

**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
Land in farms ..... acres	358,917	375,034	321,245	353,788	230,468	262,132
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,512	1,742	1,282	1,432	925	1,114
10 to 49 acres .....	1,932	2,106	1,683	1,899	1,295	1,476
50 to 179 acres .....	1,074	1,157	968	1,047	655	735
180 to 499 acres .....	343	318	331	298	223	217
500 acres or more .....	88	98	78	99	57	70
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4,696	5,067	4,144	4,459	3,024	3,424
..... acres	259,740	268,882	232,601	250,604	157,699	178,605
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	959	1,243	855	1,138	625	805
..... acres	99,177	106,152	88,644	103,184	72,769	83,527
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	3,990	4,178	3,487	3,637	2,530	2,807
..... acres	182,701	187,519	166,687	170,583	107,855	117,892
Part owners ..... farms	706	889	657	822	494	617
..... acres	145,904	149,289	129,143	145,885	102,230	113,271
Tenants ..... farms	253	354	198	316	131	188
..... acres	30,312	38,226	25,415	37,320	20,383	30,969
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
..... \$1,000	714,871	577,642	674,032	533,181	317,987	226,257
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4,949	5,421	4,342	4,775	3,155	3,612
..... \$1,000	700,486	575,796	659,967	531,496	312,540	224,985
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3,049	3,192	2,817	2,996	1,540	1,703
..... \$1,000	508,196	418,719	485,892	406,746	130,579	103,094
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,981	2,216	1,724	1,893	1,755	1,975
..... \$1,000	192,290	157,077	174,075	124,750	181,961	121,890
Government payments ..... farms	317	241	288	239	173	176
..... \$1,000	14,386	1,846	14,065	1,685	5,447	1,273
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,314	1,676	1,083	1,379	966	1,210
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	605	712	504	591	390	513
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	575	741	518	642	388	527
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	642	647	574	614	415	433
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	646	613	585	570	374	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	387	329	363	316	195	188
\$50,000 or more .....	780	703	715	663	427	376
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans ..... farms	2	1	2	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments ..... farms	20	6	17	6	14	5
..... \$1,000	63	(D)	52	(D)	50	4
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	297	239	271	237	159	174
..... \$1,000	14,322	(D)	14,012	(D)	5,397	1,268
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	95	74	96	76	67	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	543	616	524	594	296	308
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	388	286	361	271	145	117
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	797	841	734	772	200	215
Other crop farming (1119) .....	1,093	1,109	959	1,012	578	613
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	35	44	31	44	6	23
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	1,058	1,065	928	968	572	590
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	422	610	369	548	406	592
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	1	3	1	4	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	87	122	87	122	84	120
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	87	110	71	90	81	110
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	303	216	245	150	274	185
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	241	318	203	228	228	315
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	889	1,118	690	911	792	999
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	4,651	5,154	4,078	4,551	2,977	3,463
Limited Liability Company .....	1,317	1,168	1,208	1,036	857	778
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	3,793	4,174	3,293	3,671	2,428	2,845

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
Land in farms .....	250,817	(NA)	341,158	353,461	243,177	269,554
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,121	(NA)	1,365	1,551	747	861
10 to 49 acres .....	1,399	(NA)	1,748	1,933	1,150	1,409
50 to 179 acres .....	798	(NA)	979	1,072	695	816
180 to 499 acres .....	271	(NA)	307	306	244	216
500 acres or more .....	67	(NA)	88	92	66	74
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms .....	3,470	(NA)	4,251	4,639	2,786	3,210
acres .....	184,636	(NA)	242,471	252,595	169,118	196,452
Rented or leased land in farms .....	756	(NA)	900	1,146	588	769
acres .....	66,181	(NA)	98,687	100,866	74,059	73,102
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	2,900	(NA)	3,587	3,808	2,314	2,607
acres .....	134,184	(NA)	167,754	175,503	116,985	133,000
Part owners .....	570	(NA)	664	831	472	603
acres .....	103,417	(NA)	145,520	140,822	105,549	109,875
Tenants .....	186	(NA)	236	315	116	166
acres .....	13,216	(NA)	27,884	37,136	20,643	26,679
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
farms .....	614,426	(NA)	682,161	497,896	569,608	423,034
\$1,000 .....						
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	3,656	(NA)	4,487	4,954	2,902	3,376
farms .....	604,054	(NA)	668,427	496,307	560,636	421,898
\$1,000 .....						
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	2,254	(NA)	2,755	2,932	1,834	2,017
farms .....	457,199	(NA)	476,506	375,208	410,941	332,894
\$1,000 .....						
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1,619	(NA)	1,842	2,081	1,187	1,391
farms .....	146,856	(NA)	191,921	121,100	149,695	89,004
\$1,000 .....						
Government payments .....	246	(NA)	299	234	195	166
farms .....	10,372	(NA)	13,734	1,589	8,972	1,135
\$1,000 .....						
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	796	(NA)	1,128	1,443	709	1,002
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	422	(NA)	538	645	380	395
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	424	(NA)	514	671	340	449
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	491	(NA)	594	616	328	432
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	520	(NA)	599	597	394	406
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	305	(NA)	364	322	242	230
\$50,000 or more .....	698	(NA)	750	660	509	462
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans .....	2	(NA)	2	1	-	1
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments .....	16	(NA)	19	6	17	5
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	51	(NA)	56	(D)	52	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....	230	(NA)	280	232	178	164
farms .....						
\$1,000 .....	10,320	(NA)	13,678	(D)	8,920	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	68	(NA)	97	68	64	38
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	455	(NA)	508	568	284	352
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	268	(NA)	346	261	236	190
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	590	(NA)	713	759	447	482
Other crop farming (1119) .....	708	(NA)	958	995	680	745
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	16	(NA)	29	41	14	31
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	692	(NA)	929	954	666	714
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	261	(NA)	361	560	245	417
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	4	(NA)	4	1	4	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	78	(NA)	85	119	68	83
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	79	(NA)	87	98	50	76
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	230	(NA)	283	193	172	109
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	178	(NA)	212	312	99	161
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	737	(NA)	833	1,020	553	723
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family .....	3,439	(NA)	4,219	4,730	2,757	3,228
Limited Liability Company .....	1,076	(NA)	1,273	1,099	811	793
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual .....	2,719	(NA)	3,380	3,801	2,204	2,553

