

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	44,703	47,590	374	453	920	958	1,388	1,615
Land in farms acres	9,701,400	9,731,731	84,271	166,161	56,953	88,555	111,298	93,935
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	12,303	14,072	98	128	380	412	395	508
10 to 49 acres	18,717	19,696	150	188	407	386	639	716
50 to 179 acres	7,512	7,791	79	71	76	115	238	306
180 to 499 acres	3,241	3,204	24	32	32	23	73	65
500 acres or more	2,930	(NA)	23	34	25	22	43	20
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	42,578	45,369	336	409	879	920	1,313	1,508
..... acres	6,341,200	6,841,139	64,765	109,280	45,393	55,538	75,782	71,643
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7,490	8,591	104	92	138	112	253	345
..... acres	3,360,200	2,890,592	19,506	56,881	11,560	33,017	35,516	22,292
TENURE								
Full owners farms	37,213	38,999	270	361	782	846	1,135	1,270
..... acres	4,716,894	5,187,905	13,896	24,847	35,249	38,233	53,928	60,424
Part owners farms	5,365	6,370	66	48	97	74	178	238
..... acres	3,790,121	3,850,875	64,329	125,220	14,954	43,577	50,051	25,555
Tenants farms	2,125	2,221	38	44	41	38	75	107
..... acres	1,194,385	692,951	6,046	16,094	6,750	6,745	7,319	7,956
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	44,703	47,590	374	453	920	958	1,388	1,615
..... \$1,000	10,326,120	7,416,463	32,920	37,335	276,476	162,328	132,478	58,334
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	44,703	47,590	374	453	920	958	1,388	1,615
..... \$1,000	10,224,600	7,357,343	31,578	36,383	276,138	162,015	130,898	56,732
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	17,257	16,239	159	162	640	625	549	589
..... \$1,000	8,099,308	5,704,533	17,282	23,522	238,210	146,711	95,963	50,186
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	19,434	21,939	197	192	217	246	628	779
..... \$1,000	2,125,292	1,652,810	14,296	12,861	37,928	15,304	34,935	6,547
Government payments farms	2,105	3,996	21	52	10	21	88	172
..... \$1,000	101,520	59,120	1,341	952	338	312	1,581	1,602
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	13,544	17,698	85	190	198	255	391	608
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,177	5,402	68	50	101	85	173	215
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,633	4,894	41	36	48	77	201	200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,763	4,961	34	55	75	100	160	230
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,464	4,943	52	30	114	147	214	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,838	2,655	31	19	86	67	82	113
\$50,000 or more	8,284	(NA)	63	73	298	227	167	85
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	22	97	-	2	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	8,299	23,518	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	221	417	1	2	2	1	5	18
..... \$1,000	747	1,373	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	56
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1,911	3,792	20	50	8	21	86	165
..... \$1,000	100,774	57,747	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,570	1,546
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	303	212	16	7	4	2	20	10
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,241	1,259	24	27	93	88	128	159
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	6,246	6,186	38	28	322	306	146	170
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	4,894	4,058	22	31	191	194	90	65
Other crop farming (1119)	5,345	4,969	71	56	43	45	184	223
Tobacco farming (11191)	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cotton farming (11192)	92	108	1	6	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	5,247	4,854	70	50	43	45	183	223
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	15,029	18,534	107	143	114	193	512	713
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	132	261	1	2	2	1	2	9
Hog and pig farming (1122)	370	455	16	2	3	5	36	28
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,791	807	38	19	31	22	54	20
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,988	2,465	10	26	32	36	57	114
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,364	8,384	31	112	85	66	159	104
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	41,305	45,244	350	426	831	922	1,283	1,549
Limited Liability Company	6,331	4,319	37	62	194	129	197	95

