

**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers .....number	913	1,027	1,533	1,489	2,278	2,448
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	532	567	777	836	1,483	1,594
Female .....	381	460	756	653	795	854
Hired managers .....	46	53	238	220	129	70
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	401	460	689	723	1,037	1,121
Other .....	512	567	844	766	1,241	1,327
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	690	741	803	722	1,468	1,466
Not on farm operated .....	223	286	730	767	810	982
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	356	377	412	422	867	1,010
Any .....	557	650	1,121	1,067	1,411	1,438
1 to 49 days .....	62	77	237	206	270	202
50 to 99 days .....	68	70	129	86	171	148
100 to 199 days .....	123	141	163	134	225	298
200 days or more .....	304	362	592	641	745	790
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	87	75	103	124	138	144
3 or 4 years .....	122	71	173	181	367	289
5 to 9 years .....	170	214	461	356	332	427
10 years or more .....	534	667	796	828	1,441	1,588
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	215	178	341	363	515	489
6 to 10 years .....	147	168	383	291	330	407
11 years or more .....	551	681	809	835	1,433	1,552
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	48	25	28	14	61	21
25 to 34 years .....	79	69	113	124	190	95
35 to 44 years .....	102	102	197	155	179	145
45 to 54 years .....	171	209	333	347	296	448
55 to 64 years .....	210	332	433	446	475	612
65 to 74 years .....	223	229	305	262	655	681
75 years and over.....	80	61	124	141	422	446
Average age .....	54.8	56.1	55.5	55.9	60.3	61.6
Young producers (see text) .....	127	(NA)	141	(NA)	251	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	88	71	111	70	177	93
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	794	849	1,448	1,411	1,823	1,902
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	119	178	85	78	455	546
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	1,852	1,999	2,846	3,143	4,293	4,916
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	789	880	1,271	1,185	1,945	2,091
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	642	739	1,040	1,024	1,631	1,747
Livestock decisions .....	557	728	558	604	1,353	1,609
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	535	(NA)	859	(NA)	1,294	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	615	740	968	990	1,465	1,691
Estate planning or succession planning .....	479	594	645	690	1,128	1,261

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**Table 64. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
Producers .....number	148	149	75,237	74,535	7,770	7,121
Sex of producers:						
Male .....	93	97	44,368	44,122	4,884	4,388
Female .....	55	52	30,869	30,413	2,886	2,733
Hired managers .....	13	13	6,375	4,777	1,079	823
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	68	53	32,466	30,947	3,631	3,157
Other .....	80	96	42,771	43,588	4,139	3,964
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	73	109	52,166	53,326	4,690	4,578
Not on farm operated .....	75	40	23,071	21,209	3,080	2,543
Days of work off farm:						
None .....	36	45	28,149	28,159	2,305	2,031
Any .....	112	104	47,088	46,376	5,465	5,090
1 to 49 days .....	11	31	7,153	6,703	827	840
50 to 99 days .....	7	6	4,332	3,645	666	551
100 to 199 days .....	28	24	6,338	6,627	775	812
200 days or more .....	66	43	29,265	29,401	3,197	2,887
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	5	16	4,611	4,780	578	526
3 or 4 years .....	28	23	7,160	7,467	983	920
5 to 9 years .....	40	23	15,649	12,459	1,984	1,598
10 years or more .....	75	87	47,817	49,829	4,225	4,077
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less .....	31	40	12,421	12,155	1,739	1,512
6 to 10 years .....	36	26	12,829	10,884	1,581	1,351
11 years or more .....	81	83	49,987	51,496	4,450	4,258
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	2	2	1,043	831	220	118
25 to 34 years .....	8	4	3,788	3,913	536	453
35 to 44 years .....	35	27	8,057	6,939	1,182	977
45 to 54 years .....	21	35	12,177	14,239	1,870	1,928
55 to 64 years .....	36	43	19,885	21,327	2,092	1,878
65 to 74 years .....	34	23	18,811	17,863	1,139	1,128
75 years and over.....	12	15	11,476	9,423	731	639
Average age .....	55.6	55.5	59.6	58.8	54.5	55.0
Young producers (see text) .....	10	(NA)	4,831	(NA)	756	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	43	53	7,525	6,866	7,770	7,121
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) .....	119	137	66,318	64,548	7,206	6,674
Active duty now or in the past (see text) .....	29	12	8,919	9,987	564	447
Number of persons living in producers' households .....	309	343	136,729	138,052	16,055	15,211
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions .....	118	117	64,656	64,485	6,576	6,094
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	94	115	51,761	52,618	5,195	4,701
Livestock decisions .....	73	103	43,373	47,682	3,590	3,787
Marketing decisions (see text) .....	83	(NA)	40,517	(NA)	3,847	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	90	116	50,312	52,224	4,833	4,631
Estate planning or succession planning.....	71	84	36,139	36,383	3,313	3,233