

**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	1,252,484	\$1,000	865,542
	dollars	580,391	dollars	375,996
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	155	428	281	750
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	209	1,511	244	1,697
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	377	6,336	421	6,619
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	226	8,162	211	7,660
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	173	12,841	180	13,074
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	208	34,348	166	26,811
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	139	51,246	264	100,752
\$500,000 or more .....	671	1,137,611	535	708,179
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	247	176,442	254	183,490
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	332	537,990	249	365,879
\$2,500,000 or more .....	92	423,178	32	158,810
<b>Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	64,728	\$1,000	44,091
	percent of total	5.2	percent of total	5.1
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$499 .....	152	31	194	38
\$500 to \$999 .....	101	68	85	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	296	691	328	817
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	99	727	140	976
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	116	1,959	125	1,891
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	86	3,077	115	4,151
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	104	7,357	105	7,396
\$100,000 or more .....	199	50,818	122	28,765
<b>Chemicals purchased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	40,588	\$1,000	32,294
	percent of total	3.2	percent of total	3.7
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$499 .....	229	47	250	44
\$500 to \$999 .....	139	95	108	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	309	764	239	577
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	110	741	108	738
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	1,717	138	2,175
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	106	3,852	111	3,834
\$50,000 or more .....	211	33,371	190	24,850
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	79	5,632	112	7,593
\$100,000 or more .....	132	27,739	78	17,258
<b>Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	40,956	\$1,000	37,634
	percent of total	3.3	percent of total	4.3
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$499 .....	130	29	141	29
\$500 to \$999 .....	98	68	68	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	315	786	349	869
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	123	928	107	774
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	137	2,005	185	3,025
\$25,000 or more .....	357	37,141	309	32,890
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	117	4,056	104	3,664
\$50,000 or more .....	240	33,085	205	29,226
<b>Cover crop seed purchased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	1,688	\$1,000	1,423
	percent of total	0.1	percent of total	0.2
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$499 .....	57	8	64	13
\$500 to \$999 .....	19	14	25	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	100	218	120	314
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	53	344	25	167
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	670	30	459
\$25,000 or more .....	10	433	7	454
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	112	4	158
\$50,000 or more .....	6	321	3	296
<b>Livestock and poultry purchased or leased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	149,012	\$1,000	116,039
	percent of total	11.9	percent of total	13.4
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$999 .....	120	46	114	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	103	267	117	312
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	35	246	28	181
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	31	508	27	384
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	90	3,304	80	3,180
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	140	10,281	197	13,965
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	268	45,009	258	42,534
\$250,000 or more .....	99	89,351	72	55,423
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	86	29,836	64	20,169
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	7	4,932	5	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	6	54,583	3	(D)
<b>Breeding livestock purchased or leased</b> .....	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
Average per farm .....	\$1,000	1,473	\$1,000	1,290
	percent of total	0.1	percent of total	0.1
<b>Farms with expenses of-</b>				
\$1 to \$999 .....	39	16	54	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	72	167	63	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	86	19	124
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	190	14	185
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	174	2	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	3	204	1	(D)
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	4	636	4	639
\$250,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms 816	(X)	803	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	147,539	(X)	114,749
percent of total .....	(X)	11.8	(X)	13.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	113	40	95	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	61	130	74	194
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33	222	14	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	364	17	242
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	88	3,214	82	3,263
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	139	10,220	195	13,835
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	263	44,095	254	41,752
\$250,000 or more .....	99	89,254	72	55,332
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	86	29,826	64	20,159
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	7	4,845	5	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more .....	6	54,583	3	(D)
Feed purchased .....	farms 1,177	(X)	1,364	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	640,252	(X)	368,837
percent of total .....	(X)	51.1	(X)	42.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	152	72	197	92
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	221	597	318	811
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	92	586	126	851
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	77	1,129	91	1,210
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	19	645	20	712
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	19	1,361	13	906
\$100,000 or more .....	597	635,862	599	364,256
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	58	10,510	107	20,170
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	116	44,230	222	80,318
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	170	123,171	186	137,650
\$1,000,000 or more .....	253	457,951	84	126,118
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms 2,065	(X)	2,244	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	29,049	(X)	20,032
percent of total .....	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	572	223	779	283
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	696	1,606	778	1,898
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	255	1,699	264	1,786
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	274	4,177	230	3,530
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	141	5,023	118	3,976
\$50,000 or more .....	127	16,320	75	8,559
Utilities .....	farms 1,722	(X)	1,775	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	21,498	(X)	21,475
percent of total .....	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	129	32	221	58
\$500 to \$999 .....	140	94	177	113
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	620	1,459	596	1,389
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	241	1,620	219	1,511
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	381	6,062	366	5,720
\$25,000 or more .....	211	12,231	196	12,684
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	143	4,777	138	4,476
\$50,000 or more .....	68	7,455	58	8,208
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	farms 1,884	(X)	2,032	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	45,465	(X)	35,105
percent of total .....	(X)	3.6	(X)	4.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	202	90	373	155
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	570	1,471	617	1,411
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	241	1,641	290	1,986
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	366	5,471	374	5,699
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	264	9,219	194	6,625
\$50,000 or more .....	241	27,571	184	19,228
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	153	10,170	122	8,122
\$100,000 or more .....	88	17,401	62	11,106
Hired farm labor .....	farms 700	(X)	848	(X)
\$1,000 .....	(X)	62,097	(X)	54,642
percent of total .....	(X)	5.0	(X)	6.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	55	22	79	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	72	168	145	350
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	50	361	67	433
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	149	2,460	157	2,512
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	131	4,682	157	5,401

