

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	36,056	38,893	432	451	308	295	72	86
Land in farms acres	30,213,899	31,820,957	990,384	965,545	72,831	72,498	10,221	10,739
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5,181	6,404	83	55	55	67	25	15
10 to 49 acres	10,721	11,579	112	147	130	95	16	49
50 to 179 acres	7,824	8,017	99	123	62	66	19	13
180 to 499 acres	4,616	4,486	56	66	28	30	5	6
500 acres or more	7,714	(NA)	82	60	33	37	7	3
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	34,522	36,794	393	422	302	285	68	82
..... acres	20,345,526	21,212,992	881,429	890,995	48,569	53,405	8,816	7,296
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7,557	9,195	127	117	23	33	13	15
..... acres	9,868,373	10,607,965	108,955	74,550	24,262	19,093	1,405	3,443
TENURE								
Full owners farms	28,499	29,698	305	334	285	262	59	71
..... acres	11,740,988	11,752,486	(D)	868,872	42,022	44,034	(D)	(D)
Part owners farms	6,023	7,096	88	88	17	23	9	11
..... acres	16,427,461	17,674,246	144,784	67,700	23,365	23,734	2,517	2,179
Tenants farms	1,534	2,099	39	29	6	10	4	4
..... acres	2,045,450	2,394,225	(D)	28,973	7,444	4,730	(D)	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	36,056	38,893	432	451	308	295	72	86
..... \$1,000	9,511,573	7,690,398	55,907	51,195	76,159	80,960	3,358	987
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	36,056	38,893	432	451	308	295	72	86
..... \$1,000	9,222,516	7,491,702	51,749	49,988	74,454	80,056	3,289	964
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	12,924	15,311	157	138	124	138	38	25
..... \$1,000	2,819,254	2,238,862	37,553	16,228	64,662	76,586	2,640	152
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	15,429	17,936	222	267	110	105	29	44
..... \$1,000	6,403,262	5,252,840	14,197	33,760	9,792	3,470	650	812
Government payments farms	8,533	8,948	101	63	60	61	8	10
..... \$1,000	289,057	198,697	4,158	1,207	1,705	904	68	23
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	11,120	12,922	126	153	105	95	19	32
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,078	3,984	70	74	41	37	4	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,493	3,696	41	42	34	33	5	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,662	3,724	36	57	32	26	12	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,953	3,996	38	29	37	26	14	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,322	2,602	28	37	15	24	5	4
\$50,000 or more	7,428	(NA)	93	59	44	54	13	3
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	52	207	1	3	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	6,957	22,720	(D)	317	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	4,265	3,798	33	21	34	17	3	4
..... \$1,000	51,873	56,378	468	339	298	217	(D)	12
Other Federal farm program payments farms	5,852	7,701	82	61	30	55	5	8
..... \$1,000	237,183	142,319	3,690	868	1,407	688	(D)	11
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,821	3,343	14	21	12	29	1	1
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	784	639	8	14	24	14	16	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	784	677	14	4	9	4	4	7
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	819	636	1	10	14	19	6	8
Other crop farming (1119)	11,427	10,715	158	70	117	81	16	23
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	11,427	10,715	158	70	117	81	16	23
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9,980	12,298	137	166	48	78	10	15
Cattle feedlots (11212)	218	291	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	178	228	-	1	1	-	1	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	332	387	-	9	4	4	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,244	500	24	28	20	7	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,449	1,741	23	31	13	14	2	1
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,020	7,438	52	97	45	45	14	28
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	33,543	36,917	404	431	293	256	66	85
Limited Liability Company	5,909	4,681	41	39	51	65	23	10

