

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	63,134	70,521	1,095	1,208	3,899	4,369	364	365
Land in farms acres	24,190,604	24,522,801	616,895	390,304	810,966	705,858	46,029	75,103
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	19,449	23,400	323	450	1,062	1,163	176	191
10 to 49 acres	19,470	21,756	358	422	1,291	1,525	105	96
50 to 179 acres	10,521	11,474	176	153	815	998	52	45
180 to 499 acres	6,060	6,364	102	77	397	427	16	12
500 acres or more	7,634	(NA)	136	106	334	256	15	21
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	57,392	63,842	997	1,090	3,357	3,815	318	328
..... acres	14,239,499	14,378,314	348,577	236,229	602,662	531,456	16,241	34,391
Rented or leased land in farms farms	13,420	15,408	238	269	901	965	70	65
..... acres	9,951,105	10,144,487	268,318	154,075	208,304	174,402	29,788	40,712
TENURE								
Full owners farms	49,714	55,113	857	939	2,998	3,404	294	300
..... acres	9,986,221	9,624,378	277,167	184,790	463,920	412,926	12,968	25,122
Part owners farms	7,678	8,729	140	151	359	411	24	28
..... acres	10,759,649	11,362,914	193,961	125,039	240,539	200,608	20,493	37,184
Tenants farms	5,742	6,679	98	118	542	554	46	37
..... acres	3,444,734	3,535,509	145,767	80,475	106,507	92,324	12,568	12,797
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	63,134	70,521	1,095	1,208	3,899	4,369	364	365
..... \$1,000	59,481,906	45,282,296	370,500	336,689	3,946,122	3,076,003	98,510	58,062
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	63,134	70,521	1,095	1,208	3,899	4,369	364	365
..... \$1,000	59,005,675	45,154,359	365,177	335,094	3,909,670	3,070,771	97,972	57,667
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	41,045	45,261	608	652	3,330	3,791	214	196
..... \$1,000	42,970,088	33,353,834	275,547	256,788	3,717,881	2,993,176	83,604	53,768
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	16,183	18,447	351	408	327	349	118	108
..... \$1,000	16,035,587	11,800,525	89,630	78,306	191,790	77,595	14,368	3,900
Government payments farms	6,397	5,306	96	78	438	184	21	31
..... \$1,000	476,231	127,938	5,323	1,596	36,452	5,232	539	395
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	11,100	14,370	237	330	388	470	95	117
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,057	4,366	94	83	211	146	31	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,101	5,006	97	128	162	185	25	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,802	6,721	131	168	338	328	42	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,114	8,388	146	150	330	465	39	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,684	5,978	87	74	298	365	24	31
\$50,000 or more	25,276	(NA)	303	275	2,172	2,410	108	59
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	135	368	1	2	3	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	29,422	75,908	(D)	(D)	(D)	358	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	178	198	-	-	5	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	2,460	2,782	-	-	18	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	6,277	5,226	96	78	435	184	21	31
..... \$1,000	473,771	125,145	5,323	1,596	36,434	5,232	539	395
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,430	1,485	8	11	37	43	6	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,867	3,504	61	58	538	554	28	50
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	31,021	35,119	428	463	2,409	2,920	130	119
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,403	2,758	53	72	358	349	31	16
Other crop farming (1119)	4,623	4,452	88	60	226	176	37	31
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	137	179	3	2	1	4	4	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,486	4,273	85	58	225	172	33	31
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,646	10,332	253	253	91	114	50	73
Cattle feedlots (11212)	159	97	1	2	4	1	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	910	1,321	8	10	3	4	2	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	374	370	12	14	4	6	10	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,468	856	27	13	75	50	9	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,409	3,160	52	71	74	69	17	10
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,824	7,067	104	181	80	83	42	52
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	56,976	65,244	1,000	1,148	3,366	3,902	322	336
Limited Liability Company	7,449	5,466	97	83	570	418	60	27

