

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
	2022	2017	Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated		2022	2017
			2022	2017	2022	2017		
Farms number	44,703	47,590	11,991	11,228	8,645	7,587	32,712	36,362
Land in farms acres	9,701,400	9,731,731	3,920,764	4,023,767	2,236,958	2,182,317	5,780,636	5,707,964
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	1,588,416	1,206,788	2,453,474	2,311,664	2,176,454	2,013,832	1,271,318	865,621
Average per acre dollars	7,319	5,901	7,504	6,451	8,411	7,001	7,194	5,514
Irrigated land acres	1,478,408	1,519,379	1,478,408	1,519,379	1,055,442	1,076,517	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	23,364	22,931	11,147	9,945	8,645	7,587	12,217	12,986
acres	2,874,871	2,825,803	1,895,970	1,953,292	1,249,616	1,274,412	978,901	872,511
Harvested cropland farms	19,704	19,205	10,902	9,675	8,645	7,587	8,802	9,530
acres	2,142,444	2,093,330	1,538,698	1,576,995	1,008,748	1,045,452	603,746	516,335
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	24,928	29,019	3,014	3,744	1,297	1,400	21,914	25,275
acres	3,869,290	3,928,503	1,302,255	1,362,356	507,652	497,271	2,567,035	2,566,147
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	221	417	17	40	11	22	204	377
acres	12,446	29,478	2,060	2,452	418	1,415	10,386	27,026
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms farms	42,578	45,369	11,198	10,603	7,992	7,117	31,380	34,766
acres	6,341,200	6,841,139	2,437,595	2,848,947	1,496,983	1,606,512	3,903,605	3,992,192
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7,490	8,591	2,140	2,111	1,415	1,229	5,350	6,480
acres	3,360,200	2,890,592	1,483,169	1,174,820	739,975	575,805	1,877,031	1,715,772
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	10,224,600	7,357,343	8,097,351	6,061,163	5,561,043	4,215,601	2,127,249	1,296,180
Average per farm dollars	228,723	154,599	675,286	539,826	643,267	555,635	65,030	35,647
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	17,257	16,239	10,320	9,080	8,176	7,157	6,937	7,159
\$1,000	8,099,308	5,704,533	7,377,100	5,406,541	5,370,533	4,020,037	722,208	297,992
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	19,434	21,939	2,509	2,830	1,193	1,162	16,925	19,109
\$1,000	2,125,292	1,652,810	720,252	654,622	190,509	195,564	1,405,040	998,189
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	8,492,599	6,507,308	6,204,709	4,896,931	4,259,753	3,335,387	2,287,890	1,610,377
Average per farm dollars	189,978	136,737	517,447	436,136	492,742	439,619	69,940	44,287
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	19,438	22,004	8,648	8,630	6,409	6,145	10,790	13,374
\$1,000	737,568	583,131	629,152	511,664	454,085	385,603	108,417	71,467
Chemicals purchased farms	18,073	17,806	8,482	7,677	6,340	5,550	9,591	10,129
\$1,000	679,376	544,350	593,205	508,075	441,518	381,515	86,171	36,275
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	13,615	10,703	7,436	4,881	5,556	3,303	6,179	5,822
\$1,000	743,683	396,283	664,253	365,210	465,102	257,566	79,430	31,073
Cover crop seed purchased farms	1,294	1,200	731	574	477	367	563	626
\$1,000	4,437	1,755	3,547	1,277	2,476	742	889	478
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	9,647	10,724	1,337	1,614	575	572	8,310	9,110
\$1,000	215,377	184,126	33,097	39,761	13,242	10,350	182,280	144,365
Feed purchased farms	27,978	32,941	3,138	3,925	1,381	1,493	24,840	29,016
\$1,000	755,999	612,589	257,274	241,591	69,702	67,398	498,725	370,999
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	41,890	44,229	11,187	10,680	7,925	7,147	30,703	33,549
\$1,000	370,811	292,870	255,369	210,750	170,997	140,155	115,441	82,119
Utilities farms	28,867	28,823	9,450	8,778	6,680	5,854	19,417	20,045
\$1,000	188,360	159,102	119,105	103,824	69,058	62,675	69,255	55,278
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	36,632	37,286	10,510	9,676	7,423	6,446	26,122	27,610
\$1,000	578,736	431,673	394,041	295,174	275,549	194,108	184,695	136,499
Hired farm labor farms	11,680	12,207	5,313	5,253	3,819	3,694	6,367	6,954
\$1,000	1,969,084	1,377,757	1,588,275	1,123,811	1,157,140	839,133	380,809	253,946
Contract labor farms	6,521	5,563	3,370	2,982	2,550	2,230	3,151	2,581
\$1,000	602,946	456,162	516,121	414,156	366,531	294,770	86,825	42,006
Customwork and custom hauling farms	4,872	5,353	1,517	1,812	987	1,212	3,355	3,541
\$1,000	179,462	205,387	146,001	182,571	84,916	124,986	33,462	22,817
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	5,583	5,244	1,930	1,654	1,278	978	3,653	3,590
\$1,000	263,831	181,301	194,796	141,801	133,845	97,251	69,035	39,500
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	2,577	2,561	1,082	1,029	755	689	1,495	1,532
\$1,000	61,958	58,317	45,809	51,152	35,378	36,393	16,149	7,165
Interest expense farms	10,019	10,205	3,444	3,161	2,415	2,029	6,575	7,044
\$1,000	218,792	200,127	136,042	124,846	87,446	79,683	82,751	75,281
Property taxes paid farms	42,432	45,400	11,330	10,636	8,094	7,144	31,102	34,764
\$1,000	248,895	211,527	123,961	107,763	87,976	71,954	124,934	103,765
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	15,784	22,631	1,920	2,914	754	964	13,864	19,717
\$1,000	79,798	70,064	22,238	21,472	6,761	7,175	57,560	48,592
All other production expenses farms	21,145	14,921	7,346	5,384	5,195	3,675	13,799	9,537
\$1,000	597,922	542,541	485,971	453,311	340,507	284,674	111,951	89,230
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	22	97	13	65	-	1	9	32
\$1,000	8,299	23,518	3,678	18,223	-	(D)	4,622	5,295
Government payments farms	2,105	3,996	654	956	355	485	1,451	3,040
\$1,000	101,520	59,120	46,091	22,936	22,261	8,131	55,429	36,184
Total income from farm-related sources farms	9,703	10,373	3,358	3,489	2,325	2,365	6,345	6,884
\$1,000	520,919	328,906	219,944	117,858	134,946	72,561	300,975	211,048
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	44,680	47,589	11,985	11,228	8,639	7,587	32,695	36,361
\$1,000	3,992,730	3,462,284	1,834,286	1,662,104	1,228,123	1,056,099	2,158,444	1,800,180
Average per farm dollars	89,363	72,754	153,048	148,032	142,160	139,199	66,018	49,509
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	17,435	21,469	1,609	2,188	727	883	15,826	19,281
number	1,574,057	1,635,742	534,422	600,478	185,066	191,412	1,039,635	1,035,264
Milk cows farms	369	600	90	111	43	53	279	489
number	94,013	125,055	75,346	86,697	17,346	24,239	18,667	38,558
Hogs and pigs farms	1,486	1,810	198	265	113	100	1,288	1,545
number	14,482	15,567	2,488	2,617	1,234	975	11,994	12,950

