

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	2,397	2,537	6,424	7,038	686	724
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	1,398	1,539	4,102	4,642	448	477
Female .....	999	998	2,322	2,396	238	247
Hired managers .....	247	186	1,096	1,159	98	68
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	1,160	1,183	3,260	3,540	347	364
Other .....	1,237	1,354	3,164	3,498	339	360
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1,685	1,987	2,918	3,391	464	501
Not on farm operated .....	712	550	3,506	3,647	222	223
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	867	886	1,925	2,451	234	285
Any .....	1,530	1,651	4,499	4,587	452	439
1 to 49 days .....	262	252	771	759	98	63
50 to 99 days .....	163	143	505	509	30	28
100 to 199 days .....	226	252	730	747	84	59
200 days or more .....	879	1,004	2,493	2,572	240	289
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	123	101	410	504	63	58
3 or 4 years .....	271	234	741	719	81	52
5 to 9 years .....	478	451	1,554	1,214	160	102
10 years or more .....	1,525	1,751	3,719	4,601	382	512
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	425	336	1,262	1,226	175	83
6 to 10 years .....	429	399	1,333	1,099	113	107
11 years or more .....	1,543	1,802	3,829	4,713	398	534
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	36	31	108	74	17	4
25 to 34 years .....	192	173	408	465	43	19
35 to 44 years .....	301	214	887	856	104	81
45 to 54 years .....	400	546	1,264	1,558	100	145
55 to 64 years .....	609	807	1,647	2,188	174	222
65 to 74 years .....	565	548	1,462	1,305	164	155
75 years and over.....	294	218	648	592	84	98
Average age .....	57.1	57.2	56.7	56.4	57.0	59.7
Young producers (see text) .....	228	(NA)	516	(NA)	60	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	674	696	490	546	130	130
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	2,209	2,238	6,221	6,745	608	631
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	188	299	203	293	78	93
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	4,705	5,305	14,413	16,575	1,603	1,420
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	2,109	2,236	5,220	5,759	605	637
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1,778	1,966	4,630	5,118	539	515
Livestock decisions .....	1,188	1,299	1,147	1,261	310	304
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,348	(NA)	3,204	(NA)	410	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1,646	1,811	4,105	4,754	500	525
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,241	1,422	2,877	3,368	355	403

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	763	682	111,601	115,287	14,791	14,597
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	433	347	69,419	72,270	9,993	9,953
Female .....	330	335	42,182	43,017	4,798	4,644
Hired managers .....	131	70	16,045	14,143	3,385	2,528
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	347	273	55,722	55,426	8,255	8,137
Other .....	416	409	55,879	59,861	6,536	6,460
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	418	483	70,976	78,263	7,868	8,588
Not on farm operated .....	345	199	40,625	37,024	6,923	6,009
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	229	179	45,570	47,284	5,062	5,356
Any .....	534	503	66,031	68,003	9,729	9,241
1 to 49 days .....	81	94	11,725	11,586	1,629	1,585
50 to 99 days .....	68	38	6,213	6,080	976	828
100 to 199 days .....	90	67	9,294	10,051	1,447	1,363
200 days or more .....	295	304	38,799	40,286	5,677	5,465
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	50	33	5,204	5,760	1,003	970
3 or 4 years .....	86	108	9,394	9,837	1,778	1,502
5 to 9 years .....	153	97	21,804	18,941	3,548	2,772
10 years or more .....	474	444	75,199	80,749	8,462	9,353
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	177	117	15,355	15,646	2,918	2,326
6 to 10 years .....	124	77	17,709	16,030	2,640	2,445
11 years or more .....	462	488	78,537	83,611	9,233	9,826
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	11	18	1,061	1,057	261	265
25 to 34 years .....	73	44	5,969	6,252	1,220	1,123
35 to 44 years .....	146	73	12,787	11,204	2,366	1,877
45 to 54 years .....	134	139	15,884	19,268	3,123	3,466
55 to 64 years .....	154	230	27,831	33,347	3,996	4,247
65 to 74 years .....	176	128	29,821	28,890	2,636	2,524
75 years and over.....	69	50	18,248	15,269	1,189	1,095
Average age .....	54.8	55.9	60.1	59.4	54.5	54.9
Young producers (see text) .....	84	(NA)	7,030	(NA)	1,481	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	195	175	13,720	13,461	14,791	14,597
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	693	628	103,300	103,721	14,098	13,662
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	70	54	8,301	11,566	693	935
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,552	1,139	216,838	226,821	33,495	33,686
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	604	543	92,860	97,166	12,528	12,542
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	522	457	80,455	84,805	10,701	10,764
Livestock decisions .....	236	230	39,433	43,990	4,132	4,169
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	381	(NA)	60,560	(NA)	6,790	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	454	426	77,022	81,990	8,952	9,543
Estate planning or succession planning.....	333	367	58,608	62,797	5,840	6,483