

Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions		
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	2,073	2,240	1,651	1,810	1,020	1,326
Land in farms	acres	515,570	521,240	450,376	486,422	178,626	195,697
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres		290	355	210	259	185	274
10 to 49 acres		877	884	646	648	489	616
50 to 179 acres		447	453	375	379	173	238
180 to 499 acres		188	263	174	253	79	95
500 acres or more		271	285	246	271	94	103
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms	farms	1,967	2,112	1,549	1,690	985	1,272
	acres	247,214	247,233	202,551	221,714	90,961	103,365
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	585	712	544	677	229	308
	acres	268,356	274,007	247,825	264,708	87,665	92,332
TENURE							
Full owners	farms	1,488	1,528	1,107	1,133	791	1,018
	acres	114,893	99,986	79,316	80,864	40,624	52,217
Part owners	farms	479	584	442	557	194	254
	acres	349,541	361,528	321,384	345,744	128,990	119,844
Tenants	farms	106	128	102	120	35	54
	acres	51,136	59,726	49,676	59,814	9,012	23,636
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	2,073	2,240	1,651	1,810	1,020	1,326
	\$1,000	2,074,173	1,474,511	1,317,809	1,083,394	904,019	868,448
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	2,073	2,240	1,651	1,810	1,020	1,326
	\$1,000	2,068,783	1,459,572	1,313,500	1,069,247	901,806	863,307
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	1,210	1,284	1,099	1,202	447	592
	\$1,000	468,142	324,649	440,605	311,027	152,630	103,230
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	950	1,056	635	755	607	821
	\$1,000	1,600,640	1,134,923	872,896	758,220	749,176	760,076
Government payments	farms	354	797	303	713	123	297
	\$1,000	5,391	14,939	4,309	14,147	2,213	5,142
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Less than \$1,000		279	355	233	286	233	320
\$1,000 to \$2,499		143	166	130	140	98	119
\$2,500 to \$4,999		139	129	110	101	88	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999		147	162	128	138	73	94
\$10,000 to \$24,999		198	228	187	189	91	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999		131	114	136	103	47	50
\$50,000 or more		1,036	1,086	727	853	390	526
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS							
CCC loans	farms	9	38	7	38	1	16
	\$1,000	766	1,942	(D)	1,942	(D)	404
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	farms	115	155	88	110	35	58
	\$1,000	424	491	240	328	79	162
Other Federal farm program payments	farms	252	715	226	668	93	270
	\$1,000	4,967	14,448	4,069	13,819	2,135	4,980
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		644	616	612	588	148	174
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		72	79	69	79	33	29
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		39	29	40	25	13	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		71	70	63	66	17	23
Other crop farming (1119)		186	242	153	195	96	122
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)		186	242	153	195	96	122
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)		84	142	77	138	90	145
Cattle feedlots (11212)		1	3	1	4	1	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		11	18	11	18	11	18
Hog and pig farming (1122)		17	12	20	11	20	14
Poultry and egg production (1123)		614	602	330	390	287	382
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		47	74	35	49	50	65
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		287	353	240	247	254	340
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS							
Farms by-							
Type of organization:							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family		1,904	2,154	1,513	1,737	953	1,292
Limited Liability Company		312	272	258	221	179	163
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:							
Family or individual		1,480	1,644	1,187	1,329	771	1,022