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	75	62	35,571	38,325	489	494
Land in farms acres	59,065	39,576	29,262,445	30,857,017	263,571	142,618
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	22	16	5,080	6,329	76	67
10 to 49 acres	27	15	10,575	11,416	186	163
50 to 179 acres	3	17	7,726	7,846	99	139
180 to 499 acres	6	2	4,556	4,410	42	63
500 acres or more	17	12	7,634	8,324	86	62
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	75	60	34,074	36,268	465	471
..... acres	49,850	37,306	19,469,792	20,304,223	115,039	77,847
Rented or leased land in farms farms	9	17	7,462	9,062	99	119
..... acres	9,215	2,270	9,792,653	10,552,794	148,532	64,771
TENURE						
Full owners farms	66	45	28,109	29,263	390	375
..... acres	28,244	34,124	10,884,479	10,881,460	62,467	36,431
Part owners farms	9	15	5,965	7,005	75	96
..... acres	30,821	(D)	16,364,942	17,595,846	151,651	100,253
Tenants farms	-	2	1,497	2,057	24	23
..... acres	-	(D)	2,013,024	2,379,711	49,453	5,934
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	75	62	35,571	38,325	489	494
..... \$1,000	7,076	9,683	9,448,058	7,652,116	65,675	48,638
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	75	62	35,571	38,325	489	494
..... \$1,000	6,662	9,638	9,162,431	7,454,565	61,569	47,695
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	16	26	12,759	15,092	190	206
..... \$1,000	5,676	1,631	2,766,948	2,209,410	26,848	17,236
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	43	31	15,215	17,700	259	234
..... \$1,000	986	8,007	6,395,483	5,245,155	34,721	30,459
Government payments farms	11	10	8,429	8,832	82	75
..... \$1,000	414	45	285,627	197,551	4,105	943
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	18	13	10,973	12,732	117	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499	17	3	4,003	3,907	67	68
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	13	3,441	3,648	56	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	9	3,616	3,669	55	58
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	5	3,911	3,928	60	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	2,288	2,547	44	33
\$50,000 or more	14	14	7,339	7,894	90	59
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	51	207	-	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	22,720	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	4	7	4,224	3,759	27	15
..... \$1,000	61	(D)	51,520	56,093	462	99
Other Federal farm program payments farms	11	3	5,776	7,603	67	71
..... \$1,000	353	(D)	234,107	141,458	3,643	845
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	9	1	2,791	3,303	21	25
Vegetable and melon farming (112)	-	7	758	618	29	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	768	669	18	9
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	1	802	622	24	4
Other crop farming (1119)	13	18	11,297	10,549	139	131
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	13	18	11,297	10,549	139	131
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	31	22	9,852	12,154	128	138
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	218	291	3	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	177	228	2	2
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	332	384	2	10
Poultry and egg production (1123)	12	3	1,221	484	14	22
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	3	1,433	1,714	22	21
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	9	6	5,922	7,309	87	114
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	70	60	33,077	36,383	469	469
Limited Liability Company	12	15	5,844	4,602	77	69

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by- - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	28,652	31,660	377	390	225	214	56	69
Partnership	3,218	3,207	9	35	20	40	7	-
Corporation	3,191	2,859	38	15	57	30	4	13
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	995	1,167	8	11	6	11	5	4
Number of producers:								
1 producer	11,803	14,519	97	143	40	53	25	38
2 producers	19,122	20,218	274	271	224	186	36	42
3 producers	2,719	2,547	29	25	28	35	7	5
4 producers	1,662	1,101	15	11	9	7	4	-
5 or more producers	750	508	17	1	7	14	-	1
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	26,447	29,832	337	351	244	226	45	72
2 producers	4,347	3,434	53	43	27	24	18	6
3 producers	1,178	863	8	2	16	23	3	-
4 producers	312	194	3	1	3	-	-	1
5 or more producers	178	115	7	-	-	-	-	-
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	22,404	24,147	301	329	248	215	36	48
2 producers	2,105	1,863	22	17	13	17	4	3
3 producers	384	358	7	-	2	11	-	-
4 producers	111	67	1	-	2	2	-	-
5 or more producers	76	30	1	-	3	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	29,994	31,654	350	359	230	236	57	80
Dial-up	654	897	8	13	5	11	1	-
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	14,667	(NA)	169	(NA)	118	(NA)	38	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	17,400	11,094	216	131	116	77	37	24
Satellite	9,609	9,821	115	127	69	75	14	33
Don't know	1,312	2,344	16	27	10	12	-	-
Other	666	2,034	4	18	8	19	1	2
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	29,485	32,440	358	372	258	237	63	73
2 households	4,308	4,430	45	49	40	20	5	10
3 households	1,218	1,137	21	16	-	9	-	-
4 households	682	544	6	11	5	18	1	1
5 or more households	363	342	2	3	5	11	3	2

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	66	49	28,252	31,204	402	421
Partnership	4	10	3,192	3,145	31	31
Corporation	4	3	3,144	2,823	49	30
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	1	-	983	1,153	7	12
Number of producers:						
1 producer	27	18	11,515	14,112	99	155
2 producers	30	32	18,967	20,091	299	255
3 producers	11	12	2,686	2,522	53	58
4 producers	6	-	1,656	1,100	35	20
5 or more producers	1	-	747	500	3	6
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	50	41	26,095	29,432	362	364
2 producers	6	15	4,319	3,405	63	60
3 producers	6	1	1,168	852	18	11
4 producers	-	-	310	193	3	4
5 or more producers	-	-	177	115	-	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	54	36	22,145	23,898	371	335
2 producers	6	4	2,094	1,851	39	32
3 producers	1	-	384	356	3	6
4 producers	-	-	110	65	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	75	30	-	2
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	66	52	29,650	31,214	436	428
Dial-up	3	3	642	878	21	13
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	23	(NA)	14,508	(NA)	207	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	41	22	17,182	10,949	304	173
Satellite	23	10	9,514	9,664	137	148
Don't know	1	1	1,294	2,309	7	32
Other	-	6	653	2,006	23	35
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	63	47	29,068	31,956	410	432
2 households	10	15	4,257	4,387	66	49
3 households	-	-	1,210	1,124	8	13
4 households	2	-	680	525	5	-
5 or more households	-	-	356	333	-	-