	50,694	22,563	26,162
Dial-up	1,145	1,508	1,001	1,345	575	773
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	25,210	(NA)	22,787	(NA)	9,685	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	32,586	20,769	29,530	18,990	14,292	9,936
Satellite	16,801	15,762	15,037	14,208	8,440	8,442
Don't know	2,444	4,219	2,116	3,738	1,025	1,748
Other	1,236	3,933	1,148	3,603	549	1,754
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	48,387	54,665	42,738	48,750	21,697	26,243
2 households	8,474	9,248	7,522	8,431	3,199	3,753
3 households	2,165	2,344	2,034	2,197	772	829
4 households	1,194	1,184	1,107	1,087	343	361
5 or more households	791	853	742	819	185	215

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	5,384	(NA)	7,047	7,247	5,035	5,391
Corporation	5,999	(NA)	7,310	6,669	5,381	4,902
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1,446	(NA)	2,089	2,489	1,618	1,859
Number of producers:						
1 producer	13,984	(NA)	18,520	25,189	12,807	17,742
2 producers	19,943	(NA)	27,046	29,857	19,231	21,554
3 producers	4,101	(NA)	5,398	5,104	4,028	3,749
4 producers	2,406	(NA)	2,973	2,185	2,226	1,659
5 or more producers	1,321	(NA)	1,748	1,098	1,282	809
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	28,213	(NA)	37,960	46,025	26,972	32,974
2 producers	6,592	(NA)	8,568	7,927	6,143	5,726
3 producers	1,893	(NA)	2,448	2,118	1,813	1,599
4 producers	613	(NA)	741	456	524	338
5 or more producers	411	(NA)	553	346	379	241
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	23,319	(NA)	31,602	35,148	22,657	25,646
2 producers	2,940	(NA)	3,744	3,111	2,792	2,166
3 producers	617	(NA)	814	475	667	378
4 producers	178	(NA)	247	128	162	112
5 or more producers	129	(NA)	170	126	117	77
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	36,578	(NA)	48,306	52,664	34,621	38,162
Dial-up	791	(NA)	1,060	1,375	784	1,063
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	17,893	(NA)	23,541	(NA)	16,662	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	23,357	(NA)	30,327	19,715	21,946	14,491
Satellite	11,971	(NA)	15,569	14,811	11,636	11,211
Don't know	1,518	(NA)	2,163	3,845	1,485	2,622
Other	939	(NA)	1,189	3,697	917	2,766
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	32,944	(NA)	44,006	50,706	31,417	36,282
2 households	5,785	(NA)	7,728	8,604	5,357	6,174
3 households	1,611	(NA)	2,061	2,239	1,517	1,661
4 households	859	(NA)	1,130	1,099	764	816
5 or more households	556	(NA)	760	785	519	580