

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
Average per farm	dollars		dollars	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 or more				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999				
\$2,500,000 or more				
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Chemicals purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 or more				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Cover crop seed purchased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499				
\$500 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 or more				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 or more				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				
\$50,000 to \$99,999				
\$100,000 to \$249,999				
\$250,000 or more				
\$250,000 to \$499,999				
\$500,000 to \$999,999				
\$1,000,000 or more				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	(X)	farms	(X)
	\$1,000		\$1,000	
percent of total			percent of total	
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999				
\$1,000 to \$4,999				
\$5,000 to \$9,999				
\$10,000 to \$24,999				
\$25,000 to \$49,999				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Breeding livestock purchased or leased - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	85	5,703	105	6,935
\$100,000 to \$249,999	109	14,314	42	7,128
\$250,000 or more	39	29,168	50	28,397
\$250,000 to \$499,999	12	4,351	34	11,568
\$500,000 to \$999,999	18	11,186	9	5,300
\$1,000,000 or more	9	13,631	7	11,528
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 5,904	(X)	6,131	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	138,617	(X)	110,074
percent of total	(X)	1.6	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,622	821	3,190	905
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,984	4,239	1,863	4,032
\$5,000 to \$9,999	423	2,698	436	2,768
\$10,000 to \$24,999	309	4,379	295	4,326
\$25,000 to \$49,999	169	5,700	119	4,146
\$50,000 to \$99,999	166	11,018	58	3,701
\$100,000 to \$249,999	95	15,489	76	11,954
\$250,000 or more	136	94,273	94	78,241
\$250,000 to \$499,999	79	27,232	40	12,920
\$500,000 to \$999,999	42	26,390	37	23,074
\$1,000,000 or more	15	40,651	17	42,248
Feed purchased	farms 27,978	(X)	32,941	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	755,999	(X)	612,589
percent of total	(X)	8.9	(X)	9.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	5,095	2,626	7,707	3,817
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12,633	30,598	15,840	37,941
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,509	30,148	4,883	32,426
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,485	50,166	2,910	42,367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,148	38,707	757	25,165
\$50,000 to \$99,999	487	32,481	362	23,864
\$100,000 or more	621	571,272	482	447,009
\$100,000 to \$249,999	308	43,970	236	33,961
\$250,000 to \$499,999	138	45,972	75	24,630
\$500,000 to \$999,999	61	44,304	63	42,483
\$1,000,000 or more	114	437,025	108	345,935
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 41,890	(X)	44,229	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	370,811	(X)	292,870
percent of total	(X)	4.4	(X)	4.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	18,990	7,058	25,115	8,460
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,844	31,583	12,853	26,910
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,397	22,050	2,761	18,169
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,501	37,791	1,960	29,333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	983	33,192	728	24,724
\$50,000 or more	1,175	239,137	812	185,274
Utilities	farms 28,867	(X)	28,823	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	188,360	(X)	159,102
percent of total	(X)	2.2	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	5,389	1,461	7,605	1,881
\$500 to \$999	4,532	2,951	5,519	3,622
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,379	29,159	11,445	24,174
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,691	17,610	2,092	13,846
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,723	25,052	1,333	19,706
\$25,000 or more	1,153	112,127	829	95,873
\$25,000 to \$49,999	624	20,618	414	14,251
\$50,000 or more	529	91,508	415	81,622
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 36,632	(X)	37,286	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	578,736	(X)	431,673
percent of total	(X)	6.8	(X)	6.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,597	4,026	13,067	5,254
\$1,000 to \$4,999	15,152	35,578	14,824	32,726
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,808	30,742	4,020	25,839
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,942	60,065	2,932	43,079
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,302	45,886	1,124	38,223
\$50,000 or more	1,831	402,439	1,319	286,552
\$50,000 to \$99,999	756	50,666	680	46,181
\$100,000 or more	1,075	351,772	639	240,371
Hired farm labor	farms 11,680	(X)	12,207	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,969,084	(X)	1,377,757
percent of total	(X)	23.2	(X)	21.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	960	479	1,694	830
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,254	5,895	2,842	6,762
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,366	9,845	1,508	10,437
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,483	22,587	1,769	28,413
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,594	53,880	1,494	52,473

