

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	48	55	69	45	28	27
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	28	35	37	24	17	14
Female .....	20	20	32	21	11	13
Hired managers .....	5	-	5	-	2	6
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	20	19	33	4	11	10
Other .....	28	36	36	41	17	17
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	38	44	58	32	23	14
Not on farm operated .....	10	11	11	13	5	13
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	8	19	16	6	8	7
Any .....	40	36	53	39	20	20
1 to 49 days .....	7	-	7	9	5	2
50 to 99 days .....	11	-	4	2	2	2
100 to 199 days .....	-	8	15	6	4	6
200 days or more .....	22	28	27	22	9	10
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	2	6	7	6	4	8
3 or 4 years .....	2	6	21	6	3	9
5 to 9 years .....	17	8	23	17	15	2
10 years or more .....	27	35	18	16	6	8
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	4	12	36	12	7	14
6 to 10 years .....	17	6	15	17	11	5
11 years or more .....	27	37	18	16	10	8
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	3	6	14	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	5	9	7	-	4	5
35 to 44 years .....	11	9	6	10	7	6
45 to 54 years .....	12	11	18	9	8	4
55 to 64 years .....	9	20	24	2	6	12
65 to 74 years .....	9	1	7	10	2	-
75 years and over.....	2	2	1	-	1	-
Average age .....	51.7	49.2	49.1	43.0	48.5	46.3
Young producers (see text) .....	5	(NA)	13	(NA)	4	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	8	5	-	2	6	9
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	44	51	69	42	24	21
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	4	4	-	3	4	6
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	84	142	101	90	48	67
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	45	50	59	37	26	25
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	35	49	48	27	19	25
Livestock decisions .....	28	36	26	21	11	10
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	36	(NA)	44	(NA)	23	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	38	45	46	17	20	16
Estate planning or succession planning .....	23	37	24	12	12	12

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	5	7	9,287	9,439	166	134
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	2	5	5,475	5,586	102	82
Female .....	3	2	3,812	3,853	64	52
Hired managers .....	-	5	944	809	34	22
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	-	5	4,173	3,794	82	62
Other .....	5	2	5,114	5,645	84	72
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	5	-	6,982	7,194	119	103
Not on farm operated .....	-	7	2,305	2,245	47	31
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	-	5	3,331	3,199	39	35
Any .....	5	2	5,956	6,240	127	99
1 to 49 days .....	5	2	988	882	38	16
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	475	545	19	11
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	817	910	17	30
200 days or more .....	-	-	3,676	3,903	53	42
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	2	566	562	33	43
3 or 4 years .....	-	-	790	707	23	22
5 to 9 years .....	2	-	1,638	1,506	27	11
10 years or more .....	3	5	6,293	6,664	83	58
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	2	1,406	1,398	45	62
6 to 10 years .....	2	4	1,514	1,442	28	24
11 years or more .....	3	1	6,367	6,599	93	48
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	231	204	16	12
25 to 34 years .....	-	4	709	696	20	28
35 to 44 years .....	2	1	1,108	948	30	19
45 to 54 years .....	-	2	1,127	1,650	26	25
55 to 64 years .....	3	-	2,181	2,904	29	28
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	2,609	2,025	43	12
75 years and over.....	-	-	1,322	1,012	2	10
Average age .....	50.0	34.3	58.6	57.2	50.2	47.3
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	940	(NA)	36	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	4	161	117	166	134
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	5	7	8,584	8,510	158	118
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	-	-	703	929	8	16
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	13	16	17,192	17,756	395	296
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	5	7	8,043	8,326	139	120
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2	7	6,775	6,970	112	88
Livestock decisions .....	2	4	4,840	5,246	83	78
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	5	(NA)	5,471	(NA)	89	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	5	3	6,255	6,648	109	77
Estate planning or succession planning.....	5	3	4,328	4,723	87	50