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	101	7,416	133	8,740
\$100,000 or more .....	142	46,987	110	37,174
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	101	17,263	72	10,830
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	27	8,137	19	5,957
\$500,000 or more .....	14	21,587	19	20,387
Contract labor .....	292	(X)	670	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	8,368	(X)	13,017
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	28	18	10	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	53	145	122	384
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	65	440	202	1,356
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	62	991	240	3,848
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	60	1,831	62	2,063
\$50,000 or more .....	24	4,943	34	5,362
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	411	19	1,254
\$100,000 or more .....	17	4,532	15	4,108
Customwork and custom hauling .....	1,009	(X)	945	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	41,843	(X)	26,289
percent of total	(X)	3.3	(X)	3.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	89	45	77	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	156	385	149	355
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	65	490	89	680
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	174	2,828	267	4,596
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	217	7,815	183	6,553
\$50,000 or more .....	308	30,281	180	14,074
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	204	14,308	155	10,161
\$100,000 or more .....	104	15,973	25	3,913
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	557	(X)	579	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	27,509	(X)	23,969
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	37	9	51	12
\$500 to \$999 .....	39	27	27	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	138	348	129	347
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	41	290	58	446
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	1,216	97	1,554
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	59	2,110	97	3,344
\$50,000 or more .....	165	23,509	120	18,248
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	196	(X)	175	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,883	(X)	3,426
percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	17	4	11	2
\$500 to \$999 .....	8	6	15	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	70	174	31	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	199	37	228
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	649	45	759
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	553	16	473
\$50,000 or more .....	11	1,298	20	1,869
Interest expense .....	906	(X)	895	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	18,354	(X)	17,035
percent of total	(X)	1.5	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	53	25	83	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	224	592	246	641
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	179	1,256	145	991
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	3,364	212	3,345
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	133	4,505	115	4,059
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	69	4,417	65	4,323
\$100,000 or more .....	32	4,195	29	3,639
Secured by real estate .....	662	(X)	694	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	14,230	(X)	13,552
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	27	9	45	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	126	333	191	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	158	1,138	116	800
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	166	2,639	183	2,894
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	103	3,413	81	2,800
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	67	4,488	53	3,545
\$100,000 or more .....	15	2,210	25	2,978
Not secured by real estate .....	568	(X)	501	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	4,124	(X)	3,483
percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	116	(D)	135	(D)
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	252	657	211	494
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	116	864	52	330
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	842	63	987
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	848	32	1,081
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	(D)	7	434
\$100,000 or more .....	2	(D)	1	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Property taxes paid ..... farms	2,026	(X)	2,187	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	10,350	(X)	7,117
..... percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	164	43	239	53
\$500 to \$999 .....	183	132	275	212
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,073	2,769	1,258	3,027
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	377	2,530	308	2,104
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	171	2,490	93	1,191
\$25,000 or more .....	58	2,386	14	529
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	929	(X)	1,152	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	9,099	(X)	3,447
..... percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	235	140	769	257
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	530	1,303	268	594
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	98	666	51	352
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	780	33	476
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	326	20	635
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	323	4	246
\$100,000 or more .....	5	5,561	7	886
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1	(D)	7	886
\$250,000 or more .....	4	(D)	-	-
All other production expenses ..... farms	1,504	(X)	1,460	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	40,434	(X)	41,093
..... percent of total	(X)	3.2	(X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	212	96	154	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	406	1,087	512	1,257
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	300	2,189	387	2,387
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	337	5,026	222	3,456
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	90	2,946	82	2,801
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	7,806	52	3,893
\$100,000 or more .....	50	21,285	51	27,235
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	38	5,586	26	4,043
\$250,000 or more .....	12	15,699	25	23,192
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	66	(X)	65	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	2,735	(X)	2,578
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	2	(D)	12	3
\$500 to \$999 .....	-	-	7	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16	39	7	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	(D)	6	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	157	14	235
\$25,000 or more .....	32	2,498	19	2,263
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	480	9	364
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	13	780	3	191
\$100,000 or more .....	4	1,239	7	1,708
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	1,429	(X)	1,327	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	63,404	(X)	60,725
..... percent of total	(X)	5.1	(X)	7.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499 .....	70	19	53	15
\$500 to \$999 .....	93	70	32	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	266	711	279	771
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	218	1,506	187	1,254
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	301	4,754	246	4,085
\$25,000 or more .....	481	56,344	530	54,579
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	179	6,229	174	6,195
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	129	9,058	184	12,587
\$100,000 or more .....	173	41,057	172	35,797

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.