

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	2,158	6,336	2,302	6,336
Average per farm	\$1,000	1,252,484	(X)	865,542
	(X)	580,391	(X)	375,996
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	155	428	281	750
\$5,000 to \$9,999	209	1,511	244	1,697
\$10,000 to \$24,999	377	6,336	421	6,619
\$25,000 to \$49,999	226	8,162	211	7,660
\$50,000 to \$99,999	173	12,841	180	13,074
\$100,000 to \$249,999	208	34,348	166	26,811
\$250,000 to \$499,999	139	51,246	264	100,752
\$500,000 or more	671	1,137,611	535	708,179
\$500,000 to \$999,999	247	176,442	254	183,490
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	332	537,990	249	365,879
\$2,500,000 or more	92	423,178	32	158,810
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,153	64,728	1,214	44,091
Average per farm	\$1,000	5.2	(X)	5.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	152	31	194	38
\$500 to \$999	101	68	85	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999	296	691	328	817
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	727	140	976
\$10,000 to \$24,999	116	1,959	125	1,891
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	3,077	115	4,151
\$50,000 to \$99,999	104	7,357	105	7,396
\$100,000 or more	199	50,818	122	28,765
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,210	40,588	1,144	32,294
Average per farm	\$1,000	3.2	(X)	3.7
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	229	47	250	44
\$500 to \$999	139	95	108	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999	309	764	239	577
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	741	108	738
\$10,000 to \$24,999	106	1,717	138	2,175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	3,852	111	3,834
\$50,000 or more	211	33,371	190	24,850
\$50,000 to \$99,999	79	5,632	112	7,593
\$100,000 or more	132	27,739	78	17,258
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	1,160	40,956	1,159	37,634
Average per farm	\$1,000	3.3	(X)	4.3
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	130	29	141	29
\$500 to \$999	98	68	68	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999	315	786	349	869
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	928	107	774
\$10,000 to \$24,999	137	2,005	185	3,025
\$25,000 or more	357	37,141	309	32,890
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	4,056	104	3,664
\$50,000 or more	240	33,085	205	29,226
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	286	1,688	271	1,423
Average per farm	\$1,000	0.1	(X)	0.2
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	57	8	64	13
\$500 to \$999	19	14	25	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999	100	218	120	314
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	344	25	167
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	670	30	459
\$25,000 or more	10	433	7	454
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	112	4	158
\$50,000 or more	6	321	3	296
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	886	149,012	893	116,039
Average per farm	\$1,000	11.9	(X)	13.4
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	120	46	114	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999	103	267	117	312
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	246	28	181
\$10,000 to \$24,999	31	508	27	384
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	3,304	80	3,180
\$50,000 to \$99,999	140	10,281	197	13,965
\$100,000 to \$249,999	268	45,009	258	42,534
\$250,000 or more	99	89,351	72	55,423
\$250,000 to \$499,999	86	29,836	64	20,169
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	4,932	5	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	6	54,583	3	(D)
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	150	1,473	157	1,290
Average per farm	\$1,000	0.1	(X)	0.1
	(X)		(X)	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	39	16	54	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	72	167	63	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	86	19	124
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	190	14	185
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	174	2	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	204	1	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4	636	4	639
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	803	(X)
\$1,000	816	147,539	(X)	114,749
percent of total	(X)	11.8	(X)	13.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	113	40	95	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999	61	130	74	194
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	222	14	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999	20	364	17	242
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	3,214	82	3,263
\$50,000 to \$99,999	139	10,220	195	13,835
\$100,000 to \$249,999	263	44,095	254	41,752
\$250,000 or more	99	89,254	72	55,332
\$250,000 to \$499,999	86	29,826	64	20,159
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	4,845	5	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	6	54,583	3	(D)
Feed purchased	farms	(X)	1,364	(X)
\$1,000	1,177	640,252	(X)	368,837
percent of total	(X)	51.1	(X)	42.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	152	72	197	92
\$1,000 to \$4,999	221	597	318	811
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	586	126	851
\$10,000 to \$24,999	77	1,129	91	1,210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	645	20	712
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	1,361	13	906
\$100,000 or more	597	635,862	599	364,256
\$100,000 to \$249,999	58	10,510	107	20,170
\$250,000 to \$499,999	116	44,230	222	80,318
\$500,000 to \$999,999	170	123,171	186	137,650
\$1,000,000 or more	253	457,951	84	126,118
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	(X)	2,244	(X)
\$1,000	2,065	29,049	(X)	20,032
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	572	223	779	283
\$1,000 to \$4,999	696	1,606	778	1,898
\$5,000 to \$9,999	255	1,699	264	1,786
\$10,000 to \$24,999	274	4,177	230	3,530
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141	5,023	118	3,976
\$50,000 or more	127	16,320	75	8,559
Utilities	farms	(X)	1,775	(X)
\$1,000	1,722	21,498	(X)	21,475
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	129	32	221	58
\$500 to \$999	140	94	177	113
\$1,000 to \$4,999	620	1,459	596	1,389
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	1,620	219	1,511
\$10,000 to \$24,999	381	6,062	366	5,720
\$25,000 or more	211	12,231	196	12,684
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	4,777	138	4,476
\$50,000 or more	68	7,455	58	8,208
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms	(X)	2,032	(X)
\$1,000	1,884	45,465	(X)	35,105
percent of total	(X)	3.6	(X)	4.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	202	90	373	155
\$1,000 to \$4,999	570	1,471	617	1,411
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	1,641	290	1,986
\$10,000 to \$24,999	366	5,471	374	5,699
\$25,000 to \$49,999	264	9,219	194	6,625
\$50,000 or more	241	27,571	184	19,228
\$50,000 to \$99,999	153	10,170	122	8,122
\$100,000 or more	88	17,401	62	11,106
Hired farm labor	farms	(X)	848	(X)
\$1,000	700	62,097	(X)	54,642
percent of total	(X)	5.0	(X)	6.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	55	22	79	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	72	168	145	350
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	361	67	433
\$10,000 to \$24,999	149	2,460	157	2,512
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	4,682	157	5,401