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Hired farm labor - Con.				
Farms with expenses of - Con.				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,196	77,749	1,053	70,094
\$100,000 or more	2,827	1,798,650	1,847	1,208,747
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,484	226,651	885	140,361
\$250,000 to \$499,999	478	162,748	381	131,976
\$500,000 or more	865	1,409,251	581	936,410
Contract labor	6,521	(X)	5,563	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	602,946	(X)	456,162
percent of total	(X)	7.1	(X)	7.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	697	356	834	400
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,670	4,286	1,586	3,890
\$5,000 to \$9,999	953	6,251	744	5,067
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,031	15,127	903	13,913
\$25,000 to \$49,999	635	22,176	507	17,689
\$50,000 or more	1,535	554,751	989	415,204
\$50,000 to \$99,999	673	44,249	359	24,101
\$100,000 or more	862	510,501	630	391,103
Customwork and custom hauling	4,872	(X)	5,353	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	179,462	(X)	205,387
percent of total	(X)	2.1	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,261	541	1,829	698
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,660	4,050	1,822	4,223
\$5,000 to \$9,999	578	3,873	567	3,739
\$10,000 to \$24,999	600	9,347	430	6,428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	307	10,430	248	8,406
\$50,000 or more	466	151,221	457	181,894
\$50,000 to \$99,999	186	12,897	146	10,357
\$100,000 or more	280	138,325	311	171,537
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	5,583	(X)	5,244	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	263,831	(X)	181,301
percent of total	(X)	3.1	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	617	138	777	161
\$500 to \$999	276	183	554	377
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,579	3,841	1,597	3,752
\$5,000 to \$9,999	568	3,851	612	4,284
\$10,000 to \$24,999	965	15,009	696	10,874
\$25,000 to \$49,999	676	23,975	434	15,409
\$50,000 or more	902	216,834	574	146,445
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	2,577	(X)	2,561	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	61,958	(X)	58,317
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	236	65	460	109
\$500 to \$999	164	102	251	161
\$1,000 to \$4,999	895	2,484	935	2,243
\$5,000 to \$9,999	413	2,748	356	2,252
\$10,000 to \$24,999	426	6,153	273	3,876
\$25,000 to \$49,999	193	6,464	113	3,751
\$50,000 or more	250	43,942	173	45,925
Interest expense	10,019	(X)	10,205	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	218,792	(X)	200,127
percent of total	(X)	2.6	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,069	521	1,499	720
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,185	8,274	3,491	9,056
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,436	17,021	2,085	14,531
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,989	30,341	1,820	27,862
\$25,000 to \$49,999	666	22,600	675	23,439
\$50,000 to \$99,999	366	24,604	299	20,288
\$100,000 or more	308	115,431	336	104,230
Secured by real estate	6,896	(X)	8,017	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	161,467	(X)	163,435
percent of total	(X)	1.9	(X)	2.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	637	300	1,028	457
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,835	5,354	2,586	6,910
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,963	13,653	1,790	12,380
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,414	21,462	1,536	23,273
\$25,000 to \$49,999	505	17,768	534	18,374
\$50,000 to \$99,999	305	20,256	275	19,031
\$100,000 or more	237	82,675	268	83,011
Not secured by real estate	6,124	(X)	5,271	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	57,325	(X)	36,691
percent of total	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,189	617	1,844	837
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,307	7,443	2,393	5,215
\$5,000 to \$9,999	847	5,353	454	2,921
\$10,000 to \$24,999	511	7,516	361	5,252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	5,014	137	4,586
\$50,000 to \$99,999	48	2,988	35	2,270
\$100,000 or more	72	28,394	47	15,611

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Property taxes paid farms	42,432	(X)	45,400	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	248,895	(X)	211,527
..... percent of total	(X)	2.9	(X)	3.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	5,989	1,485	9,305	2,073
\$500 to \$999	4,798	3,471	7,166	5,241
\$1,000 to \$4,999	23,215	54,732	21,949	50,751
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,536	30,427	4,008	27,004
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,653	38,813	1,952	28,985
\$25,000 or more	1,241	119,967	1,020	97,473
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	15,784	(X)	22,631	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	79,798	(X)	70,064
..... percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	8,093	3,336	14,835	4,825
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,250	11,258	5,830	11,896
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,134	7,308	901	5,927
\$10,000 to \$24,999	806	11,797	723	10,699
\$25,000 to \$49,999	228	7,472	155	5,320
\$50,000 to \$99,999	186	12,291	91	6,439
\$100,000 or more	87	26,337	96	24,959
\$100,000 to \$249,999	59	9,476	61	10,137
\$250,000 or more	28	16,861	35	14,822
All other production expenses farms	21,145	(X)	14,921	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	597,922	(X)	542,541
..... percent of total	(X)	7.0	(X)	8.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	5,873	2,235	4,033	1,861
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,385	18,949	5,619	12,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,479	17,083	1,841	12,244
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,075	31,645	1,609	24,592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	838	30,315	739	24,939
\$50,000 to \$99,999	484	32,207	487	33,267
\$100,000 or more	1,011	465,488	593	432,762
\$100,000 to \$249,999	682	98,032	312	45,036
\$250,000 or more	329	367,456	281	387,726
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	979	(X)	763	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	18,111	(X)	11,501
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	157	38	188	43
\$500 to \$999	84	55	108	73
\$1,000 to \$4,999	299	755	221	514
\$5,000 to \$9,999	117	842	88	609
\$10,000 to \$24,999	139	2,215	94	1,473
\$25,000 or more	183	14,206	64	8,789
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	3,268	26	941
\$50,000 to \$99,999	47	3,175	13	811
\$100,000 or more	42	7,763	25	7,036
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	21,530	(X)	14,073	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	663,334	(X)	507,002
..... percent of total	(X)	7.8	(X)	7.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,777	424	1,100	265
\$500 to \$999	1,445	995	1,090	743
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,349	16,836	4,399	11,235
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,850	27,081	2,429	16,406
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,008	62,549	2,281	34,516
\$25,000 or more	4,101	555,449	2,774	443,838
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,841	64,354	1,172	39,238
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,118	76,417	725	49,549
\$100,000 or more	1,142	414,679	877	355,051

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.