

**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers		All producers reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	3,812	3,907	10	2	118	55	24	24
Sex of producers:								
Male .....	2,507	2,555	3	2	81	32	16	15
Female .....	1,305	1,352	7	-	37	23	8	9
Hired managers .....	380	481	-	-	35	12	-	1
Primary occupation:								
Farming .....	2,062	2,091	3	2	90	43	10	10
Other .....	1,750	1,816	7	-	28	12	14	14
Place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	2,959	3,065	9	2	91	47	16	16
Not on farm operated .....	853	842	1	-	27	8	8	8
Days of work off farm:								
None .....	1,861	1,861	4	2	55	26	11	15
Any .....	1,951	2,046	6	-	63	29	13	9
1 to 49 days .....	275	253	-	-	8	4	-	4
50 to 99 days .....	164	148	-	-	10	5	1	1
100 to 199 days .....	225	251	1	-	13	4	4	-
200 days or more .....	1,287	1,394	5	-	32	16	8	4
Years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	149	148	1	-	21	2	-	4
3 or 4 years .....	187	252	1	-	17	10	3	-
5 to 9 years .....	684	526	1	-	38	12	2	3
10 years or more .....	2,792	2,981	7	2	42	31	19	17
Years operating any farm:								
5 years or less .....	412	398	3	-	47	12	3	4
6 to 10 years .....	538	453	-	-	30	8	-	3
11 years or more .....	2,862	3,056	7	2	41	35	21	17
Age group:								
Under 25 years .....	67	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	278	270	-	-	19	1	5	-
35 to 44 years .....	400	379	4	1	34	8	-	-
45 to 54 years .....	590	758	2	-	19	16	8	5
55 to 64 years .....	996	1,132	-	-	21	17	7	13
65 to 74 years .....	860	917	2	1	22	13	3	5
75 years and over.....	621	395	2	-	3	-	1	1
Average age .....	58.8	57.4	55.0	(D)	49.4	(D)	53.9	60.5
Young producers (see text) .....	345	(NA)	-	(NA)	19	(NA)	5	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	31	33	4	-	-	1	2	-
Military service:								
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	3,502	3,517	6	1	114	55	24	20
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	310	390	4	1	4	-	-	4
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	7,350	7,761	(D)	(D)	235	114	49	65
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:								
Day-to-day decisions .....	3,212	3,443	9	2	95	45	22	24
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2,393	2,563	8	-	47	22	18	15
Livestock decisions .....	1,529	1,882	6	1	43	24	12	8
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1,799	(NA)	7	(NA)	26	(NA)	13	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	2,624	2,860	7	-	57	45	19	15
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,819	2,128	7	-	27	32	17	11

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**Table 62. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	1	-	3,654	3,811	5	15
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	1	-	2,404	2,499	2	7
Female .....	-	-	1,250	1,312	3	8
Hired managers .....	-	-	344	466	1	2
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	1	-	1,954	2,029	4	7
Other .....	-	-	1,700	1,782	1	8
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	1	-	2,838	2,989	4	11
Not on farm operated .....	-	-	816	822	1	4
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	1	-	1,789	1,809	1	9
Any .....	-	-	1,865	2,002	4	6
1 to 49 days .....	-	-	267	245	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	-	-	153	142	-	-
100 to 199 days .....	-	-	207	247	-	-
200 days or more .....	-	-	1,238	1,368	4	6
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	-	-	126	142	1	-
3 or 4 years .....	-	-	163	242	3	-
5 to 9 years .....	1	-	642	505	-	6
10 years or more .....	-	-	2,723	2,922	1	9
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	-	-	355	376	4	6
6 to 10 years .....	-	-	508	442	-	-
11 years or more .....	1	-	2,791	2,993	1	9
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	-	-	67	56	-	-
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	251	267	3	2
35 to 44 years .....	-	-	361	370	1	-
45 to 54 years .....	-	-	561	735	-	2
55 to 64 years .....	1	-	966	1,095	1	7
65 to 74 years .....	-	-	833	895	-	3
75 years and over.....	-	-	615	393	-	1
Average age .....	(D)	-	59.2	57.5	(D)	(D)
Young producers (see text) .....	-	(NA)	318	(NA)	3	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	-	-	25	32	-	-
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	-	-	3,353	3,427	5	14
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	1	-	301	384	-	1
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	(D)	-	7,037	7,562	(D)	(D)
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	1	-	3,080	3,357	5	15
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	1	-	2,314	2,516	5	10
Livestock decisions .....	1	-	1,463	1,840	4	9
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	1	(NA)	1,748	(NA)	4	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	1	-	2,537	2,789	3	11
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1	-	1,764	2,076	3	9