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	75	93	42,682	45,056	613	606
Land in farms acres	26,763	2,419	9,482,785	9,396,585	89,187	132,699
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	20	44	11,689	13,188	190	195
10 to 49 acres	31	36	17,820	18,615	263	276
50 to 179 acres	17	13	7,192	7,360	88	69
180 to 499 acres	3	-	3,114	3,106	45	44
500 acres or more	4	-	2,867	2,787	27	22
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	72	87	40,691	43,017	593	587
..... acres	(D)	1,629	6,184,127	6,585,592	63,436	106,575
Rented or leased land in farms farms	24	15	7,067	8,092	81	134
..... acres	(D)	790	3,298,658	2,810,993	25,751	26,124
TENURE						
Full owners farms	51	78	35,615	36,964	532	472
..... acres	(D)	1,510	4,632,479	5,029,297	54,078	99,413
Part owners farms	21	9	5,076	6,053	61	115
..... acres	(D)	729	3,671,440	3,700,015	34,534	32,815
Tenants farms	3	6	1,991	2,039	20	19
..... acres	205	180	1,178,866	667,273	575	471
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	75	93	42,682	45,056	613	606
..... \$1,000	38,471	5,075	10,040,650	7,240,025	99,538	42,230
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	75	93	42,682	45,056	613	606
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	9,942,069	7,182,929	99,024	42,073
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	30	23	16,238	15,082	259	203
..... \$1,000	34,729	4,906	7,858,667	5,554,163	92,993	36,934
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	44	36	18,667	20,921	280	303
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,083,402	1,628,767	6,032	5,140
Government payments farms	2	1	2,000	3,773	25	37
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	98,581	57,096	514	156
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	15	41	13,027	16,837	166	236
\$1,000 to \$2,499	16	15	4,932	5,099	79	57
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	4	4,387	4,616	55	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	14	4,570	4,671	88	69
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	-	5,172	4,621	84	98
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	4	2,693	2,475	53	35
\$50,000 or more	22	15	7,901	6,737	88	51
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	-	-	22	95	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	8,299	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	1	-	214	403	2	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	733	(D)	(D)	12
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1	1	1,810	3,577	23	32
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	97,848	(D)	(D)	145
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	269	195	14	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	11	2	1,047	1,023	28	22
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	3	15	5,863	5,755	87	67
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	10	12	4,674	3,814	105	65
Other crop farming (1119)	4	9	5,109	4,682	50	46
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	6	7	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	91	102	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4	9	5,012	4,573	50	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	17	30	14,437	17,596	143	229
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	127	248	-	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	9	-	334	423	17	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	11	1	1,705	776	40	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	5	4	1,896	2,332	34	25
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5	20	7,221	8,212	95	139
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	65	86	39,423	42,809	582	573
Limited Liability Company	5	15	6,006	4,088	114	57

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	34,167	37,986	305	368	575	687	1,100	1,379
Partnership	2,538	2,530	6	23	86	67	61	74
Corporation	7,242	6,088	56	38	245	194	178	113
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	756	986	7	24	14	10	49	49
Number of producers:								
1 producer	17,607	21,622	115	136	231	353	571	880
2 producers	21,818	21,990	189	241	509	474	622	595
3 producers	3,102	2,615	36	51	84	96	95	88
4 producers	1,529	914	18	18	59	24	60	39
5 or more producers	647	449	16	7	37	11	40	13
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	33,517	36,305	309	355	635	665	994	1,176
2 producers	4,489	3,789	21	35	126	136	181	175
3 producers	1,099	730	17	12	51	9	36	23
4 producers	204	156	8	4	12	7	2	5
5 or more producers	141	94	5	2	12	5	15	1
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	26,055	27,526	231	310	578	601	676	765
2 producers	2,530	1,904	28	28	69	53	96	69
3 producers	473	305	5	9	17	7	23	8
4 producers	63	56	-	-	3	4	16	1
5 or more producers	66	32	5	2	9	-	1	2
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	35,663	36,310	278	372	695	661	1,033	996
Dial-up	1,258	1,010	4	6	10	15	42	31
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	20,476	(NA)	156	(NA)	448	(NA)	585	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	22,997	13,563	162	131	441	220	656	377
Satellite	6,724	5,539	65	67	117	61	179	148
Don't know	1,305	2,233	6	30	18	31	52	78
Other	275	494	-	6	4	5	5	26
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	37,820	40,375	310	387	686	711	1,116	1,360
2 households	5,139	5,389	57	50	153	180	211	212
3 households	923	1,055	3	11	51	32	39	26
4 households	460	479	-	1	15	28	9	13
5 or more households	361	292	4	4	15	7	13	4

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	54	65	32,597	35,897	496	499
Partnership	5	17	2,425	2,388	24	37
Corporation	14	11	6,939	5,835	93	60
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2	-	721	936	-	10
Number of producers:						
1 producer	18	31	16,512	20,059	160	163
2 producers	37	50	21,109	21,208	331	358
3 producers	15	4	2,983	2,482	52	64
4 producers	5	8	1,468	866	48	15
5 or more producers	-	-	610	441	22	6
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	48	74	32,044	34,489	454	478
2 producers	20	16	4,287	3,552	68	64
3 producers	4	-	1,066	711	29	11
4 producers	3	-	202	153	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	128	94	5	-
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	37	49	25,148	26,392	383	399
2 producers	4	10	2,410	1,797	79	42
3 producers	-	-	437	289	15	7
4 producers	-	-	62	53	2	-
5 or more producers	-	-	64	32	-	4
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	64	63	34,226	34,711	526	485
Dial-up	2	3	1,207	978	25	3
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	41	(NA)	19,655	(NA)	282	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	43	19	22,105	13,036	362	134
Satellite	11	4	6,492	5,311	121	63
Don't know	4	3	1,234	2,108	26	45
Other	-	6	272	467	3	7
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	58	70	36,211	38,300	502	512
2 households	14	23	4,823	5,031	70	68
3 households	-	-	875	990	22	26
4 households	3	-	438	452	6	-
5 or more households	-	-	335	283	13	-