

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	36,056	38,893	15,203	17,162	11,227	12,248	20,853	21,731
Land in farms acres	30,213,899	31,820,957	13,050,625	14,402,624	7,643,520	8,342,271	17,163,274	17,418,333
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	2,011,854	1,315,440	2,478,392	1,671,470	2,211,773	1,466,821	1,671,721	1,034,267
Average per acre dollars	2,401	1,608	2,887	1,992	3,249	2,154	2,031	1,290
Irrigated land acres	2,287,808	2,761,173	2,287,808	2,761,173	1,551,213	1,759,413	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	24,015	25,061	13,792	15,156	11,227	12,248	10,223	9,905
..... acres	10,479,125	11,056,259	4,614,876	5,102,007	1,899,925	2,011,216	5,864,249	5,954,252
Harvested cropland farms	16,382	19,287	13,031	14,532	11,227	12,248	3,351	4,755
..... acres	4,951,986	5,916,737	2,948,391	3,500,803	1,340,840	1,510,911	2,003,595	2,415,934
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	21,605	24,335	8,229	9,821	5,330	6,036	13,376	14,514
..... acres	18,088,829	19,189,297	7,499,077	8,257,339	5,064,568	5,625,675	10,589,752	10,931,958
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms								
..... acres	4,265	3,798	548	670	279	273	3,717	3,128
Owned and rented land in farms:	1,908,578	1,744,803	306,311	288,643	131,977	102,417	1,602,267	1,456,160
Owned land in farms farms	34,522	36,794	14,486	16,163	10,705	11,575	20,036	20,631
..... acres	20,345,526	21,212,992	8,560,388	9,556,665	5,317,434	5,915,988	11,785,138	11,656,327
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7,557	9,195	3,934	4,818	2,687	3,127	3,623	4,377
..... acres	9,868,373	10,607,965	4,490,237	4,845,959	2,326,086	2,426,283	5,378,136	5,762,006
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	9,222,516	7,491,702	5,056,620	4,637,239	2,967,941	2,784,033	4,165,896	2,854,463
Average per farm dollars	226,319	176,154	332,607	270,204	264,357	222,065	199,774	131,354
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	12,924	15,311	10,105	11,389	8,503	9,266	2,819	3,922
..... \$1,000	2,819,254	2,238,862	2,348,554	1,866,851	1,303,495	1,005,326	470,700	372,011
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	15,429	17,936	6,283	7,738	4,162	5,013	9,146	10,198
..... \$1,000	6,403,262	5,252,840	2,708,066	2,770,388	1,664,445	1,778,707	3,695,196	2,482,452
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	8,160,142	6,851,155	4,164,310	3,990,629	2,493,129	2,428,698	3,995,832	2,860,526
Average per farm dollars	226,319	176,154	273,914	232,527	222,065	198,293	191,619	131,633
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	10,790	13,061	7,341	8,973	5,533	6,603	3,449	4,088
..... \$1,000	410,699	264,222	297,878	204,714	135,140	94,198	112,821	59,508
Chemicals purchased farms	11,433	12,924	7,037	7,980	5,100	5,557	4,396	4,944
..... \$1,000	229,485	196,820	152,553	133,100	61,154	47,715	76,931	63,720
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	9,990	9,842	6,254	5,931	4,548	3,910	3,736	3,911
..... \$1,000	253,811	233,825	201,711	186,415	101,226	93,595	52,100	47,411
Cover crop seed purchased farms	1,561	1,340	1,179	1,000	945	746	382	340
..... \$1,000	3,424	2,370	2,806	1,930	1,820	1,079	619	440
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	9,156	11,167	3,759	4,657	2,499	3,006	5,397	6,510
..... \$1,000	2,003,707	1,804,260	644,866	825,139	483,249	514,074	1,358,841	979,121
Feed purchased farms	20,843	24,605	8,170	9,787	5,454	6,331	12,673	14,818
..... \$1,000	2,230,730	1,857,442	896,227	984,948	551,195	678,388	1,334,503	872,494
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	32,913	35,715	14,548	16,510	10,735	11,772	18,365	19,205
..... \$1,000	280,247	225,408	180,402	144,856	106,934	79,590	99,846	80,552
Utilities farms	22,978	24,684	11,296	12,703	8,266	9,001	11,682	11,981
..... \$1,000	251,233	206,466	176,030	154,967	98,587	94,149	75,203	51,498
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	27,469	29,750	12,781	14,222	9,404	10,108	14,688	15,528
..... \$1,000	451,491	341,106	290,607	218,837	172,056	125,571	160,884	122,269
Hired farm labor farms	6,965	8,781	4,080	5,256	2,855	3,663	2,885	3,525
..... \$1,000	675,083	546,816	456,836	396,828	289,675	268,026	218,247	149,988
Contract labor farms	3,886	4,203	2,212	2,490	1,693	1,769	1,674	1,713
..... \$1,000	84,026	71,204	59,807	51,895	39,908	32,778	24,219	19,309
Customwork and custom hauling farms	6,346	7,685	3,871	4,712	3,006	3,507	2,475	2,973
..... \$1,000	140,509	109,468	90,848	66,870	49,921	39,835	49,661	42,597
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	6,984	7,968	3,604	4,185	2,492	2,753	3,380	3,783
..... \$1,000	289,146	208,623	192,396	148,357	97,285	82,125	96,750	60,265
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	2,107	2,239	1,119	1,382	761	893	988	857
..... \$1,000	47,934	37,686	33,068	28,175	16,103	13,730	14,866	9,511
Interest expense farms	10,151	11,867	4,779	5,725	3,419	3,750	5,372	6,142
..... \$1,000	222,185	233,159	131,711	135,406	76,824	79,538	90,474	97,754
Property taxes paid farms	34,388	36,948	14,485	16,283	10,695	11,639	19,903	20,665
..... \$1,000	154,453	128,913	81,517	67,064	53,336	41,573	72,935	61,849
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	13,319	19,657	5,573	8,441	3,793	5,561	7,746	11,216
..... \$1,000	120,884	115,580	62,264	62,053	34,837	37,440	58,621	53,528
All other production expenses farms	18,710	14,825	8,961	7,569	6,549	5,141	9,749	7,256
..... \$1,000	314,521	270,158	215,589	181,005	125,698	106,375	98,931	89,153
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	52	207	37	136	20	43	15	71
..... \$1,000	6,957	22,720	5,712	14,986	2,993	4,403	1,244	7,734
Government payments farms	8,533	8,948	2,742	3,314	1,768	1,951	5,791	5,634
..... \$1,000	289,057	198,697	138,371	73,381	72,102	27,637	150,686	125,316
Total income from farm-related sources farms	12,606	13,659	5,691	6,576	4,001	4,443	6,915	7,083
..... \$1,000	476,337	314,654	216,511	175,013	121,562	105,540	259,826	139,641
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	36,055	38,862	15,203	17,162	11,227	12,248	20,852	21,700
..... \$1,000	4,938,560	4,559,965	2,958,850	2,791,354	1,868,619	1,723,266	1,979,709	1,768,610
Average per farm dollars	136,973	117,337	194,623	162,647	166,440	140,698	94,941	81,503
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	12,030	14,914	4,994	6,413	3,362	4,116	7,036	8,501
..... number	2,658,012	2,812,306	1,241,705	1,478,196	789,128	948,309	1,416,307	1,334,110
Milk cows farms	414	583	196	275	117	159	218	308
..... number	201,750	169,423	135,996	130,667	60,889	75,374	65,754	38,756
Hogs and pigs farms	1,224	1,227	432	432	300	298	792	795
..... number	515,878	737,663	48,405	63,356	45,796	13,872	467,473	674,307