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	101	7,416	133	8,740
\$100,000 or more	142	46,987	110	37,174
\$100,000 to \$249,999	101	17,263	72	10,830
\$250,000 to \$499,999	27	8,137	19	5,957
\$500,000 or more	14	21,587	19	20,387
Contract labor	292	(X)	670	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	8,368	(X)	13,017
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	28	18	10	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	53	145	122	384
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	440	202	1,356
\$10,000 to \$24,999	62	991	240	3,848
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	1,831	62	2,063
\$50,000 or more	24	4,943	34	5,362
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	411	19	1,254
\$100,000 or more	17	4,532	15	4,108
Customwork and custom hauling	1,009	(X)	945	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	41,843	(X)	26,289
percent of total	(X)	3.3	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	89	45	77	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999	156	385	149	355
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	490	89	680
\$10,000 to \$24,999	174	2,828	267	4,596
\$25,000 to \$49,999	217	7,815	183	6,553
\$50,000 or more	308	30,281	180	14,074
\$50,000 to \$99,999	204	14,308	155	10,161
\$100,000 or more	104	15,973	25	3,913
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	557	(X)	579	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	27,509	(X)	23,969
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	37	9	51	12
\$500 to \$999	39	27	27	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999	138	348	129	347
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	290	58	446
\$10,000 to \$24,999	78	1,216	97	1,554
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	2,110	97	3,344
\$50,000 or more	165	23,509	120	18,248
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	196	(X)	175	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,883	(X)	3,426
percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	17	4	11	2
\$500 to \$999	8	6	15	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999	70	174	31	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	199	37	228
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	649	45	759
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	553	16	473
\$50,000 or more	11	1,298	20	1,869
Interest expense	906	(X)	895	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	18,354	(X)	17,035
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	53	25	83	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999	224	592	246	641
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	1,256	145	991
\$10,000 to \$24,999	216	3,364	212	3,345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	4,505	115	4,059
\$50,000 to \$99,999	69	4,417	65	4,323
\$100,000 or more	32	4,195	29	3,639
Secured by real estate	662	(X)	694	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	14,230	(X)	13,552
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	27	9	45	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999	126	333	191	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999	158	1,138	116	800
\$10,000 to \$24,999	166	2,639	183	2,894
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	3,413	81	2,800
\$50,000 to \$99,999	67	4,488	53	3,545
\$100,000 or more	15	2,210	25	2,978
Not secured by real estate	568	(X)	501	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	4,124	(X)	3,483
percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	116	(D)	135	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999	252	657	211	494
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	864	52	330
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	842	63	987
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	848	32	1,081
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	(D)	7	434
\$100,000 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	2,026	(X)	2,187	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	10,350	(X)	7,117
..... percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	164	43	239	53
\$500 to \$999	183	132	275	212
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,073	2,769	1,258	3,027
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377	2,530	308	2,104
\$10,000 to \$24,999	171	2,490	93	1,191
\$25,000 or more	58	2,386	14	529
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	929	(X)	1,152	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	9,099	(X)	3,447
..... percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	235	140	769	257
\$1,000 to \$4,999	530	1,303	268	594
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	666	51	352
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	780	33	476
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	326	20	635
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	323	4	246
\$100,000 or more	5	5,561	7	886
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1	(D)	7	886
\$250,000 or more	4	(D)	-	-
All other production expenses farms	1,504	(X)	1,460	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	40,434	(X)	41,093
..... percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	212	96	154	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999	406	1,087	512	1,257
\$5,000 to \$9,999	300	2,189	387	2,387
\$10,000 to \$24,999	337	5,026	222	3,456
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	2,946	82	2,801
\$50,000 to \$99,999	109	7,806	52	3,893
\$100,000 or more	50	21,285	51	27,235
\$100,000 to \$249,999	38	5,586	26	4,043
\$250,000 or more	12	15,699	25	23,192
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	66	(X)	65	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	2,735	(X)	2,578
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	2	(D)	12	3
\$500 to \$999	-	-	7	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	16	39	7	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	(D)	6	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	157	14	235
\$25,000 or more	32	2,498	19	2,263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	480	9	364
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	780	3	191
\$100,000 or more	4	1,239	7	1,708
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	1,429	(X)	1,327	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	63,404	(X)	60,725
..... percent of total	(X)	5.1	(X)	7.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	70	19	53	15
\$500 to \$999	93	70	32	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999	266	711	279	771
\$5,000 to \$9,999	218	1,506	187	1,254
\$10,000 to \$24,999	301	4,754	246	4,085
\$25,000 or more	481	56,344	530	54,579
\$25,000 to \$49,999	179	6,229	174	6,195
\$50,000 to \$99,999	129	9,058	184	12,587
\$100,000 or more	173	41,057	172	35,797

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.