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	409	406	59,210	65,821	1,444	1,446
Land in farms acres	160,529	186,038	23,054,598	23,612,502	421,699	354,767
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	130	155	18,426	22,063	470	524
10 to 49 acres	118	140	18,195	20,192	482	490
50 to 179 acres	58	51	9,693	10,403	202	217
180 to 499 acres	33	23	5,648	5,933	125	103
500 acres or more	70	37	7,248	7,230	165	112
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	370	378	54,042	59,732	1,310	1,311
..... acres	111,175	48,497	13,489,558	13,769,906	249,179	222,279
Rented or leased land in farms farms	92	73	12,438	14,360	363	286
..... acres	49,354	137,541	9,565,040	9,842,596	172,520	132,488
TENURE						
Full owners farms	317	333	46,772	51,461	1,081	1,160
..... acres	77,795	27,448	9,385,657	9,161,666	182,319	158,000
Part owners farms	53	45	7,270	8,271	229	151
..... acres	76,400	156,888	10,425,065	11,093,965	169,275	125,779
Tenants farms	39	28	5,168	6,089	134	135
..... acres	6,334	1,702	3,243,876	3,356,871	70,105	70,988
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	409	406	59,210	65,821	1,444	1,446
..... \$1,000	675,893	256,053	56,116,064	42,865,165	872,181	463,218
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	409	406	59,210	65,821	1,444	1,446
..... \$1,000	667,439	255,683	55,680,701	42,743,039	867,480	459,288
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	324	253	37,971	41,562	822	795
..... \$1,000	456,893	205,997	40,026,775	31,067,067	755,614	417,499
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	77	107	15,704	17,862	506	534
..... \$1,000	210,546	49,686	15,653,926	11,675,972	111,866	41,789
Government payments farms	60	24	5,925	5,097	128	55
..... \$1,000	8,454	370	435,363	122,126	4,701	3,929
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	40	98	10,549	13,666	281	364
\$1,000 to \$2,499	13	18	3,867	4,142	130	146
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	37	3,925	4,768	123	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47	31	5,468	6,339	165	152
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	51	6,762	7,872	167	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	49	5,390	5,607	128	97
\$50,000 or more	212	122	23,249	23,427	450	379
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	1	133	362	3	5
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	29,154	74,923	1,158	1,672
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	-	1	174	197	3	2
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	2,451	2,791	7	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	60	23	5,807	5,017	126	54
..... \$1,000	8,454	(D)	432,912	119,335	4,693	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	5	1,383	1,437	51	16
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	35	24	2,378	2,936	79	94
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	222	171	28,854	32,390	565	582
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	45	30	3,090	2,401	96	68
Other crop farming (1119)	13	33	4,333	4,211	77	77
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	133	173	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	13	33	4,200	4,038	77	77
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	41	63	8,371	10,007	219	237
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	153	88	2	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	13	6	882	1,301	11	13
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	353	350	31	12
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2	7	1,398	807	69	30
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3	22	2,333	3,060	80	95
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	29	45	5,682	6,833	164	214
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	350	360	53,503	60,968	1,315	1,351
Limited Liability Company	44	39	6,972	5,095	156	81

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	44,941	52,390	851	973	2,409	2,785	268	276
Partnership	7,757	8,021	103	121	553	695	35	27
Corporation	8,067	7,271	71	71	822	782	45	38
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,369	2,839	70	43	115	107	16	24
Number of producers:								
1 producer	22,277	29,068	304	330	1,312	1,685	101	121
2 producers	29,982	32,515	607	708	1,689	1,949	186	196
3 producers	5,818	5,445	93	98	410	414	31	25
4 producers	3,171	2,288	70	59	261	204	31	16
5 or more producers	1,886	1,205	21	13	227	117	15	7
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	43,480	51,572	800	960	2,438	3,053	276	282
2 producers	9,336	8,530	149	134	732	748	49	36
3 producers	2,676	2,253	43	31	267	201	10	5
4 producers	826	507	5	4	100	60	11	5
5 or more producers	599	393	8	1	71	46	1	2
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	35,014	38,224	698	809	1,931	2,106	210	231
2 producers	4,020	3,290	59	78	317	213	27	17
3 producers	859	526	15	7	49	30	14	9
4 producers	254	152	12	5	23	17	-	-
5 or more producers	192	130	2	-	19	14	7	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	53,879	57,813	910	981	2,970	3,137	319	296
Dial-up	1,171	1,539	22	34	54	72	6	9
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	26,069	(NA)	368	(NA)	1,528	(NA)	164	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	33,478	21,259	580	384	1,887	1,116	211	120
Satellite	17,212	16,142	365	298	711	614	119	105
Don't know	2,540	4,399	34	69	142	292	10	22
Other	1,266	4,017	8	71	77	229	2	16
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	50,058	56,422	899	981	2,811	3,031	295	316
2 households	8,713	9,515	151	162	684	874	55	41
3 households	2,259	2,439	21	39	215	184	10	6
4 households	1,250	1,246	21	16	101	160	2	2
5 or more households	854	899	3	10	88	120	2	-

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	234	305	42,297	49,071	1,085	1,120
Partnership	64	39	7,259	7,411	124	119
Corporation	82	50	7,399	6,606	181	158
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	29	12	2,255	2,733	54	49
Number of producers:						
1 producer	84	98	20,141	26,391	335	443
2 producers	166	235	28,683	30,955	778	809
3 producers	76	47	5,572	5,182	182	120
4 producers	54	15	3,018	2,147	94	45
5 or more producers	29	11	1,796	1,146	55	29
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	235	312	40,804	48,150	975	1,068
2 producers	91	38	8,813	7,960	220	161
3 producers	39	12	2,525	2,136	69	34
4 producers	17	-	782	464	17	10
5 or more producers	3	10	578	382	14	3
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	192	267	33,380	36,335	956	959
2 producers	50	35	3,838	3,116	126	94
3 producers	27	4	830	505	34	11
4 producers	7	4	238	140	15	3
5 or more producers	-	-	192	127	9	6
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	335	311	50,977	54,551	1,232	1,201
Dial-up	7	6	1,106	1,449	25	38
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	151	(NA)	24,665	(NA)	581	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	201	124	31,597	20,050	831	528
Satellite	123	88	16,431	15,477	421	315
Don't know	19	24	2,375	4,086	53	81
Other	12	19	1,220	3,813	35	92
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	326	286	47,154	52,994	1,210	1,168
2 households	64	85	8,050	8,674	168	199
3 households	6	6	2,072	2,253	45	40
4 households	12	18	1,151	1,105	16	13
5 or more households	1	11	783	795	5	26