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	1,249	(NA)	1,896	2,104	1,234	1,472
Land in farms	382,341	(NA)	476,070	495,112	342,659	377,027
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	185	(NA)	262	336	131	201
10 to 49 acres	433	(NA)	796	822	517	537
50 to 179 acres	279	(NA)	409	431	258	325
180 to 499 acres	135	(NA)	183	245	143	201
500 acres or more	217	(NA)	246	270	185	208
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms	1,166	(NA)	1,797	1,979	1,180	1,412
acres	169,180	(NA)	222,125	236,179	161,262	181,784
Rented or leased land in farms	440	(NA)	558	672	377	483
acres	213,161	(NA)	253,945	258,933	181,397	195,243
TENURE						
Full owners	809	(NA)	1,338	1,432	857	989
acres	59,789	(NA)	102,359	94,741	61,227	69,304
Part owners	357	(NA)	459	547	323	423
acres	279,706	(NA)	322,921	340,561	249,891	269,695
Tenants	83	(NA)	99	125	54	60
acres	42,846	(NA)	50,790	59,810	31,541	38,028
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	1,249	(NA)	1,896	2,104	1,234	1,472
farms	959,229	(NA)	1,821,905	1,369,123	1,181,130	1,014,710
\$1,000	1,249	(NA)	1,896	2,104	1,234	1,472
Market value of agricultural products sold	954,728	(NA)	1,816,598	1,354,847	1,177,589	1,003,207
\$1,000	851	(NA)	1,118	1,224	780	881
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	362,104	(NA)	443,747	307,558	347,961	240,810
\$1,000	515	(NA)	868	1,011	552	653
Livestock, poultry, and their products	592,624	(NA)	1,372,851	1,047,289	829,628	762,397
\$1,000	261	(NA)	352	742	248	590
Government payments	4,501	(NA)	5,307	14,276	3,541	11,503
\$1,000						
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	147	(NA)	251	335	148	251
\$1,000 to \$2,499	96	(NA)	142	146	91	105
\$2,500 to \$4,999	90	(NA)	129	116	92	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	(NA)	132	144	83	95
\$10,000 to \$24,999	137	(NA)	183	219	122	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	100	(NA)	123	113	79	76
\$50,000 or more	579	(NA)	936	1,031	619	733
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans	8	(NA)	8	38	4	33
\$1,000	644	(NA)	644	1,942	(D)	1,608
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments	68	(NA)	116	131	84	113
\$1,000	163	(NA)	376	426	288	372
Other Federal farm program payments	204	(NA)	249	681	174	536
\$1,000	4,338	(NA)	4,932	13,851	3,253	11,130
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	455	(NA)	587	584	404	428
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	55	(NA)	63	70	49	43
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	36	(NA)	40	27	26	13
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	55	(NA)	70	69	35	47
Other crop farming (1119)	107	(NA)	179	215	127	163
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	107	(NA)	179	215	127	163
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	59	(NA)	84	144	57	108
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	(NA)	1	4	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10	(NA)	10	16	8	12
Hog and pig farming (1122)	18	(NA)	20	14	17	9
Poultry and egg production (1123)	247	(NA)	542	568	331	377
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	33	(NA)	41	54	19	35
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	173	(NA)	259	339	160	235
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	1,132	(NA)	1,740	2,022	1,129	1,424
Limited Liability Company	229	(NA)	291	257	211	191
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	876	(NA)	1,356	1,543	859	1,085

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Day-to-day decisions		Land use and/or crop decisions		Livestock decisions	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	169	213	140	179	69	100
Corporation	362	340	273	268	148	182
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	62	43	51	34	32	22
Number of producers:						
1 producer	843	992	679	832	338	541
2 producers	987	1,001	758	767	567	640
3 producers	140	170	124	145	45	99
4 producers	84	56	71	53	54	38
5 or more producers	19	21	19	13	16	8
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	1,588	1,730	1,227	1,388	778	1,004
2 producers	243	246	220	210	111	140
3 producers	87	81	78	71	42	37
4 producers	15	8	8	7	9	5
5 or more producers	4	3	4	3	2	2
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	1,083	1,117	837	841	619	761
2 producers	59	90	55	82	45	59
3 producers	19	11	17	5	10	4
4 producers	1	-	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers	1	2	1	1	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	1,656	1,781	1,288	1,435	810	1,053
Dial-up	45	44	24	27	19	16
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	810	(NA)	671	(NA)	445	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,163	851	914	700	535	510
Satellite	218	238	149	195	102	133
Don't know	69	81	55	64	41	31
Other	28	51	27	27	10	30
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	1,670	1,757	1,342	1,412	859	1,089
2 households	302	329	239	268	135	167
3 households	55	107	43	88	14	37
4 households	37	28	19	24	9	16
5 or more households	9	19	8	18	3	17

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Table 53. Selected Farm Characteristics by Producers' Involvement in Decisionmaking: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

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Item	Marketing decisions (see text)		Record keeping and financial management		Estate or succession planning	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes: - Con.						
Partnership	123	(NA)	159	194	112	129
Corporation	220	(NA)	333	333	230	240
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	30	(NA)	48	34	33	18
Number of producers:						
1 producer	458	(NA)	780	907	485	680
2 producers	607	(NA)	893	960	570	629
3 producers	102	(NA)	116	161	99	106
4 producers	64	(NA)	88	55	61	44
5 or more producers	18	(NA)	19	21	19	13
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	916	(NA)	1,462	1,611	895	1,120
2 producers	168	(NA)	213	233	165	157
3 producers	69	(NA)	75	76	69	57
4 producers	15	(NA)	15	7	5	6
5 or more producers	3	(NA)	4	4	4	4
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	660	(NA)	982	1,084	646	724
2 producers	43	(NA)	58	88	47	59
3 producers	16	(NA)	25	12	18	4
4 producers	1	(NA)	1	-	1	-
5 or more producers	1	(NA)	1	1	1	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	1,019	(NA)	1,521	1,679	1,019	1,182
Dial-up	23	(NA)	33	40	27	21
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	514	(NA)	745	(NA)	508	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	699	(NA)	1,069	818	711	603
Satellite	137	(NA)	200	226	139	153
Don't know	50	(NA)	61	71	43	47
Other	21	(NA)	24	49	14	30
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	994	(NA)	1,512	1,648	965	1,171
2 households	189	(NA)	282	308	211	199
3 households	36	(NA)	52	104	31	74
4 households	23	(NA)	41	28	18	16
5 or more households	7	(NA)	9	16	9	12