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,358 24,329	1,666 24,504	221 3,942	252 4,666	124 2,221	87 1,469	1,137 20,387	1,414 19,838

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	17,435	1,574,057	21,469	1,635,742	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	369	94,013	600	125,055
1 to 9	6,475	32,968	8,883	44,257	Milk cows				
10 to 19	4,103	54,467	4,604	62,136	Farms with-	294	692	490	1,242
20 to 49	3,361	101,117	3,963	116,707	1 to 9	17	(D)	7	78
50 to 99	1,430	97,120	1,640	109,396	10 to 19	8	230	5	126
100 to 199	841	111,110	1,011	134,858	20 to 49	5	322	3	200
200 to 499	668	211,554	777	240,183	50 to 99	2	(D)	13	1,585
500 to 999	289	198,224	351	236,312	100 to 199	6	2,056	18	6,317
1,000 to 2,499	181	268,222	158	232,472	200 to 499	11	8,254	24	16,274
2,500 to 4,999	53	178,164	54	176,967	500 to 999	14	24,414	27	44,670
5,000 or more	34	321,111	28	282,454	1,000 to 2,499	12	57,556	13	54,563
Cows and heifers that calved	15,746	977,602	18,776	1,007,410	2,500 or more				
Farms with-					Other cattle	12,780	596,455	15,167	628,332
1 to 9	7,122	32,321	8,925	39,544	Farms with-				
10 to 19	3,243	42,836	3,729	49,352	1 to 9	7,290	30,938	8,990	35,880
20 to 49	2,819	81,753	3,172	92,012	10 to 19	2,324	29,999	2,595	33,644
50 to 99	1,088	74,921	1,258	83,856	20 to 49	1,699	49,203	1,800	51,946
100 to 199	532	71,001	767	100,223	50 to 99	624	41,619	695	45,632
200 to 499	560	161,337	595	178,555	100 to 199	375	50,645	499	67,768
500 to 999	241	162,337	202	133,924	200 to 499	272	83,363	417	125,213
1,000 to 2,499	103	149,363	90	136,748	500 to 999	101	69,890	85	55,669
2,500 or more	38	201,733	38	193,196	1,000 to 2,499	61	91,635	60	89,581
Beef cows	15,568	883,589	18,493	882,355	2,500 or more	34	149,163	26	122,999
Farms with-					Cattle on feed	-	-	-	-
1 to 9	7,010	31,900	8,784	38,984	Farms with-				
10 to 19	3,230	42,626	3,690	48,798	1 to 19	-	-	-	-
20 to 49	2,809	81,468	3,162	91,712	20 to 49	-	-	-	-
50 to 99	1,085	74,717	1,257	83,767	50 to 99	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	533	71,093	756	98,877	100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	555	159,561	578	172,630	200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 to 999	231	154,907	178	117,570	500 to 999	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499	88	123,250	64	94,573	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more	27	144,067	24	135,444	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-