--continued

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,480 362,574	1,731 414,672	603 263,290	782 315,431	393 136,243	473 257,773	877 99,284	949 99,241

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	12,030	2,658,012	14,914	2,812,306	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	414	201,750	583	169,423
1 to 9	4,171	18,283	4,761	20,696	Milk cows				
10 to 19	1,852	24,749	2,323	31,117	Farms with-	295	654	478	978
20 to 49	2,260	67,562	2,762	85,625	1 to 9	17	223	2	(D)
50 to 99	1,206	82,207	1,688	117,471	10 to 19	13	433	8	(D)
100 to 199	971	134,571	1,337	185,720	20 to 49	4	361	8	598
200 to 499	909	277,923	1,246	375,138	50 to 99	4	525	6	860
500 to 999	362	246,886	469	321,604	100 to 199	17	6,364	15	6,074
1,000 to 2,499	168	250,449	199	293,147	200 to 499	12	7,863	19	13,079
2,500 to 4,999	57	204,444	69	237,124	500 to 999	28	49,270	26	40,918
5,000 or more	74	1,350,938	60	1,144,664	1,000 to 2,499	24	136,057	21	106,714
2,500 or more					2,500 or more	28			
Cows and heifers that calved	10,221	847,755	12,682	975,639	Other cattle	9,304	1,810,257	11,349	1,836,667
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,974	16,136	4,578	18,292	1 to 9	4,368	17,710	5,195	20,682
10 to 19	1,583	21,067	1,794	23,678	10 to 19	1,643	21,589	1,848	24,179
20 to 49	1,879	56,218	2,446	74,965	20 to 49	1,461	43,714	1,864	57,443
50 to 99	980	68,348	1,450	99,204	50 to 99	642	43,487	905	60,593
100 to 199	861	118,474	1,232	166,274	100 to 199	500	67,846	702	94,014
200 to 499	675	204,339	908	260,203	200 to 499	385	112,817	439	133,507
500 to 999	180	114,935	187	120,988	500 to 999	122	82,201	202	140,499
1,000 to 2,499	58	87,935	61	88,007	1,000 to 2,499	82	117,788	103	157,540
2,500 or more	31	160,303	26	124,028	2,500 or more	101	1,303,105	91	1,148,210
Beef cows	10,037	646,005	12,407	806,216	Cattle on feed	222	1,077,331	272	1,005,237
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,889	15,852	4,408	17,727	1 to 19	39	551	35	483
10 to 19	1,572	20,908	1,791	23,632	20 to 49	24	719	36	1,177
20 to 49	1,869	55,858	2,432	74,615	50 to 99	18	1,177	43	2,796
50 to 99	988	68,895	1,449	98,995	100 to 199	16	2,435	30	4,054
100 to 199	853	117,512	1,228	165,748	200 to 499	43	13,621	40	12,000
200 to 499	665	199,920	892	254,114	500 to 999	11	7,534	15	9,656
500 to 999	164	104,805	167	107,357	1,000 to 2,499	15	24,282	26	41,834
1,000 to 2,499	31	40,802	35	46,897	2,500 or more	56	1,027,012	47	933,237
2,500 or more	6	21,453	5	17,131					