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**Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	534	619	498	558	350	416
Corporation .....	493	478	424	424	285	270
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	129	150	127	122	92	81
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,881	2,348	1,651	2,045	1,154	1,509
2 producers .....	2,262	2,440	1,954	2,153	1,499	1,691
3 producers .....	403	385	366	345	262	263
4 producers .....	287	149	272	139	168	95
5 or more producers .....	116	99	99	93	72	54
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	3,477	3,948	3,058	3,469	2,176	2,620
2 producers .....	617	511	573	478	353	323
3 producers .....	151	147	135	141	72	80
4 producers .....	59	37	53	33	42	26
5 or more producers .....	21	15	18	15	19	9
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,825	3,086	2,443	2,691	1,942	2,212
2 producers .....	405	307	354	274	260	184
3 producers .....	66	35	55	32	46	23
4 producers .....	14	12	14	12	13	9
5 or more producers .....	15	15	15	11	14	7
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4,260	4,502	3,796	3,962	2,786	3,046
Dial-up .....	59	77	58	59	46	49
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	3,475	(NA)	3,106	(NA)	2,282	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	2,472	1,367	2,207	1,209	1,623	949
Satellite .....	107	99	78	82	64	78
Don't know .....	233	324	200	282	133	207
Other .....	16	37	11	32	8	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	4,311	4,686	3,808	4,103	2,811	3,210
2 households .....	497	535	406	476	281	299
3 households .....	100	133	89	129	48	58
4 households .....	28	21	26	21	10	7
5 or more households .....	13	46	13	46	5	38

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership .....	424	(NA)	509	581	315	419
Corporation .....	424	(NA)	477	440	314	305
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	89	(NA)	121	132	69	99
Number of producers:						
1 producer .....	1,370	(NA)	1,661	2,089	1,132	1,464
2 producers .....	1,670	(NA)	2,067	2,260	1,279	1,475
3 producers .....	316	(NA)	380	365	221	270
4 producers .....	219	(NA)	274	145	188	105
5 or more producers .....	81	(NA)	105	95	82	62
Number of male producers:						
1 producer .....	2,506	(NA)	3,102	3,571	1,949	2,460
2 producers .....	466	(NA)	584	485	394	348
3 producers .....	116	(NA)	135	142	90	105
4 producers .....	38	(NA)	51	33	41	21
5 or more producers .....	13	(NA)	21	15	15	10
Number of female producers:						
1 producer .....	2,115	(NA)	2,608	2,879	1,641	1,871
2 producers .....	331	(NA)	382	288	252	189
3 producers .....	51	(NA)	66	35	38	25
4 producers .....	12	(NA)	12	12	14	9
5 or more producers .....	9	(NA)	15	13	5	10
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	3,262	(NA)	3,932	4,141	2,516	2,817
Dial-up .....	53	(NA)	57	63	45	45
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text) .....	2,699	(NA)	3,223	(NA)	2,035	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text) .....	1,974	(NA)	2,320	1,308	1,513	897
Satellite .....	73	(NA)	81	90	79	73
Don't know .....	138	(NA)	203	293	108	180
Other .....	8	(NA)	16	36	14	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	3,182	(NA)	3,914	4,294	2,524	2,925
2 households .....	365	(NA)	439	471	283	312
3 households .....	83	(NA)	95	121	63	101
4 households .....	15	(NA)	27	23	20	12
5 or more households .....	11	(NA)	12	45	12	26